National Wellbeing Survey (NWS) 2024

June 4 – August 23, 2024

CODEBOOK

Weighted estimates are based on 'final_weight' – a probability sample adjusted weight.

surveyID

Survey question: Numerical Respondent ID

Label: Numerical Respondent ID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Numerical Respondent ID	7027	100.0	100.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: text

enddate

Survey question: End Date

Label: End Date

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	End Date	7027	100.0	100.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: date

SCREENERS

age

Survey question: S1. What is your age in years?

Label: Respondent age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
18-64	Respondent age	7027	100.0	100.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Minimum: 18. Maximum: 64. Mean: 40.4

sex

Survey question: S2. What is your sex?

Label: Respondent sex

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Male	3415	48.6	50.8

			Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
2	Female		3579	50.9	49.1
3	Other		33	0.5	0.01
	Total		**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hispanic

Survey question: S3. Are you Hispanic or Latino/a/x?

Label: Hispanic/Latino ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1265	18.0	17.5
2	No	5730	81.5	82.1
98	Don't Know	32	0.5	0.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

r_white

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_1. White

Label: Race-white

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1991	28.3	30.9
1	Item selected	5036	71.7	69.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

r_black

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_2. Black or African American

Label: Race-Black or African American

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5919	84.2	84.2
1	Item selected	1108	15.8	15.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

r_aian

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_3. American Indian or Alaska Native

Label: Race-American Indian or Alaska Native

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6882	97.9	98.6
1	Item selected	145	2.1	1.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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r_api

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_4. Asian or Pacific Islander

Label: Race-Asian or Pacific Islander

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6513	92.7	90.6
1	Item selected	514	91.6	9.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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r_other

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_5. Other

Label: Race-Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6581	93.7	93.2
1	Item selected	446	6.3	6.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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r_dk

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_98. Don't know

Label: Race-Don't know

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6971	99.2	99.2
1	Item selected	56	0.8	0.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

racerec

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

Label: Recoded Race/Ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Non-Hispanic White	4126	58.7	56.8
2	Non-Hispanic Black	913	13.0	13.5
3	Non-Hispanic American Indian/Alaska Native	34	0.5	0.5
4	Hispanic	1267	18.0	17.6
5	Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander	423	6.0	8.1
6	Other and 2 or more races	242	3.4	3.1
98	Don't Know	22	0.3	0.5
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: Derived variable based on questions S3 and S4.

racerec_flag

Label: Recoded Race/Ethnicity flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6991	99.5	99.4
1	Flag	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: racerec_flag=1 if a respondent's race/ethnicity was recoded based on their text response to S4_5 (r_other).

educ

Survey question: S5. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Label: Education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Did not complete high school	755	10.7	6.0

2	High school diploma or GED	2022	28.8	25.8
3	Attended college but did not complete a degree	1659	23.6	22.8
4	Associate degree	717	10.2	11.5
5	Bachelor's degree	1350	19.2	24.3
6	Post-Bachelor's degree (e.g., Masters, Doctorate, MD, JD)	524	7.5	9.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

state_name

Survey question: S6. In what state do you currently live?

Label: State name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
Alabama	-	167	2.4	2.1
Alaska	-	7	0.1	0.2
Arizona	-	123	1.8	1.9
Arkansas	-	96	1.4	0.9
California	-	654	9.3	11.8
Colorado	-	107	1.5	1.6
Connecticut	-	51	0.7	0.8
Delaware	-	20	0.3	0.3
District of Columbia	-	14	0.2	0.3
Florida	-	467	6.7	7.5
Georgia	-	312	4.4	4.7
Hawaii	-	42	0.6	0.5
Idaho	-	31	0.4	0.4
Illinois	-	286	4.1	3.8
Indiana	-	163	2.3	2.5
Iowa	-	59	0.8	0.6
Kansas	-	92	1.3	1.2
Kentucky	-	175	2.5	1.4
Louisiana	-	110	1.6	1.4
Maine	-	15	0.2	0.1
Maryland	-	84	1.2	1.6
Massachusetts	-	76	1.1	1.5
Michigan	-	220	3.1	2.4
Minnesota	-	112	1.6	1.3
Mississippi	-	122	1.7	1.7
Missouri	-	172	2.5	1.7
Montana	-	27	0.4	0.4
Nebraska	-	33	0.5	0.5
Nevada	-	80	1.1	1.2

			Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
New Hampshire	-		20	0.3	0.2
New Jersey	-		117	1.7	1.8
New Mexico	-		55	0.8	0.7
New York	-		407	5.8	6.8
North Carolina	-		264	3.8	3.0
North Dakota	-		15	0.2	0.3
Ohio	-		316	4.5	4.2
Oklahoma	-		105	1.5	1.1
Oregon	-		82	1.2	1.4
Pennsylvania	-		276	3.9	4.5
Rhode Island	-		31	0.4	0.5
South Carolina	-		127	1.8	1.8
South Dakota	-		17	0.2	0.2
Tennessee	-		152	2.2	2.0
Texas	-		582	8.3	7.7
Utah	-		50	0.7	0.9
Vermont	-		7	0.1	0.1
Virginia	-		200	2.9	2.8
Washington	-		124	1.8	2.5
West Virginia	-		57	0.8	0.5
Wisconsin	-		97	1.4	1.5
Wyoming	-		9	0.1	0.1
Total			**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: text
Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

stfips

Derived item based on S6 (state_name).

Label: State FIPS

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	-	167	2.4	2.1
2	-	7	0.1	0.2
4	-	123	1.8	1.9
5	-	96	1.4	0.9
6	-	654	9.3	11.8
8	-	107	1.5	1.6
9	-	51	0.7	0.8
10	-	20	0.3	0.3
11	-	14	0.2	0.3
12	-	467	6.7	7.5
13	-	312	4.4	4.7
15	-	42	0.6	0.5
16	-	31	0.4	0.4

17	-	286	4.1	3.8
18	-	163	2.3	2.5
19	-	59	0.8	0.6
20	-	92	1.3	1.2
21	-	175	2.5	1.4
22	-	110	1.6	1.4
23	-	15	0.2	0.1
24	-	84	1.2	1.6
25	-	76	1.1	1.5
26	-	220	3.1	2.4
27	-	112	1.6	1.3
28	-	122	1.7	1.2
29	-	172	2.5	1.7
30	-	27	0.4	0.4
31	-	33	0.5	0.5
32	-	80	1.1	1.2
33	-	20	0.3	0.2
34	-	117	1.7	1.8
35	-	55	0.8	0.7
36	-	407	5.8	6.8
37	-	264	3.8	3.0
38	-	15	0.2	0.3
39	-	316	4.5	4.2
40	-	105	1.5	1.1
41	-	82	1.2	1.4
42	-	276	3.9	4.5
44	-	31	0.4	0.5
45	-	127	1.8	1.8
46	-	17	0.2	0.2
47	-	152	2.2	2.0
48	-	582	8.3	7.7
49	-	50	0.7	0.9
50	-	7	0.1	0.1
51	-	200	2.9	2.8
53	-	124	1.8	2.5
54	-	57	0.8	0.5
55	-	97	1.4	1.5
56	-	9	0.1	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

fips

Derived item based on S7 (county_name).

Label: Full State and County FIPS code

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1001-56043	Full State and County FIPS code	7027	100.0	100.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set. Respondents from 1,721 counties are included in the data.

county_state

Derived item based on S6 (state_name) and S7 (county_name).

Label: County and State name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	County and State name	7027	100.0	100.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: text
Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

rucc_2023

Derived item based on fips

Label: USDA ERS Rural-Urban Continuum Code, 2023

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more	3314	47.2	56.8
2	Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population	1127	16.0	18.4
3	Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population	639	9.1	10.6
4	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area	569	8.1	4.6
5	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area	197	2.8	1.5
6	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area	490	7.0	3.6
7	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area	274	3.9	1.8

		Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
8	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area	241	3.4	1.5
9	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area	176	2.5	1.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variable represents the 2023 version of the USDA ERS RUCCs, which are based on the 2020 Census. For more information, visit: https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/rural-urban-continuum-codes/

rucc_2013

Derived item based on fips

Label: USDA ERS Rural-Urban Continuum Code

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more	3205	45.6	55.4
2	Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population	1205	17.15	19.1
3	Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population	657	9.35	10.7
4	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area	575	8.2	4.6
5	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area	235	3.3	1.8
6	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area	584	8.3	4.2
7	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area	352	5.0	2.4
8	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area	74	1.05	0.5
9	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area	89	1.3	0.6
	Missing Data			
.	No county RUCC for 2013	51	0.7	0.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variable represents the 2013 version of the USDA ERS RUCCs, which are based on the 2010 Census. For more information, visit: https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/rural-urban-continuum-codes/. The 51 respondents with missing information on this variable reside in

Connecticut. As of 2022, CT replaced Counties with Planning Regions. The old Counties and new Planning Regions do not directly align. FIPS codes for CT Planning Regions are not available in the 2013 RUCC.

BLOCK A: GLOBAL LIFE SATISFACTION and PSYCHOLOGICAL WELLBEING DOMAINS

happy

Survey question: Q1. Taking all things together, would you say you are:

Label: Self-rated happiness

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very happy	1814	25.8	30.6
2	Rather happy	3623	51.6	52.6
3	Not very happy	1332	19.0	14.4
4	Not at all happy	257	3.7	2.3
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

lad_now

Survey question: Q2. Please imagine a ladder with 10 steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The **top** of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the **bottom** of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand **at this time in your life**?

Label: Position at this time in your life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	144	2.1	1.0
1	1	196	2.8	1.6
2	2	331	4.7	3.2
3	3	579	8.2	6.8
4	4	825	11.4	9.6
5	5	1254	17.9	15.8
6	6	1019	14.5	15.2
7	7	1179	16.8	20.7
8	8	870	12.4	16.2
9	9	253	3.6	4.8
10	Top (10)	375	5.3	4.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

lad_fut

Survey question: Q3. Please imagine a ladder with 10 steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The **top** of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the **bottom** of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you think you will stand **about five years from now**?

Label: Position about 5 years from now

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	107	1.5	1.0
1	1	116	1.65	0.9
2	2	150	2.1	1.5
3	3	243	3.5	2.8
4	4	292	4.2	3.2
5	5	579	8.2	6.7
6	6	575	8.2	7.3
7	7	913	13.0	12.8
8	8	1368	19.5	21.4
9	9	985	14.0	17.0
10	Top (10)	1696	24.1	25.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

child_better

Survey question: Q4. In America, each generation has tried to have a better life than their parents, with a better living standard, better homes, a better education, and so on. How likely do you think it is that today's youth will have a better life than their parents?

Label: Better life for kids

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very likely	1536	21.9	23.2
2	Somewhat likely	2991	42.6	43.0
3	Somewhat unlikely	1772	25.2	24.9
4	Very unlikely	728	10.4	8.9
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sat1

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_1. In most ways, my life is close to my ideal.

Label: Life is ideal

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	1074	15.3	10.4
2	Somewhat disagree	1581	22.5	20.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1814	25.8	23.4
4	Somewhat agree	1970	28.0	35.9
5	Strongly agree	586	8.3	9.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.02	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sat2

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_2. The conditions of my life are excellent.

Label: Conditions excellent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	1071	15.2	10.2
2	Somewhat disagree	1715	24.4	22.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1674	23.8	21.4
4	Somewhat agree	1872	26.6	33.8
5	Strongly agree	691	9.8	12.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sat3

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_3. I am satisfied with my life.

Label: Satisfied with life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	984	14.0	9.5
2	Somewhat disagree	1443	20.5	17.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1434	20.4	19.0
4	Somewhat agree	2176	31.0	36.9
5	Strongly agree	986	14.0	16.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.06
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sat4

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_4. So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life.

Label: Gotten the important things I want

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	875	12.5	8.6
2	Somewhat disagree	1288	18.3	15.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1544	22.0	20.6
4	Somewhat agree	2285	32.5	38.3
5	Strongly agree	1024	14.6	17.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	11	0.16	0.09
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sat5

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_5. If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing.

Label: Change nothing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	1743	24.8	20.1
2	Somewhat disagree	1867	26.6	26.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1348	19.2	19.1
4	Somewhat agree	1305	18.6	22.1
5	Strongly agree	757	10.8	12.1
	Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.05
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hopeful

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_6. I am hopeful for the future.

Label: Hopeful for future

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	434	6.2	4.9
2	Somewhat disagree	690	9.8	9.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1294	18.4	15.5
4	Somewhat agree	2451	34.9	36.9
5	Strongly agree	2153	30.6	33.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.01	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

meaning

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_7. I feel like my life has meaning.

Label: Life has meaning

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	465	6.6	4.4
2	Somewhat disagree	674	9.6	8.0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1412	20.1	15.8
4	Somewhat agree	2227	31.7	35.7
5	Strongly agree	2245	32.0	36.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

res1

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_1. I tend to bounce back quickly after hard times.

Label: Bounce back quickly

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	367	5.2	4.2
2	Somewhat disagree	917	13.1	12.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1564	22.3	20.2
4	Somewhat agree	2744	39.05	41.6
5	Strongly agree	1432	20.4	21.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.08
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

res2

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_2. I have a hard time making it through stressful events.

Label: Hard time with stressful events

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	815	11.6	12.5
2	Somewhat disagree	1806	25.7	28.4
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1705	24.3	23.8
4	Somewhat agree	1894	27.0	25.8
5	Strongly agree	802	11.4	9.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.05
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

res3

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_3. It does not take me long to recover from a stressful event.

Label: Doesn't take long to recover from stressful events

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	541	7.7	5.6
2	Somewhat disagree	1530	21.8	21.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1807	25.7	24.3
4	Somewhat agree	2226	31.7	34.0
5	Strongly agree	912	13.0	14.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	11	0.16	0.07
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

res4

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_4. It is hard for me to snap back when something bad happens.

Label: Hard to snap back when something bad happens

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	950	13.5	14.6
2	Somewhat disagree	2003	28.5	31.0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1704	24.3	23.8
4	Somewhat agree	1746	24.9	23.2
5	Strongly agree	619	8.8	7.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

res5

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_5. I usually come through difficult times with little trouble.

Label: Little trouble with difficult times

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	497	7.1	5.4
2	Somewhat disagree	1463	20.8	19.9
3	Neither agree nor disagree	2052	29.2	27.6
4	Somewhat agree	2261	32.2	35.1
5	Strongly agree	745	10.6	11.8
	Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
99	Refusal	9	0.13	0.08
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

res6

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_6. I tend to take a long time to get over setbacks in my life.

Label: Long time to get over setbacks in life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	937	13.3	15.4
2	Somewhat disagree	1871	26.6	28.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1827	26.0	24.1
4	Somewhat agree	1691	24.1	23.1
5	Strongly agree	694	9.9	8.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	7	0.10	0.09
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK B: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS and SUPPORTS

lonely_a

Survey question: Q7. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel…

Q7_1. You lack companionship.

Label: You lack companionship

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hardly ever	2619	37.3	45.2
2	Some of the time	2835	40.3	39.4
3	Often	1573	22.4	15.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

lonely_b

Survey question: Q7. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel…

Q7_2. You feel left out.

Label: You feel left out

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hardly ever	2351	33.5	38.4
2	Some of the time	2993	42.6	42.4
3	Often	1681	23.9	19.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.07
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

lonely_c

Survey question: Q7. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel…

Q7_3. You feel isolated from others.

Label: You feel isolated from others

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hardly ever	2319	33.0	38.3
2	Some of the time	2826	40.2	40.2
3	Often	1877	26.7	21.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.07
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

relig_attend

Survey question: Q8. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, aside from weddings and funerals, about how often did you attend religious services? (Include religious services you attended virtually/online.)

Label: Religious service attendance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	1112	15.8	17.7
2	About once or twice a month	734	10.45	12.0
3	A few times	1189	16.9	18.2

		Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
4	Once or twice	1099	15.6	14.8
5	Never	2893	41.2	37.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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volunteer_2

Survey question: Q9. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation)

Q9_1. Do volunteer work for an organization or association.

Label: Volunteer

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	430	6.1	6.7
2	About once or twice a month	596	8.5	9.8
3	A few times	1083	15.4	18.2
4	Once or twice	1108	15.8	18.2
5	Never	3809	54.2	47.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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attend_2

Survey question: Q9. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation)

Q9_2. Attend meetings, events, or get togethers of any organized group (e.g., choir, committee/board, support group, sports/exercise group, hobby group, professional society).

Label: Attend meetings, events with organized group

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	605	8.6	9.8
2	About once or twice a month	767	10.9	13.6
3	A few times	1214	17.3	19.8
4	Once or twice	1059	15.1	16.2
5	Never	3378	48.1	40.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

social_2

Survey question: Q9. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation)

Q9_3. Get together socially with friends or relatives.

Label: Social gatherings

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	1442	20.5	22.6
2	About once or twice a month	1593	22.7	27.2
3	A few times	2098	29.9	29.1
4	Once or twice	1107	15.8	13.4
5	Never	781	11.1	7.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	6	0.09	0.04
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK C: HEALTH

phys_health

Survey question: Q10. In general, would you say your physical health is:

Label: Self-reported physical health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Excellent	670	9.5	10.9
2	Very Good	1623	23.1	30.1
3	Good	2535	36.1	36.1
4	Fair	1682	23.9	18.1
5	Poor	517	7.4	4.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

high_bp

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_1. High Blood Pressure

Label: High blood pressure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2327	33.1	28.6
2	No	4396	62.6	67.7

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
98	Don't Know	303	4.3	3.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

high_chol

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_2. High Cholesterol

Label: High cholesterol

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1667	23.7	23.4
2	No	4982	70.9	72.3
98	Don't Know	372	5.3	4.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	6	0.09	0.09
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

diabetes

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_3. Diabetes

Label: Diabetes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1001	14.3	12.5
2	No	5751	81.8	84.2
98	Don't Know	273	3.9	3.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

heart

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_4. Heart Attack, Angina, or Coronary Heart Disease

Label: Heart attack, angina, coronary heart disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	442	6.3	4.6
2	No	6309	89.8	92.6
98	Don't Know	274	3.9	2.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

overweight

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_5. Overweight or obesity

Label: Overweight or obesity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2186	31.1	28.2
2	No	4589	65.3	69.2
98	Don't Know	250	3.6	2.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

copd

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_6. Chronic lung disease such as COPD or emphysema

Label: COPD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	481	6.85	4.2
2	No	6300	89.7	93.1
98	Don't Know	242	3.4	2.8

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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immune

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_7. An auto-immune disease, such as rheumatoid arthritis, Crohn's disease, or multiple sclerosis

Label: Auto-immune disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	647	9.2	7.7
2	No	6089	86.7	88.8
98	Don't Know	287	4.1	3.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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ptsd

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_8. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)

Label: PTSD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1514	21.5	16.6
2	No	5164	73.5	79.0
98	Don't Know	345	4.9	4.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

depression

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_9. Depression

Label: Depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3040	43.3	35.6
2	No	3690	52.5	60.8
98	Don't Know	294	4.2	3.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

anxiety

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_10. Anxiety

Label: Anxiety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3503	49.9	43.6
2	No	3254	46.3	53.2
98	Don't Know	264	3.8	3.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	6	0.09	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

adhd

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_11. Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or Attention deficit disorder (ADD)

Label: Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or Attention deficit disorder (ADD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1243	17.7	15.3
2	No	5388	76.7	80.0
98	Don't Know	393	5.6	5.1

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

tbi

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_12. Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI)

Label: TBI

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	293	4.2	3.4
2	No	6444	91.7	93.4
98	Don't Know	287	4.1	3.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

alc_dis

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_13. Alcohol use disorder

Label: Alcohol use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	514	7.3	5.9
2	No	6319	89.9	91.8
98	Don't Know	190	2.7	2.3
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

drug_dis

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_14. Drug use disorder

Label: Drug use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	635	9.0	6.2
2	No	6195	88.2	91.7
98	Don't Know	191	2.7	2.0
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	6	0.09	0.12
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

high_bp_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'high_bp' (Q11_1).

Q11B_1. Current High Blood Pressure

Label: High Blood Pressure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1819	25.9	21.6
2	No	424	6.0	5.8
98	Don't Know	83	1.2	1.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4700	66.9	71.4
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

high_chol_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'high_chol' (Q11_2).

Q11B_2. High Cholesterol

Label: Current High Cholesterol

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1243	17.7	15.9
2	No	317	4.5	5.8
98	Don't Know	105	1.5	1.7
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	5360	76.3	76.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01

	Total	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diabetes_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'diabetes' (Q11_3).

Q11B_3. Diabetes

Label: Current Diabetes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	868	12.4	10.9
2	No	115	1.6	1.5
98	Don't Know	18	0.3	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6026	85.8	87.5
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

heart_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'heart' (Q11_4).

Q11B_4. Heart Attack, Angina, or Coronary Heart Disease

Label: Current Heart Attack, Angina, Coronary Heart Disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	299	4.3	3.1
2	No	126	1.8	1.5
98	Don't Know	17	0.2	0.09
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6585	93.7	95.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

overweight_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'overweight' (Q11_5).

Q11B_5. Overweight or obesity

Label: Current Overweight or obesity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1775	25.3	22.3
2	No	346	4.9	4.9
98	Don't Know	65	0.9	1.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4841	68.9	71.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

copd_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'copd' (Q11_6).

Q11B_6. Chronic lung disease such as COPD or emphysema

Label: Current COPD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	375	5.3	3.2
2	No	89	1.3	0.8
98	Don't Know	16	0.2	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6546	93.2	95.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

immune_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'immune' (Q11_7).

Q11B_7. Auto-immune disease, such as rheumatoid arthritis, Crohn's disease, or multiple sclerosis

Label: Current auto-immune disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	515	7.3	5.8
2	No	113	1.6	1.3
98	Don't Know	17	0.2	0.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6380	90.8	92.3
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ptsd_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'ptsd' (Q11_8).

Q11B_8. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)

Label: Current PTSD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1250	17.8	13.3
2	No	202	2.9	2.6
98	Don't Know	62	0.9	0.7
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	5513	78.5	83.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

depression_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'depression' (Q11_9).

Q11B_9. Depression

Label: Current Depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2530	36.0	28.2
2	No	411	5.9	5.9
98	Don't Know	99	1.4	1.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3987	56.7	64.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

anxiety_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'anxiety' (Q11_10).

Q11B_10. Anxiety

Label: Current Anxiety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3057	43.5	37.1
2	No	347	4.9	5.0
98	Don't Know	97	1.4	1.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3524	50.1	56.4
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

adhd_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'adhd' (Q11_11).

Q11B_11. Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or Attention deficit disorder (ADD)

Label: Current Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or Attention deficit disorder (ADD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1055	15.0	12.8
2	No	138	2.0	1.6
98	Don't Know	48	0.7	0.9
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	5784	82.3	84.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

tbi_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'tbi' (Q11_12).

Q11B_12. Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI)

Label: Current TBI

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	214	3.0	2.4
2	No	68	1.0	0.8
98	Don't Know	11	0.2	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6734	95.8	96.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

alc_dis_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'alc_dis' (Q11_13).

Q11B_13. Alcohol use disorder

Label: Current Alcohol use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	279	4.0	3.3
2	No	218	3.1	2.4
98	Don't Know	17	0.2	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6513	92.7	94.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

drug_dis_now

Survey question: Q11B. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'drug_dis' (Q11_14).

Q11_14. Drug use disorder

Label: Current Drug use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	418	6.0	4.0
2	No	190	2.7	1.9
98	Don't Know	26	0.4	0.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6392	91.0	93.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

med_mh

Survey question: Q12. Are you currently taking medication for anxiety or depression?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'depression' (Q11_9) or 'anxiety' (Q11_10).

Label: Taking medication for anxiety or depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1981	28.2	25.1
2	No	1919	27.3	23.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3127	44.5	51.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

need_help

Survey question: Q13. Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, do you need the help of another person with personal care needs, such as eating, bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?

Label: Needs help with personal care needs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	775	11.0	10.6
2	No	6250	88.9	89.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

checkup

Survey question: Q14. About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine **in-person** checkup? A routine checkup is a general physician exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness, or condition.

Label: Routine Check-up

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Within the past year (any time within the past 12 months)	4477	63.7	67.8
2	Within the past 2 years	1038	14.8	15.1
3	Within the past 5 years	548	7.8	7.0
4	5 years of more	573	8.2	6.5
5	Never	192	2.7	1.9
98	Don't Know	198	2.8	1.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ment_health

Survey question: Q15. In general, would you say your mental health is:

Label: Self-rated mental health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Excellent	964	13.7	17.2
2	Very Good	1541	21.9	25.8
3	Good	2141	30.5	29.8
4	Fair	1755	25.0	21.1
5	Poor	623	8.9	6.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

interest

Survey question: Q16. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by…

Q16_1. Having little interest or pleasure in doing things

Label: Bothered by - Little interest and pleasure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2701	38.4	43.5
1	Several days	2319	33.0	32.0
2	More than half the days	1222	17.4	15.8
3	Nearly every day	784	11.2	8.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

down

Survey question: Q16. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by…

Q16_2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

Label: Bothered by - Feeling down, depressed or hopeless

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2760	39.3	45.3
1	Several days	2315	32.9	31.4
2	More than half the days	1146	16.3	15.2
3	Nearly every day	801	11.4	8.0
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

nervous

Survey question: Q16. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by…

Q16_3. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Label: Bothered by - Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2420	34.4	37.8
1	Several days	2409	34.3	34.6
2	More than half the days	1222	17.4	16.4
3	Nearly every day	973	13.9	11.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

worry

Survey question: Q16. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by…

Q16_4. Not being able to control worrying

Label: Bothered by - Not being able to control worrying

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2874	40.9	46.6
1	Several days	1994	28.4	27.2
2	More than half the days	1132	16.1	15.1
3	Nearly every day	1019	14.5	11.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.04
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sleep_trouble

Survey question: Q16. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by…

Q16_5. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much

Label: Trouble with sleep

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2270	32.3	36.9
1	Several days	2058	29.3	29.4
2	More than half the days	1227	17.5	17.1
3	Nearly every day	1467	20.9	16.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

pain_back_2

Survey question: Q17. During the **past 30 days**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q17_1. Neck or back pain

Label: Pain 30 days - Neck or back pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3596	51.2	47.9
2	No	3426	48.8	52.0
	Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.06
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

pain_joint_2

Survey question: Q17. During the **past 30 days**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q17_2. Pain, aching, stiffness, or swelling around a joint

Label: Pain 30 days - Pain, aching, stiffness or swelling around a joint

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3084	43.9	38.6
2	No	3940	56.1	61.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

pain_headaches_2

Survey question: Q17. During the **past 30 days**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q17_3. Severe headaches or migraines

Label: Pain 30 days - Severe headaches or migraines

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2362	33.6	30.8
2	No	4661	66.3	69.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

pain_other_2

Survey question: Q17. During the past 30 days, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q17_4. Some other type of pain

Label: Pain 30 days – Some other type of pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %

1	Yes	2687	38.2	33.0
2	No	4330	61.6	66.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

backpain_howlong

Survey question: Q18. For how long have you experienced neck or back pain?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'pain_back_2' (Q17_1).

Label: How long experienced neck or back pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	673	9.6	10.4
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	580	8.3	8.2
3	At least 3 months but less than 12 months	446	6.3	6.5
4	More than 12 months	1897	27.0	22.8
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3431	48.8	52.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

jointpain_howlong

Survey question: Q19. For how long have you experienced pain, aching, stiffness, or swelling around a joint?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'pain_joint_2' (Q17_2).

Label: How long experienced joint pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	476	6.8	7.2
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	510	7.3	7.0
3	At least 3 months but less than 12 months	515	7.3	6.4
4	More than 12 months	1579	22.5	18.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3943	56.1	61.4
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

headaches_howlong

Survey question: Q20. For how long have you experienced severe headaches or migraines?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'pain_headaches_2' (Q17_3).

Label: How long experienced headaches or migraines

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	460	6.6	7.2
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	414	5.9	5.6
3	At least 3 months but less than 12 months	387	5.5	5.1
4	More than 12 months	1099	15.6	12.9
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4665	66.4	69.2
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

otherpain_howlong

Survey question: Q21. For how long have you experienced some other type of pain?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'pain_other_2' (Q17_4).

Label: How long experienced other pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	490	7.0	7.3
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	396	5.6	5.2
3	At least 3 months but less than 12 months	419	6.0	5.2
4	More than 12 months	1381	19.7	15.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4340	61.8	67.0
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

cov_pos

Survey question: Q22. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus (COVID-19) applied to you?

Q22_1. I tested positive for coronavirus.

Label: COVID19 Experiences - Tested positive

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2461	35.0	38.6
2	No	4561	64.9	61.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

cov_symp

Survey question: Q22. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus (COVID-19) applied to you?

Q22_2. I suspected I had coronavirus based on symptoms, but I did not take a test to confirm.

Label: COVID19 Experiences - Symptoms but not tested

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1211	17.2	16.6
2	No	5812	82.7	83.3
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

cov_neg

Survey question: Q22. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus (COVID-19) applied to you?

Q22_3. I suspected I had coronavirus based on symptoms, but the test results came back negative.

Label: COVID19 Experiences - Tested negative

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1380	19.6	23.0
2	No	5639	80.3	77.0
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.04
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

cov_medcare

Survey question: Q22. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus (COVID-19) applied to you?

Q22_4. I received medical care or was hospitalized because of coronavirus.

Label: COVID19 Experiences - Received medical care or was hospitalized

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	733	10.4	10.3
2	No	6289	89.5	89.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.05
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

cov_ffdied

Survey question: Q22. Which of the following experiences with coronavirus (COVID-19) applied to you?

Q22_5. A close friend or family member died from coronavirus.

Label: COVID19 Experiences - Family or friend died from coronavirus

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1493	21.2	21.6
2	No	5529	78.7	78.3
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_worst

Survey question: Q23. How would you describe your coronavirus symptoms when they were at their worst? If you had coronavirus more than once, please think about your worst experience.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Label: COVID symptoms at worst

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	No symptoms	410	5.8	5.9
2	Mild symptoms	1407	20.0	21.6
3	Moderate symptoms	1305	18.6	21.1

		Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
4	Severe symptoms	558	7.9	7.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_1

Survey question: Q24. Did you have any of the symptoms or health effects listed below **that lasted for 3 months or longer** that you did not have prior to having coronavirus?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Q24_1. Tiredness or fatigue

Label: COVID symptoms - tiredness or fatigue

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1776	25.3	25.2
2	No	1902	27.1	30.7
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_2

Survey question: Q24. Did you have any of the symptoms or health effects listed below **that lasted for 3 months or longer** that you did not have prior to having coronavirus?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Q24_2. Difficulty thinking or concentrating or forgetfulness / memory problems (sometimes referred to as "brain fog"

Label: COVID symptoms - difficulty thinking

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1446	20.6	19.7
2	No	2233	31.8	36.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_3

Survey question: Q24. Did you have any of the symptoms or health effects listed below **that lasted for 3 months or longer** that you did not have prior to having coronavirus?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Q24_3. Difficulty breathing or shortness of breath

Label: COVID symptoms - difficulty breathing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1255	17.9	16.6
2	No	2425	34.5	39.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_4

Survey question: Q24. Did you have any of the symptoms or health effects listed below **that lasted for 3 months or longer** that you did not have prior to having coronavirus?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Q24_4. Joint or muscle pain

Label: COVID symptoms - joint or muscle pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1534	21.8	20.5
2	No	2146	30.5	35.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_5

Survey question: Q24. Did you have any of the symptoms or health effects listed below **that lasted for 3 months or longer** that you did not have prior to having coronavirus?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Q24_5. Fast-beating or pounding heart (also known as heart palpitations) or chest pain

Label: COVID symptoms - heart palpitations or chest pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	978	13.9	12.9
2	No	2699	38.4	43.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_6

Survey question: Q24. Did you have any of the symptoms or health effects listed below **that lasted for 3 months or longer** that you did not have prior to having coronavirus?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Q24_6. Dizziness on standing

Label: COVID symptoms - dizziness on standing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1277	18.2	16.4
2	No	2402	34.2	39.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_7

Survey question: Q24. Did you have any of the symptoms or health effects listed below **that lasted for 3 months or longer** that you did not have prior to having coronavirus?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Q24_7. Depression, anxiety, or mood changes

Label: COVID symptoms - depression, anxiety, mood changes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1541	21.9	20.7
2	No	2139	30.4	35.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_8

Survey question: Q24. Did you have any of the symptoms or health effects listed below **that lasted for 3 months or longer** that you did not have prior to having coronavirus?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Q24_8. Symptoms that get worse after physical or mental activities

Label: COVID symptoms - worse symptoms after activities

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1067	15.2	13.6
2	No	2612	37.2	42.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covsymp_now

Survey question: Q25. Are you **currently** experiencing any of the symptoms or health effects that you reported in the previous question that you did not have prior to having coronavirus?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any item in Q24.

Label: Currently experiencing health effects from COVID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	789	11.2	10.6
2	No	1735	24.7	25.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4503	64.1	64.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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covsymp_act

Survey question: Q26. Do these symptoms reduce your ability to carry out day-to-day activities?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on 'covsymp_now (Q25)

Label: COVID symptoms reduce ability on day-to-day activities

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes, a lot	240	3.4	3.1
2	Yes, a little	456	6.5	6.2
3	Not at all	93	1.3	1.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6,238	88.8	89.4
	Total		**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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diag_longcovid

Survey question: Q27. Has a doctor or other health care provider ever diagnosed you with long COVID (also referred to as long-haul COVID, post-acute COVID-19, and PASC)?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on any of 'cov_pos' (Q22_1), 'cov_symp' (Q22_2), 'cov_neg' (Q22_3), or 'cov_medcare' (Q22_4).

Label: Diagnosed with long COVID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	371	5.3	5.2
2	No	3307	47.1	5.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.6	44.1
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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treat_longcovid

Survey question: Q28. Are you currently or have you in the past been treated by a doctor or other health care provider for long COVID (also referred to as long-haul COVID, post-acute COVID, and PASC)?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondents selected Yes (1) on 'diag_longcovid' (Q27).

Label: Received treatment for long COVID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I am currently receiving treatment for long COVID.	110	1.6	1.6
2	I received treatment for long COVID in the past but am no longer receiving treatment.	167	2.4	2.3
3	I have never received treatment for long COVID.	94	1.3	1.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6656	94.7	94.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

covid_vac

Survey question: Q29. Have you received at least one coronavirus (COVID-19) vaccination shot?

Label: Received at least one COVID-19 vaccination shot

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	4299	61.2	68.0
2	No	2723	38.8	31.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

state_preCOVID

Survey question: Q30. In what state were you living in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic started?

Label: State of residence in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
Alabama	-	170	2.4	2.1

Alaska	-	11	0.2	0.2
Arizona	-	111	1.6	1.8
Arkansas	-	93	1.3	0.9
California	-	658	9.4	11.5
Colorado	-	108	1.6	1.5
Connecticut	-	59	0.9	0.9
Delaware	-	28	0.4	0.8
District of Columbia	-	16	0.2	0.3
Florida	-	468	6.7	7.1
Georgia	-	297	4.3	4.4
Hawaii	-	53	0.8	0.6
Idaho	-	33	0.5	0.4
Illinois	-	293	4.2	3.9
Indiana	-	158	2.3	2.2
Iowa	-	51	0.7	0.4
Kansas	-	82	1.2	0.8
Kentucky	-	169	2.4	1.4
Louisiana	-	107	1.5	1.4
Maine	-	13	0.2	0.1
Maryland	-	83	1.2	1.6
Massachusetts	-	76	1.1	1.5
Michigan	-	215	3.1	2.4
Minnesota	-	113	1.6	1.4
Mississippi	-	122	1.8	1.2
Missouri	-	165	2.4	1.6
Montana	-	25	0.4	0.4
Nebraska	-	38	0.5	0.5
Nevada	-	78	1.1	1.1
New Hampshire	-	21	0.3	0.2
New Jersey	-	124	1.8	2.0
New Mexico	-	60	0.9	0.7
New York	-	413	5.9	7.0
North Carolina	-	258	3.7	3.1
North Dakota	-	17	0.2	0.3
Ohio	-	306	4.4	3.8
Oklahoma	-	103	1.5	0.9
Oregon	-	85	1.2	1.3
Pennsylvania	-	273	3.9	4.5
Puerto Rico		4	0.1	0.04
Rhode Island	-	36	0.5	0.6
South Carolina	-	121	1.7	1.7
South Dakota	-	12	0.2	0.1
Tennessee	-	151	2.2	1.8
Texas	-	577	8.3	7.9
Utah	-	50	0.7	0.8
Vermont	-	5	0.1	.01

		Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
Virginia	-	194	2.8	2.7
Washington	-	112	1.6	2.2
West Virginia	-	58	0.8	0.5
Wisconsin	-	100	1.4	1.6
Wyoming	-	8	0.1	0.1
	Missing Data			
Refusal	-	46	0.7	1.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: text
Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

stfips_preCOVID

Derived item based on Q30 (state_preCOVID).

Label: FIPS code for state of residence in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	-	170	2.4	2.1
2	-	11	0.2	0.2
4	-	111	1.6	1.8
5	-	93	1.3	0.9
6	-	658	9.4	11.5
8	-	108	1.5	1.5
9	-	59	0.8	0.9
10	-	28	0.4	0.8
11	-	16	0.2	0.3
12	-	468	6.7	7.1
13	-	297	4.2	4.4
15	-	53	0.8	0.6
16	-	33	0.5	0.4
17	-	293	4.2	3.9
18	-	158	2.3	2.2
19	-	51	0.7	0.4
20	-	82	1.2	0.8
21	-	169	2.4	1.4
22	-	107	1.5	1.4
23	-	13	0.2	0.1
24	-	83	1.2	1.6
25	-	76	1.1	1.5
26	-	215	3.1	2.4
27	-	113	1.6	1.4
28	-	122	1.7	1.2
29	-	165	2.4	1.6
30	-	25	0.4	0.4
31	-	38	0.5	0.5

32	-	78	1.1	1.1
33	-	21	0.3	0.2
34	-	124	1.8	2.0
35	-	60	0.9	0.7
36	-	413	5.9	7.0
37	-	258	3.7	3.1
38	-	17	0.2	0.3
39	-	306	4.4	3.8
40	-	103	1.5	0.9
41	-	85	1.2	1.3
42	-	273	3.9	4.5
44	-	36	0.5	0.6
45	-	121	1.7	1.7
46	-	12	0.2	0.1
47	-	151	2.2	1.8
48	-	577	8.2	7.9
49	-	50	0.7	0.8
50	-	5	0.07	0.06
51	-	194	2.8	2.7
53	-	112	1.6	2.2
54	-	58	0.8	0.5
55	-	100	1.4	1.6
56	-	8	0.1	0.1
72	-	4	0.1	0.04
	Missing Data			
97	Respondent did not provide state of residence	46	0.7	1.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

fips_preCOVID

Derived item based on response to Q31 (In what county were you living in early-March 2020 before the COVID-19 pandemic started?)

Label: FIPS code for county of residence in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1001-56041	FIPS code for county of residence in early-March 2020	6977	99.3	98.2
	Missing Data			
99999	Respondent did not provide county of residence	50	0.7	1.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set. Four respondents coded as missing (99999) were residents of Puerto Rico. The remaining 46 did not provide their county of residence.

rucc_preCOVID

Derived item based on fips_preCOVID

Label: USDA ERS Rural-Urban Continuum Code (2013) for county of residence in early-March 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more	3251	46.3	55.1
2	Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population	1289	18.3	19.1
3	Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population	661	9.4	9.9
4	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area	536	7.6	4.5
5	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area	208	3.0	1.6
6	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area	542	7.7	4.2
7	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area	329	4.7	2.5
8	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area	73	1.0	0.6
9	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area	88	1.3	0.7
99	Respondent did not provide county of residence	50	0.7	1.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is based on the 2013 version of the USDA ERS RUCCs, which are based on the 2010 Census. For more information, visit: https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/rural-urban-continuum-codes/. Four respondents who are coded as missing (99) were residents of Puerto Rico. The remaining 46 did not provide their pre-COVID county of residence.

BLOCK D: HEALTH BEHAVIORS

sleephrs

Survey question: Q32. On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period?
_____ hours

Label: Typical sleep hours in 24-hour period

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0-21	Typical sleep hours in 24-hour period	7001	99.6	99.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	26	0.4	0.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Minimum: 0. Maximum: 21. Mean: 7.1

tired

Survey question: Q33. In the **past 3** months, how often did you feel very tired or exhausted?

Label: Tired or Exhausted

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	647	9.2	9.4
2	Some days	3535	50.3	54.9
3	Most days	1830	26.0	24.1
4	Every day	1013	14.4	11.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

pa_vig

Survey question: Q34. During the **past 30 days**, how often did you engage in:

Q34_1. Vigorous physical activity for at least 30 minutes (activity intense enough to raise your heart rate and work up a sweat, e.g., running or lifting heavy objects)

Label: Engage in - Vigorous physical activity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	1687	24.0	20.3
2	Once or twice	1741	24.8	24.2
3	About once per week	1422	20.2	21.1
4	Several times a week	1621	23.1	25.5

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
5	Everyday	553	7.9	8.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

pa_mod

Survey question: Q34. During the **past 30 days**, how often did you engage in:

Q34_2. Moderate physical activity for <u>at least 30 minutes</u> (e.g., taking a walk or using a vacuum cleaner)

Label: Engage in - Moderate physical activity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	788	11.2	8.2
2	Once or twice	1346	19.2	18.5
3	About once per week	1469	20.9	20.7
4	Several times a week	2265	32.2	34.4
5	Everyday	1153	16.4	18.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	6	0.09	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

smoker

Survey question: Q35. When it comes to tobacco smoking, which of the following best describes you? Here we are specifically referring to smoking tobacco (i.e., cigarettes, pipe, cigars).

Label: Smoking

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I have never smoked tobacco/have only tried smoking once or twice.	3112	44.3	50.8
2	I used to smoke but no longer smoke.	1580	22.5	23.3
3	I smoke tobacco occasionally (e.g., some days, only when out socially, just on weekends).	608	8.7	7.7
4	I smoke tobacco regularly (e.g., daily or almost daily).	1717	24.4	18.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.04
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ecig

Survey question: Q36. When it comes to e-cigarette use, which of the following best describes you?

Label: E-cigarette use

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I have never used an e-cigarette or used one only once or twice.	4668	66.4	68.8
2	I used to use e-cigarettes but no longer do.	988	14.1	13.0
3	I use e-cigarettes occasionally (e.g., some days, only when out socially, just on weekends).	692	9.9	8.6
4	I use e-cigarettes regularly (e.g., daily or almost daily).	661	9.4	9.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	18	0.3	0.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

alc_howlong

Survey question: Q37. How long has it been since you last drank an alcoholic beverage?

Label: Alcohol Consumption

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Within the past 30 days	3015	42.9	49.4
2	More than 30 days ago but within the past 12 months	1304	18.6	18.3
3	More than 12 months ago	1563	22.2	17.5
4	I have never drunk alcohol or I have tried it only once or twice.	1137	16.2	14.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.05
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

alc_days

Survey question: Q38. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more alcoholic beverages? (please provide your best estimate)

_____ Days

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'within the past 30 days' (1) on alc_howlong (Q37).

Label: Number of alcoholic drinks in past 30 days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0-30	Number of alcoholic drinks in past 30 days	3014	42.9	49.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4012	57.1	50.6
99	Refused	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Minimum: 0. Maximum: 30. Mean: 8.0

alc_drinks

Survey question: Q39. On the days that you drank during the past 30 days, how many drinks did you usually have each day? Count as a drink a can or bottle of beer or alcoholic seltzer; a glass of wine, champagne, or sherry; a shot of liquor or a mixed drink or cocktail.

_____ Drinks

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'within the past 30 days' (1) on alc_howlong (Q37).

Label: Number of alcoholic drinks in past 30 days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-10	Number of alcoholic drinks in past 30 days	3008	42.8	49.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4012	57.1	50.6
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variable is top-coded at 10.
Minimum: 1. Maximum: 10. Mean: 2.9

binge_days

Survey questions: Q40_1 (males) and Q40_2 (females). During the past 30 days, <u>on how many days</u> did you have 5 or more drinks (males)/4 or more drinks (females) on the same occasion? By 'occasion', we mean at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

_____ **days**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 'within the past 30 days' (1) on alc_howlong (Q37).

Label: Number of binge drink days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0-30	Number of days having 5 or more drinks on same occasion (males) and Number of days having 4 or more drinks on same occasion (females)	3003	42.7	49.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4012	57.1	50.6
99	Refusal	12	0.17	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Minimum: 0. Maximum: 30. Mean: 4.6

mj_ever

Survey question: Q41. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q41_1. Cannabis, marijuana, or hashish

Label: Substances - Marijuana

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3859	54.9	49.6
2	No	3068	43.7	48.9
98	Don't Know	98	1.4	1.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

coc_ever

Survey question: Q41. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q41_2. Powder cocaine

Label: Substances - Powder cocaine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1419	20.2	17.2
2	No	5505	78.3	81.2
98	Don't Know	100	1.4	1.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

crack_ever

Survey question: Q41. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q41_3. Crack cocaine

Label: Substances - Crack cocaine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	723	10.3	7.2
2	No	6189	88.1	90.9
98	Don't Know	111	1.6	1.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

meth_ever

Survey question: Q41. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q41_4. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Substances - Methamphetamine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1050	14.9	10.8
2	No	5865	83.5	87.8
98	Don't Know	108	1.5	1.4

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

her_ever

Survey question: Q41. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q41_5. Heroin

Label: Substances - Heroin

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	434	6.2	4.7
2	No	6477	92.2	93.8
98	Don't Know	111	1.6	1.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

fent_ever

Survey question: Q41. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q41_6. Fentanyl

Label: Substances - Fentanyl

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	321	4.6	3.4
2	No	6574	93.6	95.0
98	Don't Know	129	1.8	1.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hall_ever

Survey question: Q41. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q41_7. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Substances - Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1004	14.3	12.6
2	No	5925	84.3	86.0
98	Don't Know	95	1.4	1.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.04
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mj_year

Survey question: Q42. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_ever (Q41_1).

Q42_1. Cannabis, marijuana, or hashish

Label: Marijuana - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2391	34.0	30.3
2	No	1453	20.7	19.1
98	Don't Know	13	0.2	0.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3168	45.1	50.4
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

coc_year

Survey question: Q42. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on coc_ever (Q41_2).

Q42_2. Powder cocaine

Label: Powder cocaine - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	250	3.6	2.7
2	No	1155	16.4	14.2
98	Don't Know	13	0.2	2.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	5608	79.8	82.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

crack_year

Survey question: Q42. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on crack_ever (Q41_3).

Q42_3. Crack cocaine

Label: Crack cocaine - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	151	2.1	1.3
2	No	566	8.1	5.8
98	Don't Know	6	0.09	0.01
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6304	89.7	92.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

meth_year

Survey question: Q30. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on meth_ever (Q41_4).

Q42_4. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Methamphetamine - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	451	6.4	3.9
2	No	583	8.3	6.3
98	Don't Know	16	0.2	0.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	5977	85.1	89.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

her_year

Survey question: Q42. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on her_ever (Q41_5).

Q42_5. Heroin

Label: Heroin - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	92	1.3	0.9
2	No	333	4.7	3.7
98	Don't Know	9	0.1	0.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6593	93.8	95.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

fent_year

Survey question: Q42. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on fent_ever (Q41_6).

Q42_6. Fentanyl

Label: Fentanyl - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	137	1.9	1.6
2	No	178	2.5	1.7
98	Don't Know	6	0.09	0.04
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6706	95.4	96.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hall_year

Survey question: Q42. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on hall_ever (Q41_7).

Q42_7. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD) - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	207	2.9	2.7
2	No	787	11.2	9.8
98	Don't Know	10	0.1	0.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6023	85.7	87.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mj_often

Survey question: Q43. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q43_1. Cannabis, marijuana, or hashish

Label: Frequency of marijuana use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	605	8.6	7.8
2	Monthly	342	4.9	5.2
3	Weekly	362	5.2	4.8
4	Daily or almost daily	1081	15.4	12.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

coc_often

Survey question: Q43. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on coc_year (Q42_2).

Q43_2. Powder cocaine

Label: Frequency of cocaine use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	163	2.3	1.7
2	Monthly	39	0.6	0.5
3	Weekly	29	0.4	0.3
4	Daily or almost daily	18	0.3	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6777	96.4	97.3
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

crack_often

Survey question: Q43. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on crack_year (Q42_3).

Q43_3. Crack cocaine

Label: Frequency of crack use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	75	1.1	0.6
2	Monthly	31	0.4	0.3
3	Weekly	20	0.3	0.2
4	Daily or almost daily	25	0.4	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6876	97.9	98.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

meth_often

Survey question: Q43. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on meth_year (Q42_4).

Q43_4. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Frequency of methamphetamine use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	92	1.3	0.8
2	Monthly	62	0.9	0.6
3	Weekly	78	1.1	0.7
4	Daily or almost daily	218	3.1	1.8
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6576	93.6	96.1
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

her_often

Survey question: Q43. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on her_year (Q42_5).

Q43_5. Heroin

Label: Frequency of heroin use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	37	0.5	0.4
2	Monthly	18	0.3	0.2
3	Weekly	14	0.2	0.2
4	Daily or almost daily	23	0.3	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6935	98.7	99.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

fent_often

Survey question: Q43. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on fent_year (Q42_6).

Q43_6. Fentanyl

Label: Frequency of fentanyl use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	45	0.6	0.4
2	Monthly	15	0.2	0.3
3	Weekly	15	0.2	0.2
4	Daily or almost daily	62	0.9	0.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6890	98.1	98.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hall_often

Survey question: 431. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on hall_year (Q42_7).

Q43_7. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Frequency of hallucinogen use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	151	2.1	2.0
2	Monthly	41	0.6	0.4
3	Weekly	9	0.1	0.2
4	Daily or almost daily	6	0.1	0.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6820	97.1	97.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

rxopioid_ever

Survey question: Q44. Have you ever <u>misused</u> any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used medications that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing pills to get the dose faster.

Q44_1. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Misused Meds - Opioids

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	719	10.2	8.7
2	No	6221	88.5	90.2
98	Don't Know	85	1.2	1.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

tranq_ever

Survey question: Q44. Have you ever <u>misused</u> any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used medications that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing pills to get the dose faster.

Q44_2. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazapam, Soma, Xylazine [aka "Tranq"])

Label: Misused Meds - Tranquilizers

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	558	7.9	7.3
2	No	6393	91.0	92.1

		Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
98	Don't Know	73	1.0	0.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sed_ever

Survey question: Q44. Have you ever <u>misused</u> any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used medications that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing pills to get the dose faster.

Q44_3. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Misused Meds - Sedatives

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	197	2.8	2.6
2	No	6706	95.4	95.8
98	Don't Know	122	1.7	1.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

stim_ever

Survey question: Q44. Have you ever <u>misused</u> any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used medications that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing pills to get the dose faster.

Q44_4. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Misused Meds - Stimulants

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	536	7.6	6.4
2	No	6404	91.1	92.3
98	Don't Know	84	1.2	1.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

rxopioid_year

Survey question: Q45. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on rxopioid_ever (Q44_1).

Q45_1. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Misused opioids - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	233	3.3	2.6
2	No	480	6.8	5.9
98	Don't Know	7	0.1	0.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6307	89.8	91.3
	Total			

Variable Type: numeric

tranq_year

Survey question: Q45. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on tranq_ever (Q44_2).

Q45_2. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazapam, Soma, Xylazine [aka "Tranq"])

Label: Misused tranquilizers - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	163	2.3	2.0
2	No	385	5.5	5.1
98	Don't Know	10	0.1	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6469	92.1	92.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sed_year

Survey question: Q45. Have you <u>misused</u> any of these prescription medications in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on sed_ever (Q44_3).

Q45_3. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Misused sedatives - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	58	0.8	0.9
2	No	133	1.9	1.6
98	Don't Know	5	0.07	0.09
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6830	97.2	97.4
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

stim_year

Survey question: Q45. Have you <u>misused</u> any of these prescription medications in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on stim_ever (Q44_4).

Q45_4. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Misused stimulants - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	186	2.6	2.4
2	No	345	4.9	4.0
98	Don't Know	4	0.06	0.05
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6491	92.4	93.6
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

rxopioid_often

Survey question: Q46. How often have you misused the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

Q46_1. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Frequency of rx opioid misuse past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	112	1.6	1.2
2	Monthly	48	0.7	0.5
3	Weekly	30	0.4	0.3
4	Daily or almost daily	42	0.6	0.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6794	96.7	97.4
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

tranq_often

Survey question: Q46. How often have you misused the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

Q46_2. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazapam, Soma, Xylazine [aka "Tranq"])

Label: Frequency of rx tranquilizer misuse past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	84	1.2	1.0
2	Monthly	48	0.7	0.6
3	Weekly	11	0.2	0.1
4	Daily or almost daily	20	0.3	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6864	97.7	98.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sed_often

Survey question: Q46. How often have you misused the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on sed_year (Q45_3)

Q46_3. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Frequency of rx sedative misuse past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	19	0.3	0.2
2	Monthly	27	0.4	0.5
3	Weekly	6	0.09	0.1
4	Daily or almost daily	6	0.09	0.06
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6969	99.2	99.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

stim_often

Survey question: Q46. How often have you misused the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on stim_year (Q45_4).

Q46_4. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Frequency of rx stimulant misuse past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	65	0.9	1.0
2	Monthly	42	0.6	0.5
3	Weekly	36	0.5	0.4
4	Daily or almost daily	43	0.6	0.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6841	97.4	97.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_1

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_1. To experiment - to see what it's like

Label: Reason for marijuana use - experiment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2183	31.1	26.9
1	Item selected	208	3.0	3.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

mjreason_2

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_2. To relax or relieve tension

Label: Reason for marijuana use - relax

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	664	9.4	8.4
1	Item selected	1727	24.6	21.9
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

mjreason_3

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_3. To feel good or get high

Label: Reason for marijuana use - get high

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1294	18.4	15.9

1	Item selected	1097	15.6	14.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

mjreason_4

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_4. To seek deeper insights and understanding

Label: Reason for marijuana use - deeper insights

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2056	29.3	25.7
1	Item selected	335	4.8	4.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

mjreason_5

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_5. To have a good time with my friends

Label: Reason for marijuana use - have good time

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1823	25.9	23.0
1	Item selected	568	8.1	7.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_6

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_6. To fit in with a group I like

Label: Reason for marijuana use - fit in

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2294	32.6	28.9
1	Item selected	97	1.4	1.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_7

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_7. To get away from my problems or troubles

Label: Reason for marijuana use - get away from problems

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1853	26.4	23.8
1	Item selected	538	7.7	6.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_8

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_8. Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Label: Reason for marijuana use - boredom

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2037	29.0	26.1

			Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Item selected		354	5.0	4.2
	Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked		4636	66.0	69.7
	Total		**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_9

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_9. Because of anger or frustration

Label: Reason for marijuana use - anger

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1975	28.1	25.6
1	Item selected	416	5.9	4.7
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_10

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_10. To get through the day

Label: Reason for marijuana use - get through day

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1792	25.5	24.0
1	Item selected	599	8.5	6.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_11

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_11. To increase the effects of some other drugs

Label: Reason for marijuana use - increase effect other drugs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2320	33.0	29.3
1	Item selected	71	1.0	1.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

mjreason_12

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_12. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drugs

Label: Reason for marijuana use - decrease effect other drugs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2325	33.1	29.5
1	Item selected	66	0.9	8.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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mjreason_13

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_13. To get to sleep

Label: Reason for marijuana use - sleep

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1341	19.1	17.4

		Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Item selected	1050	14.9	13.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

mjreason_14

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_14. Because it tastes good

Label: Reason for marijuana use - tastes good

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2145	30.5	27.8
1	Item selected	246	3.5	2.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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mjreason_15

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_15. Because I am "hooked" - I feel I have to have it

Label: Reason for marijuana use - hooked

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2281	32.5	29.1
1	Item selected	110	1.6	1.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_16

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_16. Medicinal and/or to treat pain

Label: Reason for marijuana use – treat pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1538	21.9	20.6
1	Item selected	853	12.1	9.7
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_17

Survey question: Q47. What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on mj_year (Q42_1).

Q47_17. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Reason for marijuana use - other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2313	32.9	29.3
1	Item selected	78	1.1	1.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_flag

Label: Reason for marijuana use flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	7001	99.6	99.7
1	Flag	26	0.4	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

Note: mjreason_flag=1 if a respondent's reason for using marijuana was recoded based on their text response to Q47_17 (mjreason_17).

mjreason_appetite

Derived item based on their text response to Q47_17 (mjreason_17)

Label: Reason for marijuana use - improve appetite or help eat

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2375	33.8	30.1
1	Item selected	16	0.2	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4636	66.0	69.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variables was created based on text responses to Q47_17 (mjreason_17).

opioidreason_1

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_1. To experiment - to see what it's like

Label: Reason for opioid use - experiment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	198	2.8	2.2
1	Item selected	34	0.5	0.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_2

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_2. To relax or relieve tension

Label: Reason for opioid use - relax

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	138	2.0	1.3
1	Item selected	94	1.3	1.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_3

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_3. To feel good or get high

Label: Reason for opioid use - get high

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	129	1.8	1.4
1	Item selected	103	1.5	1.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_4

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_4. To seek deeper insights and understanding

Label: Reason for opioid use - deeper insights

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	204	2.9	2.3
1	Item selected	28	0.4	0.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_5

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_5. To have a good time with my friends

Label: Reason for opioid use - have good time

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	206	2.9	2.2
1	Item selected	26	0.4	0.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_6

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_6. To fit in with a group I like

Label: Reason for opioid use - fit in

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	216	3.1	2.5
1	Item selected	16	0.2	0.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_7

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_7. To get away from my problems or troubles

Label: Reason for opioid use - get away from problems

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	174	2.5	2.0
1	Item selected	58	0.8	0.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_8

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_8. Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Label: Reason for opioid use - boredom

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	201	2.9	2.3
1	Item selected	31	0.4	0.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_9

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_9. Because of anger or frustration

Label: Reason for opioid use - anger

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	189	2.7	2.3
1	Item selected	43	0.6	0.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_10

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_10. To get through the day

Label: Reason for opioid use - get through day

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	155	2.2	1.8
1	Item selected	77	1.1	0.8
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_11

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_11. To increase the effects of some other drugs

Label: Reason for opioid use - increase effect other drugs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	212	3.0	2.3
1	Item selected	20	0.3	0.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4ds
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_12

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_12. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drugs

Label: Reason for opioid use - decrease effect other drugs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	219	3.1	2.6
1	Item selected	13	0.2	0.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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opioidreason_13

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_13. To get to sleep

Label: Reason for opioid use - sleep

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	177	2.5	2.2
1	Item selected	55	0.8	0.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_14

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_14. Because it tastes good

Label: Reason for opioid use - tastes good

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	231	3.0	2.4
1	Item selected	19	0.3	0.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_15

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_15. Because I am "hooked" - I feel I have to have it

Label: Reason for opioid use - hooked

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	187	2.7	2.1
1	Item selected	45	0.6	0.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_16

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_16. To relieve pain

Label: Reason for opioid use - treat pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	124	1.8	1.6
1	Item selected	108	1.5	1.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_17

Survey question: Q48.What have been the <u>main</u> reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of her_year (Q42_5), fent_year (Q42_6), or rxopioid_year (Q45_1) (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q48_17. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Reason for opioid use - other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	222	3.2	2.6
1	Item selected	10	0.1	0.08
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6795	96.7	97.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_flag

Label: Reason for opioid use flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	7024	99.96	99.98

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Flag	3	0.04	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: opioidreason_flag=1 if a respondent's reason for using opioid was recoded based on their text response to Q48_17 (opioidreason_17).

overdose

Survey question: Q52. Have you ever overdosed from drugs where you needed intervention from someone else to be revived (e.g., Narcan, ambulance, chest compressions)?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent ever used any of the drugs listed in Q41 or Q44.

Label: Ever overdosed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	358	5.1	4.2
2	No	3816	54.3	50.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2840	40.4	45.3
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

fam_overdose

Survey question: Q53. Has any family member of yours died from a drug overdose?

Label: Family member died from drug overdose

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1068	15.2	12.5
2	No	5949	84.7	87.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	10	0.14	0.09
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

friend_overdose

Survey question: Q54. Has any close friend of yours died from a drug overdose?

Label: Close friend died from drug overdose

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1806	25.7	20.5
2	No	5209	74.1	79.4

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	12	0.2	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

incar_ever

Survey question: Q55. How many times in your life have you been incarcerated in a jail, prison, juvenile detention center, or other correctional facility? This includes being held overnight.

Label: Ever been incarcerated

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	4721	67.2	74.9
2	One Time	1085	15.4	13.3
3	More than one time	1214	17.2	11.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

incar_year

Survey question: Q56. In the **past 12 months**, have you spent any time incarcerated in a jail, prison, juvenile detention center, or other correctional facility?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected One Time (2) or More than One Time (3) on incar_ever (Q55).

Label: Past Year Incarcerated

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	456	6.5	4.8
2	No	1838	26.2	20.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	4728	67.3	75.0
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK E: EMPLOYMENT

emp_working

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q58_1. Employed, working for someone else

Label: Employment - Employed, working for someone else

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3721	53.0	34.5
1	Item selected	3305	47.0	65.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

emp_self

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q58_2. Self-employed

Label: Employment - Self Employed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6308	89.8	88.8
1	Item selected	718	10.2	11.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

laidoff

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q_3. Temporarily laid off or furloughed

Label: Employment - Temporarily laid off or on furlough

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6936	98.7	99.2
1	Item selected	90	1.3	0.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

disabled

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q58_4. Permanently or temporarily disabled

Label: Employment - Permanently or temporarily disabled

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6294	89.6	92.2
1	Item selected	732	10.4	7.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

student

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q58_5. A student

Label: Employment - Student

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6535	93.0	93.8
1	Item selected	491	7.0	6.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

unemp_looking

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q58_6. Unemployed but looking for work

Label: Employment - Unemployed but looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6077	86.5	94.4
1	Item selected	949	13.5	5.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

unemp_notlook

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q58_7. Unemployed and not looking for work

Label: Employment - Unemployed and not looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6695	95.3	98.4
1	Item selected	331	4.7	1.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

retired

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q58_8. Retired

Label: Employment - Retired

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6546	93.2	95.4
1	Item selected	480	6.8	4.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

keep_house

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q58_9. Keeping house (homemaker)

Label: Employment - Keeping house

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6567	93.5	93.9
1	Item selected	459	6.5	6.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

emp_other

Survey question: Q58. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q58_10. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Employment - Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6969	99.2	99.4
1	Item selected	57	0.8	0.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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emp_flag

Label: Employment status flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6878	97.9	98.2
1	Flag	149	2.1	1.8
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: emp_flag=1 if a respondent's current employment status was recoded based on their text response to Q58_10 (emp_other).

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sat_work_2

Survey question: Q59. In general, how satisfied are you with your job? If you have more than one job, think about your primary job.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laid off), on Q58.

Label: Employment satisfaction

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very unsatisfied	324	4.6	5.1
2	Somewhat unsatisfied	542	7.7	9.8
3	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	696	9.9	11.6
4	Somewhat satisfied	1473	21.0	29.5
5	Very satisfied	985	14.0	19.8
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	21	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

work_setting

Survey question: Q60. What is your current work setting? If you have more than one job, think about your primary job.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working) or 2 (emp_self) on Q58.

Label: Work setting

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I work at a setting or location outside my home. (e.g., typical in-person office work, drivers, delivery workers, travel for work, etc.)	2733	38.9	50.2
2	I work from home (also referred to as remote work or telework).	665	9.5	13.8
3	I sometimes work from home and sometimes work at a location outside my home (also referred to as hybrid).	502	7.1	10.4
4	Other (Please Specify)	41	0.6	0.9
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	3064	43.6	24.4
99	Refusal	22	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

work_setting_flag

Label: Work setting flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6956	98.99	98.86
1	Flag	71	1.01	1.14
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: work_setting_flag=1 if a respondent's current work setting was recoded based on their text response to Q60 (work_setting).

ben_paidsick

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_1. Paid sick days

Label: Benefits - Paid sick days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1984	28.2	32.6
1	Item selected	2034	29.0	43.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.54
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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ben_paidvac

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_2. Paid vacation/personal days

Label: Benefits - Paid vacation/personal days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1828	26.0	30.0
1	Item selected	2190	31.2	45.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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ben_healthins

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_3. Health plan or medical insurance

Label: Benefits - Health plan or medical insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1835	26.1	30.4
1	Item selected	2183	31.1	45.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	40.7	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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ben_dental

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_4. Dental benefits

Label: Benefits - Dental benefits

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2224	31.6	37.7
1	Item selected	1794	25.5	38.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ben_hsa

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_5. Health savings account

Label: Benefits - Health savings account

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2902	41.3	50.1
1	Item selected	1116	15.9	25.7
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ben_famleave

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_6. Paid family leave

Label: Benefits - Paid family leave

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2982	42.4	53.5
1	Item selected	1036	14.7	22.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ben_ret

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_7. A retirement plan other than social security

Label: Benefits - Retirement plan other than social security

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2519	35.9	43.8
1	Item selected	1499	21.3	32.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ben_tuition

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_8. Tuition reimbursement for certain types of schooling

Label: Benefits - Tuition reimbursement for certain types of schooling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3371	48.0	61.4
1	Item selected	647	9.2	14.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ben_childcare

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_9. Employer provided or subsidized childcare

Label: Benefits - Company provided or subsidized childcare

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3790	53.9	70.7
1	Item selected	228	3.2	5.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ben_housing

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_10. Employer provided or subsidized housing

Label: Benefits - Company provided or subsidized housing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3871	55.1	72.8
1	Item selected	147	2.1	3.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ben_none

Survey question: Q61. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list <u>can</u> you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q61_11. None of these (exclusive response)

Label: Benefits - None of these

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2974	42.3	60.0
1	Item selected	1044	14.9	15.8
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

work_hrs

Survey question: Q62. In a typical week, how many hours do you work in all of your jobs combined?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Label: Work Hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than 20 hours	427	6.1	6.4
2	20-34 hours	933	13.3	15.4
3	35-45 hours	1994	28.4	39.9
4	More than 45 hours	666	9.5	14.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	21	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

des_work_hrs

Survey question: Q63. Do you work as many hours as you would like?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Label: Desired Work Hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2489	35.4	49.2
2	No, I would prefer to work more hours.	970	13.8	15.2
3	No, I would prefer to work fewer hours.	557	7.9	11.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	25	0.4	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_vacation

Survey question: Q64. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q64_1. When you can take vacation or days off

Label: Job Control - Vacation/days off

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	602	8.6	9.1
2	Some	1777	25.3	32.6
3	A lot	1641	23.4	34.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	21	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_takeoff

Survey question: Q64. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

Q64_2. When you can take off a few hours

Label: Job Control - Take off a few hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	780	11.1	13.1
2	Some	1765	25.1	32.7
3	A lot	1474	21.0	30.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	22	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_workday

Survey question: Q64. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

Q64_3. When you begin and end each work day

Label: Job Control - When you begin and end each work day

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	1494	21.3	26.8
2	Some	1384	19.7	26.5
3	A lot	1140	16.2	22.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_hours

Survey question: Q64. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q64_4. The total number of hours you work each week

Label: Job Control - Total number of hours you work each week

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	1360	19.4	25.1
2	Some	1512	21.5	29.1
3	A lot	1146	16.3	21.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_days

Survey question: Q64. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q64_5. The days you work each week

Label: Job Control - Days you work each week

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	1429	20.3	26.5
2	Some	1407	20.0	26.7
3	A lot	1180	16.8	22.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	25	0.4	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_decisions

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_1. My job allows me to make a lot of decisions on my own.

Label: Job Functions - Make decision on own

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	1377	19.6	26.0
2	Somewhat agree	1394	19.8	27.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	688	9.8	13.1
4	Somewhat disagree	354	5.0	6.0
5	Strongly disagree	207	3.0	3.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	21	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_freedom

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_2. I have very little freedom to decide how to do my work.

Label: Job Functions - Very little freedom

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	413	5.9	6.7
2	Somewhat agree	742	10.6	15.0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	814	11.6	13.9
4	Somewhat disagree	1122	16.0	22.3
5	Strongly disagree	927	13.2	17.9
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	40.7	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_say

Survey question: 651. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_3. I have a lot of say about what happens at my job.

Label: Job Functions - Have a lot of say about what happens

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	939	13.4	17.1
2	Somewhat agree	1110	15.8	23.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1046	14.9	19.0
4	Somewhat disagree	566	8.1	10.0
5	Strongly disagree	359	5.1	5.9
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	21	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_time

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_4. I do not have enough time to get my work done.

Label: Job Functions - Not enough time to complete work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	335	4.8	5.6
2	Somewhat agree	654	9.3	13.4
3	Neither agree nor disagree	922	13.1	16.4
4	Somewhat disagree	1029	14.6	19.8
5	Strongly disagree	1079	15.4	20.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	22	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_workload

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_5. My workload is manageable.

Label: Job Functions - Workload is manageable

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	1366	19.4	25.6
2	Somewhat agree	1459	20.8	29.0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	714	10.2	12.5
4	Somewhat disagree	358	5.1	6.4
5	Strongly disagree	3	1.7	2.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_physdem

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_6. My job is physically demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is physical demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	741	10.5	12.9
2	Somewhat agree	983	14.0	17.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	850	12.1	15.7
4	Somewhat disagree	724	10.3	15.1
5	Strongly disagree	722	10.3	14.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	21	0.3	0.3

	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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job_mentdem

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_7. My job is mentally demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is mentally demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	1051	15.0	19.9
2	Somewhat agree	1363	19.4	26.9
3	Neither agree nor disagree	869	12.4	14.4
4	Somewhat disagree	434	6.2	8.1
5	Strongly disagree	303	4.3	6.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	21	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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job_emotdem

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_8. My job is emotionally demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is emotionally demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	767	10.9	13.8
2	Somewhat agree	1057	15.0	20.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1091	15.5	19.9
4	Somewhat disagree	626	8.9	12.1
5	Strongly disagree	477	6.8	9.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_fair

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_9. Considering my efforts and achievements, my salary/income is fair.

Label: Job Functions - Salary and income are fair

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	784	11.2	15.2
2	Somewhat agree	1268	18.0	24.9
3	Neither agree nor disagree	886	12.6	16.2
4	Somewhat disagree	655	9.3	12.3
5	Strongly disagree	424	6.0	7.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	24	0.3	0.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

job_skill

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_10. My job requires a high skill level.

Label: Job Functions - Job requires high skill set

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	842	12.0	17.8
2	Somewhat agree	1239	17.6	25.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1006	14.3	17.0
4	Somewhat disagree	569	8.1	9.5
5	Strongly disagree	361	5.1	6.0
	Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	24	0.3	0.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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job_learn

Survey question: Q65. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 1 (emp_working), 2 (emp_self), or 3 (laidoff), on Q58.

Q65_11. My job requires that I keep learning new things.

Label: Job Functions - Job requires that I keep learning new things

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	1221	17.4	24.3
2	Somewhat agree	1417	20.2	28.3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	838	11.9	13.9
4	Somewhat disagree	348	5.0	6.4
5	Strongly disagree	193	2.8	2.9
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	2986	42.5	23.9
99	Refusal	24	0.3	0.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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infwork_1

Survey Q66_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_1_1. Yard work or landscaping, or shovel or plow snow.

Label: Informal work – Yard Work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1980	28.2	27.0
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	1029	14.6	16.3
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	239	3.4	4.0
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	3771	53.7	52.7

		Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_2

Survey Q66_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_1_2. Home repair or improvement (for example, plumbing, carpentry, roofing, painting).

Label: Informal work – Home repair

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1402	20.0	20.0
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	1206	17.2	19.4
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	149	2.1	2.7
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4237	60.3	57.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	33	0.5	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_3

Survey Q66_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? **Do not include activities done purely/soley for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_1_3. Repair vehicles or appliances, or do other types of mechanical work.

Label: Informal work – Vehicle repair

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1123	16.0	15.6
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	1266	18.0	18.8
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	94	1.3	1.4
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4505	64.1	63.7
	Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
99	Refusal	39	0.6	0.5
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_4

Survey Q66_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_1_4. Make crafts or collectible items, sew, or do alterations.

Label: Informal work – Make crafts

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1457	20.7	20.4
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	955	13.6	14.2
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	139	2.0	2.1
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4439	63.2	62.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	37	0.5	0.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_5

Survey Q66_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_1_5. Hunt, fish, or gather things from the land.

Label: Informal work – Hunt

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1059	15.1	14.0
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	786	11.2	11.6
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	163	2.3	2.8
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4987	71.0	71.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	32	0.5	0.3

	Total	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

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infwork_6

Survey Q66_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_1_6. Grow or produce food products.

Label: Informal work – Grow food

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1034	14.7	14.9
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	855	12.2	13.4
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	165	2.4	2.9
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4936	70.2	68.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	37	0.5	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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infwork_7

Survey Q66_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_1_7. Breed, board, or tend to dogs, cats, or other non-farm animals.

Label: Informal work – animals

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	846	12.0	12.0
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	526	7.5	8.1
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	207	3.0	3.6
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5414	77.0	76.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	34	0.5	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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infwork_8

Survey Q66_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_1_8. Reuse or fix things up that others had thrown away (for example, furniture, lumber, or appliances).

Label: Informal work – Fix things

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1153	16.4	14.5
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	860	12.2	13.5
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	186	2.7	3.0
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4793	68.2	68.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	35	0.5	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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infwork_9

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_9. Personal services (for example, childcare or babysitting, house cleaning, hair cutting or styling, or providing transportation for others).

Label: Informal work – Personal services

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1472	20.9	21.0
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	733	10.4	11.3
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	207	2.9	2.9
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4605	65.5	64.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.06
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_10

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_10. Hold or contribute to a garage sale or flea market or sell clothes/accessories to a consignment or thrift shop (including online).

Label: Informal work – Garage sale

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	758	10.8	11.1
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	701	10.0	10.8
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	141	2.0	2.4
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5400	76.8	75.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	27	0.4	0.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_11

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_11. Clerical work like typing or editing.

Label: Informal work – Clerical work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	701	10.0	11.6
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	577	8.2	10.6
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	69	1.0	1.2
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5656	80.5	76.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	24	0.3	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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infwork_12

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_12. Accounting, tax preparation, website design, or other work with computers.

Label: Informal work – Accounting

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	676	9.6	11.6
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	655	9.3	11.1
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	66	0.9	1.4
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5602	79.7	75.7
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	28	0.4	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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infwork_13

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_13. Tutor or give lessons (for example, music, language, sports, etc).

Label: Informal work – Tutoring

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	438	6.2	6.7
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	508	7.2	9.1
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	35	0.5	0.7
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	6019	85.7	83.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	27	0.4	0.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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infwork_14

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_14. Sell or trade things such as makeup, clothes, recyclables, scrap metal, cars or car parts.

Label: Informal work – Sell or trade

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1030	14.7	13.4
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	711	10.1	12.2
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	178	2.5	2.8
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5085	72.4	71.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_15

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_15. Take in boarders or extra people who live in the same household with you for rent.

Label: Informal work – Boarding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	264	3.8	4.0
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	431	6.1	7.0
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	27	0.4	0.3
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	6277	89.3	88.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	28	0.4	0.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_16

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_16. Live stream or post online videos of you engaging in some activity to gain subscribers or some other form of payment (for example, playing video games, influencer).

Label: Informal work – Influencer

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	756	10.8	11.2
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	627	8.9	10.3
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	113	1.6	1.8
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5502	78.3	76.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_17

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_17. Complete online surveys for gift cards, airline miles, or other payments.

Label: Informal work – Online surveys

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	3581	51.0	49.7
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	533	7.6	8.6
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	241	3.4	3.4
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	2644	37.6	38.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	28	0.4	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_oth

Survey Q66_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of "informal work"? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q66_2_18. Other not already identified.

Label: Informal work – Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	120	1.7	1.7
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	64	0.9	0.9
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	17	0.2	0.2
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	6735	95.8	96.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	91	1.3	1.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_flag

Label: Informal work flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6,309	89.8	88.4
1	Flag	718	10.2	11.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: infwork_flag=1 if any informal work variable was recoded based on respondents' text response to Q66.

infwork_endsmeet

Survey question: Q67. In the **past 12 months**, has there been a time when this kind of informal work made the difference between making ends meet and not getting by?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if anyone in the household engaged in any of the informal work activities in Q66_1 or Q66_2.

Label: Informal work – Getting by

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2559	36.4	30.9

		Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
2	No	3549	50.5	56.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	891	12.7	12.8
99	Refusal	28	0.4	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK F: INCOME

hhinc

Survey question: Q68. Please select the option that represents your **household's** total annual income from all sources before taxes and deductions in **2023**.

Label: Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than $10,000	1106	15.7	4.7
2	$10,000-$24,999	1206	17.2	6.7
3	$25,000-$39,999	1164	16.6	11.4
4	$40,000-$49,999	614	8.7	7.7
5	$50,000-$59,999	648	9.2	10.7
6	$60,000-$74,999	536	7.6	10.5
7	$75,000-$84,999	310	4.4	7.2
8	$85,000-$99,999	323	4.6	9.4
9	$100,000-$124,999	364	5.2	12.3
10	$125,000-$149,999	201	2.9	6.5
11	$150,000-$199,999	165	2.4	6.4
12	More than $200,000	135	1.9	5.1
98	Don't Know	251	3.6	1.3
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_tanf

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_1. Cash public assistance (e.g., Temporary Assistance for Needy Families)

Label: Gov benefits - Cash Public Assistance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6557	93.3	94.5

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Item selected	434	6.2	4.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_childtax

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_2. Child tax credit

Label: Gov benefits - Child Tax Credit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6187	88.0	85.8
1	Item selected	804	11.4	13.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_stim

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_3. COVID-19 stimulus payment

Label: Gov benefits - COVID 19 stimulus payment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6241	88.8	88.8
1	Item selected	750	10.7	10.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_dis

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_4. Disability insurance

Label: Gov benefits - Disability insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6659	94.8	95.6
1	Item selected	332	4.7	3.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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gov_eitc

Survey question: Q53. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2022**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2022, select 'None of these'.

Q53_5. Earned income tax credit

Label: Gov benefits - Earned income tax credit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6182	88.0	87.6
1	Item selected	809	11.5	11.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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gov_heap

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_6. Energy assistance (e.g., Home Energy Assistance Program)

Label: Gov benefits - energy assistance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6546	93.2	95.1
1	Item selected	445	6.3	4.3

		Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_schoolmeals

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_7. Free or reduced-price school meals

Label: Gov benefits - free or reduced price school meals

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6504	92.6	93.4
1	Item selected	487	6.9	6.0
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_SNAP

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_8. Food stamps/SNAP

Label: Gov benefits - Food stamps/SNAP

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4691	66.8	79.8
1	Item selected	2300	32.7	19.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_rent

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_9. Rental assistance or public housing (e.g., Section 8)

Label: Gov benefits - Rental assistance or public housing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6629	94.3	96.2
1	Item selected	362	5.2	3.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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gov_ssdis

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_10. Social security disability insurance (SSDI)

Label: Gov benefits - Social security disability (SSDI)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6227	88.6	91.5
1	Item selected	764	10.9	7.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	25	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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gov_ssret

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_11. Social security retirement

Label: Gov benefits - Social security retirement

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6552	93.2	94.2
1	Item selected	439	6.2	5.2

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_ssi

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_12. Supplemental security income (SSI)

Label: Gov benefits - Supplemental security income (SSI)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6403	91.1	94.4
1	Item selected	588	8.4	5.0
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_ui

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_13. Unemployment Insurance

Label: Gov benefits - Unemployment insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6824	97.1	96.5
1	Item selected	167	2.4	2.9
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_va

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_14. Veteran's Administration payments

Label: Gov benefits - Veteran administration payments

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6845	97.4	97.3
1	Item selected	146	2.1	2.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_wic

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_15. Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)

Label: Gov benefits - Women, infants, and children

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6729	95.8	96.2
1	Item selected	262	3.6	3.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

gov_workerscomp

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_16. Workers compensation

Label: Gov benefits - Workers compensation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6900	98.2	97.8
1	Item selected	91	1.3	1.6

	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

gov_other

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_17. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Gov benefits - Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6945	98.8	98.9
1	Item selected	46	0.7	0.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

gov_none

Survey question: Q69. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2023**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2023, select 'None of these'.

Q69_97. None of these (exclusive response)

Label: Gov benefits - None

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4340	61.8	52.4
1	Item selected	2687	38.2	47.6
	Missing Data			
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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gov_flag

Label: Gov benefits flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6978	99.3	99.4
1	Flag	49	0.7	0.6

	Total	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: gov_flag=1 if government benefits received by respondents' household in 2023 was recoded based on their text response to Q69_17 (gov_other).

health_ins

Survey question: Q70. Do you have health insurance or a health coverage plan?

Label: Health insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	5770	82.1	88.8
2	No	1075	15.3	9.1
98	Don't Know	179	2.5	2.1
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_1

Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_1. Insurance through your employer or your spouse's employer

Label: Health ins from employer

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3730	53.1	42.2
1	Item selected	2039	29.0	46.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_2

 Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_2. Insurance through your parent

Label: Health ins from parent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5276	75.1	80.1
1	Item selected	493	7.0	8.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_3

 Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_3. Private health insurance that you purchase directly from a company

Label: Health ins private

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5378	76.5	82.1
1	Item selected	391	5.6	6.7
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_4

 Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_4. Insurance that you purchase through the Affordable Care Act exchange

Label: Health ins from ACA exchange

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5317	75.7	82.9
1	Item selected	452	6.4	5.8
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_5

Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_5. Medicare

Label: Health ins from Medicare

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4873	69.3	78.1
1	Item selected	896	12.8	10.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_6

Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_6. Medicaid, or another state or local government program that pays for your health care

Label: Health ins from Medicaid

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3807	54.2	71.6
1	Item selected	1962	27.9	17.2
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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ins_7

Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_7. Military related health care (e.g., TRICARE, VA health care, CHAMPVA)

Label: Health ins from military

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5596	79.6	86.1
1	Item selected	173	2.5	2.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

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ins_8

Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_8. Indian Health Service

Label: Health ins from Indian Health Service

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5750	81.8	88.4
1	Item selected	19	0.3	0.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_9

Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_9. Insurance through your or your spouse's pension or retirement benefits

Label: Health ins from pension or retirement benefits

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5717	81.4	87.8
1	Item selected	52	0.7	1.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_10

Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_10. Other

Label: Health ins - don't know source

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5738	81.7	88.5
1	Item selected	31	0.4	0.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_dk

Survey question: Q71. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on health_ins (Q70).

Q71_98. Don't Know

Label: Health ins - don't know source

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5681	80.8	87.7
1	Item selected	88	1.3	1.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1257	17.9	11.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

ins_flag

Label: Health insurance flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6967	99.2	99.3
1	Flag	60	0.9	0.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: instype_flag=1 if a respondent's health insurance or health coverage type was recoded based on their text response to Q71_10 (ins_10).

BLOCK F: DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

marstat

Survey question: Q72. What is your current marital/relationship status?

Label: Marital Status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Married	2131	30.3	52.1
2	Divorced	833	11.9	7.2
3	Separated	271	3.9	1.1
4	Widowed	252	3.6	1.5
5	Single, never married	2955	42.1	29.5
6	Member of an unmarried couple	580	8.3	8.6
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.02
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sexuality

Survey question: Q73. Which of the following best describes you?

Label: Sexual orientation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Heterosexual or straight	6040	86.0	88.4
2	Bisexual	546	7.8	6.5
3	Gay, lesbian, homosexual	276	3.9	3.4
4	Other (Please Specify)	59	0.8	0.6
98	Don't Know	83	1.2	0.8
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

sexuality_flag

Label: Sexual orientation flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	7004	99.7	99.8
1	Flag	23	0.3	0.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: sexuality_flag=1 if a respondent's sex orientation was recoded based on their text response to Q73 (sexuality).

hh_people

Survey question: Q74. How many people, **including yourself**, live in your household?

Label: Adults in Household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	1	1534	21.8	13.7
2	2	1928	27.4	31.2
3	3	1462	20.8	25.0
4	4	1062	15.1	17.7
5	5	571	8.1	8.0
6	6	245	3.5	2.6
7	7	96	1.4	0.8
8	8	35	0.5	0.3
9	9	19	0.3	0.2
10	10+	22	0.3	0.1
	Missing Data			

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
99	Refusal	53	0.8	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hh_partner

Survey question: Q75. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on hh_people (Q74).

Q75_1. Spouse or romantic partner

Label: Who currently lives with you - spouse or romantic partner

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2415	34.4	24.6
1	Item selected	3025	43.0	61.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1587	22.6	14.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hh_childund5

Survey question: Q75. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on hh_people (Q74).

Q75_2. A child or children under age 5 (include all children whether they are related or not)

Label: Who currently lives with you - child(ren) under age 5

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4531	64.5	71.2
1	Item selected	909	12.9	14.8
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1587	22.6	14.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hh_child5to17

 Survey question: Q75. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on hh_people (Q74).

Q75_3. A child or children ages 5-17 (include all children whether they are related or not)

Label: Who currently lives with you - child(ren) age 5 to 17

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3738	53.2	57.5
1	Item selected	1702	24.2	28.5
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1587	22.6	14.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hh_ownadultchild

 Survey question: Q75. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on hh_people (Q74).

Q75_4. Your own adult child or children age 18+

Label: Who currently lives with you - own adult child or children age 18+

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4648	66.1	74.9
1	Item selected	792	11.3	11.1
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1587	22.6	14.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hh_ownparent

 Survey question: Q75. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on hh_people (Q74).

Q75_5. Your own parent(s)

Label: Who currently lives with you - your own parent(s)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4242	60.4	71.4

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Item selected	1198	17.0	14.6
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1587	22.6	14.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

hh_othrel

Survey question: Q75. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on hh_people (Q74).

Q75_6. Another relative (e.g., a sibling, cousin, in-laws)

Label: Who currently lives with you - another relative

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4599	65.4	76.0
1	Item selected	841	12.0	10.0
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1587	22.6	14.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

hh_friend

Survey question: Q75. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on hh_people (Q74).

Q75_7. A friend

Label: Who currently lives with you - friend

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5197	74.0	83.7
1	Item selected	243	3.5	2.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1587	22.6	14.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

hh_roommate

Survey question: Q75. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on hh_people (Q74).

Q75_8. A roommate or tenant

Label: Who currently lives with you - roommate or tenant

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5150	73.3	82.7
1	Item selected	290	4.1	3.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1587	22.6	14.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

hh_other

Survey question: Q75. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on hh_people (Q74).

Q75_9. Someone else (Please Specify)

Label: Who currently lives with you - someone else

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5388	76.7	85.7
1	Item selected	52	0.7	0.4
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	1587	22.6	14.0
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

---

hh_flag

Label: Flag for people living with respondent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6956	98.99	99.32
1	Flag	71	1.01	0.68
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

Note: hh_flag=1 if people currently living with respondents was recoded based on respondents' text response to hh_other (Q75_9).

military

Survey question: Q76. Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces, either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit?

Label: Active Duty

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never served	6466	92.0	93.5
2	Currently Active Duty	107	1.5	1.5
3	Active Duty in the past, but not now	406	5.8	4.5
4	Only on Active Duty for training	44	0.6	0.5
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

combat

Survey question: Q77. Did you ever serve in a combat or war zone? (Note: Persons serving in combat or war zones usually receive combat zone tax exclusion, imminent danger pay, or hostile fire pay.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Currently Active Duty (2), Active Duty in the past, but not now (3), or Only on Active Duty for Training (4) on military (Q76).

Label: Serve in a combat or war zone

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	227	3.2	2.8
2	No	329	4.7	3.7
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6466	92.0	93.5
99	Refusal	5	0.07	0.04
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

mil_dis

Survey question: Q78. What is your service-connected disability rating?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Currently Active Duty (2), Active Duty in the past, but not now (3), or Only on Active Duty for Training (4) on military (Q76).

Label: Service-connected disability rating

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I do not have a service-connected disability rating	195	2.8	2.3
2	0%	73	1.0	0.9
3	10%	26	0.4	0.2
4	20%	15	0.2	0.2
5	30%	27	0.4	0.4
6	40%	26	0.4	0.3
7	50%	28	0.4	0.4
8	60%	26	0.4	0.3
9	70%	23	0.3	0.2
10	80%	26	0.4	0.3
11	90%	27	0.4	0.4
12	100%	26	0.4	0.3
	Missing Data			
96	Question was not asked	6466	92.0	93.5
99	Refusal	43	0.6	0.3
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

nativity

Survey question: Q79. Were you born in the U.S.?

Label: Nativity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	6490	92.4	77.5
2	No	517	7.4	22.4
98	Don't Know	12	0.2	0.06
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.05
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

housing_4

Survey question: Q80. Which best describes your current housing status?

Label: Housing status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I live in a home that I own or on which I carry a mortgage.	2567	36.5	47.9
2	I live in a home for which I pay rent. (This includes sharing rent with others)	2845	40.5	35.6

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
3	I live in a home without paying rent or other household expenses (e.g., utilities).	727	10.4	8.5
4	I live in a home without paying any rent, but I do contribute to household expenses (e.g., utilities).	571	8.1	5.7
5	I do not currently have a permanent housing situation (e.g., I live in a shelter, vehicle, on the street, in some type of makeshift tent, empty building).	216	3.1	1.6
6	I live in an institutional setting (e.g., military housing, campus housing, nursing home).	46	0.7	0.4
7	Other	32	0.5	0.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	23	0.3	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

housing_flag

Label: Housing status flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6808	96.9	98.4
1	Flag	219	3.1	1.6
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: housing_4_flag=1 if a respondent's current housing status was recoded based on their text response to housing_4 (Q80).

years_cty

Survey question: Q81 How long have you lived in your current county?

Label: Years in current county

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than 1 year	553	7.9	7.7
2	1 to 5 years	1640	23.3	22.5
3	6 to 10 years	961	13.7	15.2
4	More than 10 years but less than whole life	1794	25.5	29.4
5	Whole life	2025	28.8	24.7
98	Don't Know	42	0.6	0.3
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	12	0.2	0.09

		Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

metstat_self

Survey question: Q82. How would you describe the community where you live?

Label: Describe your community - urban, suburban, rural

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Urban	2209	31.4	32.7
2	Suburban	2856	40.6	48.1
3	Rural	1952	27.8	19.2
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.07
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK J: POLITICS

pol_party

Survey question: Q83. Politically, do you consider yourself:

Label: Political Party

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Republican	1967	28.0	30.5
2	Democrat	2148	30.6	32.8
3	Independent	1730	24.6	22.7
4	No affiliation/None	1127	16.0	13.6
5	Other (Please Specify)	49	0.7	0.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.03
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

pol_party_flag

Label: Political party flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	7020	99.90	99.96
1	Flag	7	0.10	0.04
	Total			

Variable Type: numeric

Note: pol_party_flag=1 if a respondent's political party was recoded based on their text response to pol_party (Q83).

pol_ideology

Survey question: Q84. Would you say your view on most matters are:

Label: Political Ideology

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very liberal	788	11.2	11.9
2	Somewhat liberal	1084	15.4	17.2
3	Moderate	3355	47.7	43.2
4	Somewhat conservative	1084	15.4	17.2
5	Very conservative	702	10.0	10.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	14	0.2	0.1
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

vote_2020

Survey question: Q85. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2020 Presidential Election?

Label: Presidential Vote 2020

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Joe Biden	2286	32.5	35.8
2	Donald Trump	2237	31.8	34.4
3	Some other candidate (Please Specify)	124	1.8	1.5
4	Did not vote for President in 2020	2336	33.2	27.9
98	Don't Know/Not Sure/Can't Remember	8	0.1	0.05
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.4
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

vote_2020_flag

Label: 2020 Presidential vote flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	7007	99.7	99.8
1	Flag	20	0.3	0.2
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: vote_2020_flag=1 if a respondent's voting in the 2020 Presidential Election was recoded based on their text response to vote_2020 (Q85).

intendvote_2024

Survey question: Q86. Which candidate do you intend to vote for in the 2024 Presidential Election?

Label: Intended Presidential Vote 2024

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Joe Biden	2106	30.0	33.6
2	Donald Trump	2670	38.0	40.0
3	Some other Candidate (Please Specify)	291	4.1	3.7
4	I do not plan to vote for President in 2024	1864	26.5	21.9
6	Kamala Harris	58	0.8	0.4
	Missing Data			
99	Refusal	38	0.5	0.5
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: Given the timing of survey administration, Kamala Harris was not an option on the questionnaire. This variable was recoded to 6 (Kamala Harris) if the respondent selected '3' (Some Other Candidate) and then entered a text response for Kamala Harris. Note that only 67 respondents completed the survey on or after the date Joe Biden announced his withdrawal from the 2024 Presidential race (July 21, 2024).

intendvote_2024_flag1

Label: Intended Presidential Vote 2024 flag 1

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6892	98.1	98.3
1	Flag	135	1.9	1.7
	Total	**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric
Note: intendvote_2024_flag1=1 if a respondent's intended vote for the 2024 Presidential Election was recoded based on their text response to intendvote_2024 (Q85).

intendvote_2024_flag2

Label: Intended Presidential Vote 2024 flag 2

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not Flag	6960	99.1	99.6

			Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Flag		67	1.0	0.4
	Total		**7027**	**100**	**100**

Variable Type: numeric

Note: intendvote_2024_flag2=1 if a respondent completed the survey on or after July 21, 2024 – the date Joe Biden announced his withdrawal from the 2024 Presidential race.

TECHNICAL VARIABLES

svy_year

Label: Survey Year

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
2024	2024	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

NOTE: Please see the Methodology Report for information on which weights are appropriate for your analysis.

original_wgt

Label: Qualtrics post-stratification weight based on age, sex, race/ethnicity, RUCC, education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0.176 - 4.622	-	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Applying this weight will make your analysis demographically representative of the U.S. population of working-age adults based on sex, age, race/ethnicity [NH white, NH black, Hispanic, NH Asian, NH American Indian, and Other/2 or more races], educational attainment, and rural-urban continuum. Education was not incorporated into this weight for ages 18-24. The weight value for respondents ages 18-24 includes only the other four demographic measures.

final_weight

Label: Probability Sample Adjusted Weight

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
28.56359- 651,978.4	-	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Applying this weight helps to correct for the non-probability design of the NWS, as well as maximize national representativeness, based on the sampling design and weighting of the comparable National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) sample. Data from NHIS respondents ages 18-64 are used to first create a "design weight" (i.e., an estimated probability of selection for each survey respondent) and then calibrate this design weight to reflect differences in the

makeup of the NWS and NHIS (see post-strata variables, below). Additional information on the post-strata will be available in the 2024 Methodology Report, though users can consult the 2023 Methodology Report in the interim.

educ_grouped

Label: Education post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-2	-	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variable identifies the educational post-strata groups – no college degree and college degree – used to define the 12 post-strata (see "stratum_ID") incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata will be available in the 2024 Methodology Report, though users can consult the 2023 Methodology Report in the interim.

age_group

Label: Age post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-3	-	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variable identifies the age post-strata groups – 18-32; 33-47; 48-65 – used to define the 12 post-strata (see "stratum_ID") incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata will be available in the 2024 Methodology Report, though users can consult the 2023 Methodology Report in the interim.

marstat_grouped

Label: Marital status post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-2	-	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variable identifies the marital status post-strata groups – currently married and not married – used to define the 12 post-strata (see "stratum_ID") incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata will be available in the 2024 Methodology Report, though users can consult the 2023 Methodology Report in the interim.

total_NHIS_weight

Label: NHIS survey weight total

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
6,562,005-36,001,378	-	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variable identifies the corresponding "known," weighted population totals for each post-strata based on the NHIS data. Additional information on the post-strata will be available in the 2024 Methodology Report, though users can consult the 2023 Methodology Report in the interim.

stratum_ID

Label: Post-strata ID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-12	-	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric
Note: This variable identifies the 12 post-strata groups used to calibrate the survey design weight, based on combinations of the education, age, and marital status post-strata groups. Additional information on the post-strata will be available in the 2024 Methodology Report, though users can consult the 2023 Methodology Report in the interim.

weight1-weight200

Label: N/A

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
-	-	7027	100	100

Variable Type: numeric
Note: These 200 variables are the replicate weights used to estimate sampling variable for estimates based on the "final_weight." The bootstrapping technique used to develop these weights, as well as guidance on their implementation, will be available in the 2024 Methodology Report, though users can consult the 2023 Methodology Report in the interim.