

National Wellbeing Survey (NWS) 2025

June 20, 2025 – August 25, 2025

CODEBOOK

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All questions about this codebook and the data should be directed to the study's Principal Investigator, Shannon Monnat (smmonnat@syr.edu). Please also contact the PI if you find any errors in the codebook or data.

NOTES: Data collection for NWS 2025 (Wave 5) occurred between June 20, 2025 and August 30, 2025. This study was funded by the Syracuse University Lerner Center for Public Health Promotion and Population Health and the National Institute on Drug Abuse (U01DA055972, PI: Monnat)

Weighted estimates are based on 'final_weight' – a probability sample adjusted weight.

surveyID

Survey question: Numerical Respondent ID

Label: Numerical Respondent ID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	Numerical Respondent ID	6999	100.0	100.0
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: text

enddate

Survey question: End Date

Label: End Date

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	End Date	6999	100.0	100.0
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: date

SCREENERS

age

Survey question: S1. What is your age in years?

Label: Respondent age

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
18-64	Respondent age	6999	100.0	100.0
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Minimum: 18. Maximum: 64. Unweighted mean: 41.5. Weighted Mean: 40.6

sex

Survey question: S2. What is your sex?

Label: Respondent sex

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Male	2970	42.4	49.4

2	Female	3997	57.1	50.6
3	Other	32	0.5	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hispanic

Survey question: S3. Are you Hispanic or Latino/a/x?

Label: Hispanic/Latino ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	721	10.3	19.3
2	No	6254	89.4	80.1
98	Don't Know	24	0.3	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_white

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_1. White

Label: Race-white

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1665	23.8	27.5
1	Item selected	5334	76.2	72.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_black

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_2. Black or African American

Label: Race-Black or African American

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5807	83.0	85.0
1	Item selected	1192	17.0	15.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_aian

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_3. American Indian or Alaska Native

Label: Race-American Indian or Alaska Native

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6773	96.8	96.7
1	Item selected	226	3.2	3.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_api

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_4. Asian or Pacific Islander

Label: Race-Asian or Pacific Islander

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6684	95.5	91.7
1	Item selected	315	4.5	8.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_other

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_5. Other

Label: Race-Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6825	97.5	96.0
1	Item selected	174	2.5	4.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

r_dk

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

S4_98. Don't know

Label: Race-Don't know

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6967	99.5	99.1
1	Item selected	32	0.5	0.9
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

racerec

Survey question: S4. What is your race? Select all that apply.

Label: Recoded Race/Ethnicity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Non-Hispanic White	4722	67.5	58.4
2	Non-Hispanic Black	1016	14.5	12.1
3	Non-Hispanic American Indian/Alaska Native	67	1.0	0.8
4	Hispanic	722	10.3	19.3
5	Non-Hispanic Asian or Pacific Islander	255	3.6	6.6
6	Other and 2 or more races	205	2.9	2.5
98	Don't Know	12	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Derived variable based on questions S3 and S4.

racerec_flag

Label: Recoded Race/Ethnicity flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6974	99.6
1	Flag	25	0.4
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: racerec_flag=1 if a respondent's race/ethnicity was recoded based on their text response to S4_5 (r_other).

educ

Survey question: S5. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Label: Education

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Did not complete high school	396	5.7	3.9

2	High school diploma or GED	2350	33.6	35.1
3	Attended college but did not complete a degree	1246	17.8	16.6
4	Associate degree	668	9.5	10.2
5	Bachelor's degree	1637	23.4	24.1
6	Post-Bachelor's degree (e.g., Masters, Doctorate, MD, JD)	702	10.0	10.0
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

state_name

Survey question: S6. In what state do you currently live?

Label: State name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
Alabama	-	140	2	1.7
Alaska	-	19	0.27	0.4
Arizona	-	136	1.9	1.9
Arkansas	-	145	2.1	1.2
California	-	537	7.7	11.4
Colorado	-	98	1.4	1.9
Connecticut	-	71	1.0	0.8
Delaware	-	34	0.5	0.4
District of Columbia	-	18	0.3	0.2
Florida	-	474	6.8	8.4
Georgia	-	280	4.0	4.1
Hawaii	-	32	0.5	0.5
Idaho	-	38	0.5	0.4
Illinois	-	336	4.8	4.6
Indiana	-	216	3.1	2.9
Iowa	-	63	0.9	0.7
Kansas	-	70	1.0	0.7
Kentucky	-	166	2.4	1.6
Louisiana	-	111	1.6	1.3
Maine	-	41	0.6	0.4
Maryland	-	110	1.6	1.7
Massachusetts	-	104	1.5	1.6
Michigan	-	214	3.1	2.7
Minnesota	-	81	1.2	1.0
Mississippi	-	94	1.3	0.9
Missouri	-	159	2.3	2.0
Montana	-	15	0.2	0.2
Nebraska	-	44	0.6	0.6
Nevada	-	82	1.2	1.3

New Hampshire	-	21	0.3	0.2
New Jersey	-	156	2.2	2.2
New Mexico	-	33	0.5	0.4
New York	-	406	5.8	6.6
North Carolina	-	237	3.4	2.5
North Dakota	-	14	0.2	0.3
Ohio	-	337	4.8	4.1
Oklahoma	-	114	1.6	1.4
Oregon	-	74	1.1	0.9
Pennsylvania	-	334	4.8	3.7
Rhode Island	-	10	0.1	0.1
South Carolina	-	105	1.5	1.4
South Dakota	-	19	0.3	0.2
Tennessee	-	150	2.1	1.6
Texas	-	574	8.2	9.5
Utah	-	33	0.5	0.7
Vermont	-	10	0.1	0.1
Virginia	-	157	2.2	2.2
Washington	-	113	1.6	2.1
West Virginia	-	60	0.9	0.8
Wisconsin	-	110	1.6	1.5
Wyoming	-	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: text

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

stfips

Derived item based on S6 (state_name).

Label: State FIPS

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	-	140	2	1.7
2	-	19	0.27	0.4
4	-	136	1.9	1.9
5	-	145	2.1	1.2
6	-	537	7.7	11.4
8	-	98	1.4	1.9
9	-	71	1.0	0.8
10	-	34	0.5	0.4
11	-	18	0.3	0.2
12	-	474	6.8	8.4
13	-	280	4.0	4.1
15	-	32	0.5	0.5
16	-	38	0.5	0.4

17	-	336	4.8	4.6
18	-	216	3.1	2.9
19	-	63	0.9	0.7
20	-	70	1.0	0.7
21	-	166	2.4	1.6
22	-	111	1.6	1.3
23	-	41	0.6	0.4
24	-	110	1.6	1.7
25	-	104	1.5	1.6
26	-	214	3.1	2.7
27	-	81	1.2	1.0
28	-	94	1.3	0.9
29	-	159	2.3	2.0
30	-	15	0.2	0.2
31	-	44	0.6	0.6
32	-	82	1.2	1.3
33	-	21	0.3	0.2
34	-	156	2.2	2.2
35	-	33	0.5	0.4
36	-	406	5.8	6.6
37	-	237	3.4	2.5
38	-	14	0.2	0.3
39	-	337	4.8	4.1
40	-	114	1.6	1.4
41	-	74	1.1	0.9
42	-	334	4.8	3.7
44	-	10	0.1	0.1
45	-	105	1.5	1.4
46	-	19	0.3	0.2
47	-	150	2.1	1.6
48	-	574	8.2	9.5
49	-	33	0.5	0.7
50	-	10	0.1	0.1
51	-	157	2.2	2.2
53	-	113	1.6	2.1
54	-	60	0.9	0.8
55	-	110	1.6	1.5
56	-	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

fips

Derived item based on S7 (county_name).

Label: Full State and County FIPS code

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1001-56043	Full State and County FIPS code	6999	100.0	100.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set. Respondents from 1,716 counties are included in the data.

county_state

Derived item based on S6 (state_name) and S7 (county_name).

Label: County and State name

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
	County and State name	6999	100.0	100.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: text

Note: This variable is available only in the restricted use version of the data set.

rucc_2023

Derived item based on fips

Label: USDA ERS Rural-Urban Continuum Code, 2023

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more	3337	47.7	55.9
2	Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population	1135	16.2	18.1
3	Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population	636	9.1	9.7
4	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area	607	8.7	5.2
5	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area	169	2.4	1.7
6	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area	517	7.4	4.6
7	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area	256	3.7	2.0

8	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area	203	2.9	1.7
9	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area	139	2.0	1.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable represents the 2023 version of the USDA ERS RUCCs, which are based on the 2020 Census. For more information, visit: <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/rural-urban-continuum-codes/>

rucc_2013

Derived item based on fips

Label: USDA ERS Rural-Urban Continuum Code

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Counties in metro areas of 1 million population or more	3247	46.9	54.6
2	Counties in metro areas of 250,000 to 1 million population	1216	17.5	18.9
3	Counties in metro areas of fewer than 250,000 population	671	9.7	10.1
4	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, adjacent to a metro area	552	8.0	4.7
5	Nonmetro county with urban population of 20,000 or more, not adjacent to a metro area	199	2.9	2.0
6	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, adjacent to a metro area	578	8.3	5.2
7	Nonmetro county with urban population of 2,500 to 19,999, not adjacent to a metro area	324	4.7	2.6
8	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, adjacent to a metro area	78	1.1	0.7
9	Completely rural or less than 2,500 urban population, not adjacent to a metro area	63	0.9	0.5
Missing Data				
.	No county RUCC for 2013	71	1.0	0.8
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable represents the 2013 version of the USDA ERS RUCCs, which are based on the 2010 Census. For more information, visit: <https://www.ers.usda.gov/data-products/rural-urban-continuum-codes/>. The 71 respondents with missing information on this variable reside in

Connecticut. As of 2022, CT replaced Counties with Planning Regions. The old Counties and new Planning Regions do not directly align. FIPS codes for CT Planning Regions are not available in the 2013 RUCC.

BLOCK A: GLOBAL LIFE SATISFACTION and PSYCHOLOGICAL WELLBEING DOMAINS

happy

Survey question: Q1. Taking all things together, would you say you are:

Label: Self-rated happiness

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very happy	1871	26.7	32.5
2	Rather happy	3615	51.7	50.9
3	Not very happy	1287	18.4	14.6
4	Not at all happy	226	3.2	1.9
Missing Data Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lad_now

Survey question: Q2. Please imagine a ladder with 10 steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The **top** of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the **bottom** of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder would you say you personally feel you stand at this time in your life?

Label: Position at this time in your life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	122	1.7	1.2
1	1	208	3.0	2.1
2	2	302	4.3	2.9
3	3	538	7.7	5.5
4	4	757	10.8	8.1
5	5	1122	16.0	14.3
6	6	996	14.2	15.6
7	7	1248	17.8	21.0
8	8	982	14.0	17.4
9	9	357	5.1	5.9
10	Top (10)	360	5.1	5.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lad_fut

Survey question: Q3. Please imagine a ladder with 10 steps numbered from 0 at the bottom to 10 at the top. The **top** of the ladder represents the best possible life for you, and the **bottom** of the ladder represents the worst possible life for you. On which step of the ladder do you think you will stand **about five years from now**?

Label: Position about 5 years from now

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Bottom (0)	102	1.5	0.9
1	1	114	1.6	1.0
2	2	136	1.9	1.7
3	3	230	3.3	3.0
4	4	274	3.9	3.3
5	5	593	8.5	6.8
6	6	549	7.8	7.5
7	7	921	13.2	12.1
8	8	1466	20.9	22.4
9	9	1116	15.9	17.7
10	Top (10)	1488	21.3	23.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

child_better

Survey question: Q4. In America, each generation has tried to have a better life than their parents, with a better living standard, better homes, a better education, and so on. How likely do you think it is that today's youth will have a better life than their parents?

Label: Better life for kids

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very likely	1462	20.9	23.8
2	Somewhat likely	2915	41.6	39.9
3	Somewhat unlikely	1845	26.4	26.5
4	Very unlikely	775	11.1	9.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.05
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat1

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_1. In most ways, my life is close to my ideal.

Label: Life is ideal

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	1062	15.2	12.3
2	Somewhat disagree	1593	22.8	20.1
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1509	21.6	20.2
4	Somewhat agree	2174	31.1	35.7
5	Strongly agree	656	9.4	11.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat2

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_2. The conditions of my life are excellent.

Label: Conditions excellent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	944	13.5	9.9
2	Somewhat disagree	1597	22.8	20.3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1597	22.8	22.6
4	Somewhat agree	2096	29.9	33.8
5	Strongly agree	756	10.8	13.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat3

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_3. I am satisfied with my life.

Label: Satisfied with life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	870	12.4	8.6
2	Somewhat disagree	1391	19.9	17.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1240	17.7	17.2
4	Somewhat agree	2433	34.8	37.0
5	Strongly agree	1059	15.1	19.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat4

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_4. So far, I have gotten the important things I want in life.

Label: Gotten the important things I want

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	799	11.4	8.1
2	Somewhat disagree	1230	17.6	15.9
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1329	19.0	18.0
4	Somewhat agree	2445	34.9	37.3
5	Strongly agree	1189	17.0	20.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sat5

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_5. If I could live my life over, I would change almost nothing.

Label: Change nothing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	1634	23.3	19.4
2	Somewhat disagree	1836	26.2	26.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1309	18.7	19.6
4	Somewhat agree	1449	20.7	22.8
5	Strongly agree	765	10.9	11.9
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hopeful

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_6. I am hopeful for the future.

Label: Hopeful for future

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	440	6.3	5.6
2	Somewhat disagree	677	9.7	9.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1226	17.5	14.8
4	Somewhat agree	2597	37.1	38.9
5	Strongly agree	2051	29.3	31.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

meaning

Survey question: Q5. Now please think about your life as a whole. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q5_7. I feel like my life has meaning.

Label: Life has meaning

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	453	6.5	4.8
2	Somewhat disagree	647	9.2	8.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1254	17.9	16.6
4	Somewhat agree	2430	34.7	36.3
5	Strongly agree	2202	31.5	34.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res1

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_1. I tend to bounce back quickly after hard times.

Label: Bounce back quickly

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	377	5.4	4.5
2	Somewhat disagree	969	13.8	13.4
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1400	20.0	18.6
4	Somewhat agree	2806	40.1	41.7
5	Strongly agree	1441	20.6	21.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res2

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_2. I have a hard time making it through stressful events.

Label: Hard time with stressful events

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	824	11.8	13.1
2	Somewhat disagree	1886	26.9	29.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1591	22.7	21.4
4	Somewhat agree	1902	27.2	26.7
5	Strongly agree	790	11.3	9.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res3

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_3. It does not take me long to recover from a stressful event.

Label: Doesn't take long to recover from stressful events

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	587	8.4	7.5
2	Somewhat disagree	1487	21.2	19.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1669	23.8	23.2
4	Somewhat agree	2335	33.4	34.6
5	Strongly agree	911	13.0	15.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res4

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_4. It is hard for me to snap back when something bad happens.

Label: Hard to snap back when something bad happens

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	964	13.8	14.3
2	Somewhat disagree	2092	29.9	31.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1545	22.1	21.7
4	Somewhat agree	1742	24.9	24.5
5	Strongly agree	645	9.2	7.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	11	0.2	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res5

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_5. I usually come through difficult times with little trouble.

Label: Little trouble with difficult times

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	538	7.7	6.1
2	Somewhat disagree	1424	20.3	20.4
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1951	27.9	26.2
4	Somewhat agree	2345	33.5	35.0
5	Strongly agree	730	10.4	12.2
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	11	0.2	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

res6

Survey question: Q6. Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements.

Q6_6. I tend to take a long time to get over setbacks in my life.

Label: Long time to get over setbacks in life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly disagree	969	13.8	15.5
2	Somewhat disagree	1970	28.1	30.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1683	24.0	22.7
4	Somewhat agree	1714	24.5	23.1
5	Strongly agree	655	9.4	8.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK B: SOCIAL RELATIONSHIPS and SUPPORTS

lonely_a

Survey question: Q7. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q7_1. You lack companionship.

Label: You lack companionship

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hardly ever	2781	39.7	45.1
2	Some of the time	2772	39.6	40.1
3	Often	1440	20.6	14.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.09	0.08
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lonely_b

Survey question: Q7. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q7_2. You feel left out.

Label: You feel left out

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hardly ever	2578	36.8	40.1
2	Some of the time	2854	40.8	41.4
3	Often	1562	22.3	18.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

lonely_c

Survey question: Q7. The following statements describe how people sometimes feel. For each statement, please indicate how often you feel the way described. How often do you feel...

Q7_3. You feel isolated from others.

Label: You feel isolated from others

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Hardly ever	2620	37.4	43.0
2	Some of the time	2586	36.9	35.8
3	Often	1783	25.5	21.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

relig_attend

Survey question: Q8. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, aside from weddings and funerals, about how often did you attend religious services? (Include religious services you attended virtually/online.)

Label: Religious service attendance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	1227	17.5	19.9
2	About once or twice a month	870	12.4	13.1
3	A few times	1147	16.4	19.2
4	Once or twice	942	13.5	12.9

5	Never	2812	40.2	34.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

volunteer_2

Survey question: Q9. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation)

Q9_1. Do volunteer work for an organization or association.

Label: Volunteer

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	496	7.1	8.0
2	About once or twice a month	707	10.1	12.8
3	A few times	1137	16.2	17.4
4	Once or twice	1019	14.6	15.7
5	Never	3637	52.0	46.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

attend_2

Survey question: Q9. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation)

Q9_2. Attend meetings, events, or get together of any organized group (e.g., choir, committee/board, support group, sports/exercise group, hobby group, professional society).

Label: Attend meetings, events with organized group

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	607	8.7	10.1
2	About once or twice a month	899	12.8	15.0
3	A few times	1266	18.1	20.1
4	Once or twice	1015	14.5	15.0
5	Never	3205	45.8	39.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.4
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

social_2

Survey question: Q9. Thinking about the **past 12 months**, how often did you engage in the following activities? (Include virtual/online participation)

Q9_3. Get together socially with friends or relatives.

Label: Social gatherings

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	At least once a week	1462	20.9	22.5
2	About once or twice a month	1803	25.8	27.7
3	A few times	1970	28.1	28.1
4	Once or twice	1064	15.2	14.0
5	Never	694	9.9	7.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK C: HEALTH

phys_health

Survey question: Q10. In general, would you say your physical health is:

Label: Self-reported physical health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Excellent	758	10.8	12.5
2	Very Good	1831	26.2	30.2
3	Good	2501	35.7	36.2
4	Fair	1537	22.0	17.1
5	Poor	371	5.3	4.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.05
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_bp

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_1. High Blood Pressure

Label: High blood pressure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	Yes	2184	31.2	28.5
2	No	4618	66.0	68.6
98	Don't Know	192	2.7	2.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_chol

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_2. High Cholesterol

Label: High cholesterol

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1746	24.9	25.1
2	No	5020	71.7	71.4
98	Don't Know	225	3.2	3.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diabetes

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_3. Diabetes

Label: Diabetes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	936	13.4	12.4
2	No	5844	83.5	84.6
98	Don't Know	208	3.0	2.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	11	0.2	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

heart

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_4. Heart Attack, Angina, or Coronary Heart Disease

Label: Heart attack, angina, coronary heart disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	397	5.7	5.2
2	No	6418	91.7	92.6
98	Don't Know	177	2.5	2.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overweight

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_5. Overweight or obesity

Label: Overweight or obesity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2313	33.0	31.9
2	No	4511	64.5	65.7
98	Don't Know	168	2.4	2.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

copd

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_6. Chronic lung disease such as COPD or emphysema

Label: COPD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	440	6.3	5.2
2	No	6355	90.8	92.0
98	Don't Know	193	2.8	2.5

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	11	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

kidney

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_7. Chronic kidney disease (e.g., nephritis, nephrotic syndrome, nephrosis)

Label: Chronic kidney disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	258	3.7	3.8
2	No	6572	93.9	94.1
98	Don't Know	160	2.3	1.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

immune

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_8. An auto-immune disease, such as rheumatoid arthritis, Crohn's disease, or multiple sclerosis

Label: Auto-immune disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	662	9.5	8.9
2	No	6135	87.7	88.6
98	Don't Know	193	2.8	2.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

long_covid

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_9. Long COVID (also referred to as long-haul COVID, post-acute COVID-19, or PASC)

Label: Long COVID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	350	5.0	5.5
2	No	6419	91.7	91.1
98	Don't Know	223	3.2	3.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ptsd

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_10. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)

Label: PTSD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1422	20.3	16.5
2	No	5295	75.7	79.5
98	Don't Know	271	3.9	3.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	11	0.2	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

depression

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_11. Depression

Label: Depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2847	40.7	33.4
2	No	3916	56.0	62.9
98	Don't Know	227	3.2	3.6

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

anxiety

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_12. Anxiety

Label: Anxiety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3334	47.6	42.5
2	No	3455	49.4	54.5
98	Don't Know	201	2.9	2.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

adhd

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_13. Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or Attention deficit disorder (ADD)

Label: Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or Attention deficit disorder (ADD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1251	17.9	16.9
2	No	5470	78.2	79.2
98	Don't Know	269	3.8	3.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tbi

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_14. Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI)

Label: TBI

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	300	4.3	4.3
2	No	6480	92.6	92.8
98	Don't Know	209	3.0	2.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alc_dis

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_15. Alcohol use disorder

Label: Alcohol use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	521	7.4	7.5
2	No	6307	90.1	89.8
98	Don't Know	162	2.3	2.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

drug_dis

Survey question: Q11. Have you ever been told by a doctor, nurse, or other health care professional that you have any of the following medical conditions?

Q11_16. Drug use disorder

Label: Drug use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	519	7.4	6.9
2	No	6338	90.6	90.9
98	Don't Know	130	1.9	1.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	12	0.2	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_bp_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any item in Q11. Carry forward only items selected Yes (1) in Q11.

Q12_1. Current High Blood Pressure

Label: High Blood Pressure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1657	23.7	21.6
2	No	439	6.3	6.0
98	Don't Know	87	1.2	0.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4815	68.8	71.5
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

high_chol_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions? DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'high_chol' (Q11_2).

Q12_2. High Cholesterol

Label: Current High Cholesterol

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1290	18.4	17.7
2	No	375	5.4	6.1
98	Don't Know	79	1.1	1.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5253	75.1	74.9
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.03
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

diabetes_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'diabetes' (Q11_3).

Q12_3. Diabetes

Label: Current Diabetes

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	751	10.7	9.7
2	No	159	2.3	2.4
98	Don't Know	25	0.4	2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6063	86.6	87.
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

heart_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'heart' (Q11_4).

Q12_4. Heart Attack, Angina, or Coronary Heart Disease

Label: Current Heart Attack, Angina, Coronary Heart Disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	230	3.3	2.8
2	No	156	2.2	2.2
98	Don't Know	11	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6602	94.3	94.8
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overweight_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'overweight' (Q11_5).

Q12_5. Overweight or obesity

Label: Current Overweight or obesity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1866	26.7	25.1
2	No	397	5.7	6.1
98	Don't Know	47	0.7	0.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4686	67.0	68.1
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.05
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

copd_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'copd' (Q11_6).

Q12_6. Chronic lung disease such as COPD or emphysema

Label: Current COPD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	355	5.1	4.1
2	No	73	1.0	1.0
98	Don't Know	11	0.2	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6559	93.7	94.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

kidney_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'kidney' (Q11_7).

Q12_7. Chronic kidney disease (e.g., nephritis, nephrotic syndrome, nephrosis)

Label: Current chronic kidney disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	154	2.2	2.2
2	No	90	1.3	1.3
98	Don't Know	13	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6741	96.3	96.2

99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

immune_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'immune' (Q11_8).

Q12_8. Auto-immune disease, such as rheumatoid arthritis, Crohn's disease, or multiple sclerosis

Label: Current auto-immune disease

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	527	7.5	6.8
2	No	116	1.7	1.9
98	Don't Know	18	0.3	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6337	90.5	91.1
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

long_covid_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'Long COVID' (Q11_9).

Q12_9. Long COVID (also referred to as long-haul COVID, post-acute COVID-19, or PASC)

Label: Current Long COVID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	150	2.1	2.5
2	No	180	2.6	2.7
98	Don't Know	18	0.3	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6649	95.0	94.5
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.03
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ptsd_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'ptsd' (Q11_10).

Q12_10. Post-traumatic stress disorder (PTSD)

Label: Current PTSD

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1181	16.9	13.0
2	No	206	2.9	3.0
98	Don't Know	31	0.4	0.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5577	79.7	83.5
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.04
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

depression_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'depression' (Q11_11).

Q12_11. Depression

Label: Current Depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2342	33.5	25.9
2	No	413	5.9	6.2
98	Don't Know	88	1.3	1.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4152	59.3	66.6
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

anxiety_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'anxiety' (Q11_12).

Q12_12. Anxiety

Label: Current Anxiety

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2923	41.8	35.4
2	No	336	4.8	5.6
98	Don't Know	71	1.0	1.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3665	52.4	57.5
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

adhd_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'adhd' (Q11_13).

Q12_13. Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or Attention deficit disorder (ADD)

Label: Current Attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD) or Attention deficit disorder (ADD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1018	14.5	13.2
2	No	174	2.5	2.7
98	Don't Know	55	0.8	0.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5748	82.1	83.1
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tbi_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'tbi' (Q11_14).

Q12_14. Traumatic Brain Injury (TBI)

Label: Current TBI

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	202	2.9	2.9
2	No	83	1.2	1.3
98	Don't Know	14	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	6699	95.7	95.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alc_dis_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'alc_dis' (Q11_15).

Q12_15. Alcohol use disorder

Label: Current Alcohol use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	270	3.9	3.4
2	No	227	3.2	3.7
98	Don't Know	22	0.3	0.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6478	92.6	92.5
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.05
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

drug_dis_now

Survey question: Q12. Do you currently have any of the following medical conditions?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'drug_dis' (Q11_16).

Q12_16. Drug use disorder

Label: Current Drug use disorder

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	307	4.4	3.3
2	No	200	2.9	3.4
98	Don't Know	10	0.1	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6480	92.6	93.1
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.03
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

med_mh

Survey question: Q13. Are you currently taking medication for anxiety or depression?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'depression' (Q11_11) or 'anxiety' (Q11_12).

Label: Taking medication for anxiety or depression

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2003	28.6	26.5
2	No	1704	24.3	20.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3292	47.0	52.8
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_ever

Survey question: Q14. Are you currently using or have you ever used one of these drugs to lose weight or treat a chronic condition?

Label: Ever used GLP-1s to lose weight or treat a chronic condition

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes, currently using	928	13.3	15.2
2	Yes, used in the past but not currently using	665	9.5	9.2
3	No, never	5405	77.2	75.5
Missing Data				
99	Refused	1	0.01	0.05
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_reason

Survey question: Q15. Do/Did you take these drugs primarily to lose weight, or to treat a chronic condition like diabetes or heart disease, or both?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently using) or '2' (Yes, in past but not currently using) on Q14.

Label: Took GLP-1s to lose weight, treat a chronic condition, or both

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	To lose weight	679	9.7	10.9
2	To treat a chronic condition like diabetes or heart disease or some other condition	597	8.5	9.2

3	Both to lose weight and to treat a chronic condition	311	4.4	4.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_doctor

Survey question: Q16. Did you get these drugs or a prescription for them from any of the following places? (Select all that apply.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently using) or '2' (Yes, in past but not currently using) on Q14.

Q16_1. Your primary care doctor or specialist

Label: Got GLP-1 med/Rx from primary care doctor or specialist

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	472	6.7	7.6
1	Item selected	1117	16.0	16.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_spa_center

Survey question: Q16. Did you get these drugs or a prescription for them from any of the following places? (Select all that apply.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently using) or '2' (Yes, in past but not currently using) on Q14.

Q16_2. A medical spa or aesthetic medical center

Label: Got GLP-1 med/Rx from medical spa or aesthetic medical center

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1323	18.9	19.7
1	Item selected	266	3.8	4.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_online

Survey question: Q16. Did you get these drugs or a prescription for them from any of the following places? (Select all that apply.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently using) or '2' (Yes, in past but not currently using) on Q14.

Q16_3. An online provider or website (e.g., Remedy Meds, ro, hers, hims, mochi, futurhealth, MEDVi, eden, NOOM, IViM, etc.)

Label: Got GLP-1 med/Rx from an online provider or website

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1299	18.6	19.1
1	Item selected	290	4.1	5.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_VA

Survey question: Q16. Did you get these drugs or a prescription for them from any of the following places? (Select all that apply.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently using) or '2' (Yes, in past but not currently using) on Q14.

Q16_4. VA doctor/clinic

Label: Got GLP-1 med/Rx from VA doctor/clinic

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1496	21.4	22.5
1	Item selected	93	1.3	1.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_got_other

Survey question: Q16. Did you get these drugs or a prescription for them from any of the following places? (Select all that apply.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently using) or '2' (Yes, in past but not currently using) on Q14.

Q16_5. Somewhere else

Label: Got GLP-1 med/Rx from somewhere else

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1551	22.2	23.9
1	Item selected	38	0.5	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_got_flag

Label: Source of GLP-1 med/Rx flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	No Flag	6994	99.9	
1	Flag	5	0.1	
Missing Data				
Total		6999	100	

Variable Type: numeric

Note: glp_got_flag=1 if a respondent's source of GLP-1 was recoded based on their text response to Q16_5.

glp_pay_self

Survey question: Q17. How did/do you pay for the cost of these drugs? (Select all that apply.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently) or '2' (Yes, in past) on Q14.

Q17_1. You paid the full cost yourself

Label: Respondent paid the full cost for GLP-1s

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1105	15.8	16.0
1	Item selected	479	6.8	8.3
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_pay_ins_part

Survey question: Q17. How did/do you pay for the cost of these drugs? (Select all that apply.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently) or '2' (Yes, in past) on Q14.

Q17_2. Your health insurance covered part of the cost and you paid the rest.

Label: Health insurance covered partial cost for GLP-1s

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	861	12.3	12.3
1	Item selected	723	10.3	11.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_pay_ins_full

Survey question: Q17. How did/do you pay for the cost of these drugs? (Select all that apply.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently) or '2' (Yes, in past) on Q14.

Q17_3. Your insurance covered all of the cost.

Label: Health insurance covered full cost for GLP-1s

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1108	15.8	17.9
1	Item selected	476	6.8	6.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_pay_other

Survey question: Q17. How did/do you pay for the cost of these drugs? (Select all that apply.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (Yes, currently) or '2' (Yes, in past) on Q14.

Q17_4. Some other way (please specify)

Label: Respondent paid for GLP-1s in some other way

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1537	22.0	23.7
1	Item selected	47	0.7	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5406	77.2	75.6
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

glp_pay_flag

Label: Payment for GLP-1s flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	No Flag	6994	99.9
1	Flag	5	0.1
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: glp_pay_flag=1 if a respondent's method of payment was recoded based on their text response to Q17_4.

need_help

Survey question: Q18. Because of a physical, mental, or emotional condition, do you need the help of another person with personal care needs, such as eating, bathing, dressing, or getting around inside the home?

Label: Needs help with personal care needs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	840	12.0	13.0
2	No	6158	88.0	87.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.01	0.05
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

checkup

Survey question: Q19. About how long has it been since you last visited a doctor for a routine **in-person** checkup? A routine checkup is a general physician exam, not an exam for a specific injury, illness, or condition.

Label: Routine Check-up

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Within the past year (any time within the past 12 months)	4497	64.3	66.9
2	Within the past 2 years	1043	14.9	15.2
3	Within the past 5 years	542	7.7	7.3
4	5 years or more	524	7.5	5.9
5	Never	223	3.2	2.9
98	Don't Know	167	2.4	1.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.07
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ment_health

Survey question: Q20. In general, would you say your mental health is:

Label: Self-rated mental health

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Excellent	1005	14.4	16.8
2	Very Good	1744	24.9	29.0
3	Good	2081	29.7	29.9
4	Fair	1636	23.4	18.8
5	Poor	529	7.6	5.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.03
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

interest

Survey question: Q21. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by...

Q21_1. Having little interest or pleasure in doing things

Label: Bothered by - Little interest and pleasure

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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0	Not at all	3015	43.1	46.5
1	Several days	2253	32.2	33.0
2	More than half the days	1049	15.0	13.0
3	Nearly every day	675	9.6	7.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

down

Survey question: Q21. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by...

Q21_2. Feeling down, depressed, or hopeless

Label: Bothered by - Feeling down, depressed or hopeless

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2969	42.4	47.9
1	Several days	2221	31.7	31.1
2	More than half the days	1048	15.0	12.8
3	Nearly every day	755	10.8	8.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

nervous

Survey question: Q21. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by...

Q21_3. Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Label: Bothered by - Feeling nervous, anxious, or on edge

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2511	35.9	39.3
1	Several days	2475	35.4	35.8
2	More than half the days	1156	16.5	15.1
3	Nearly every day	849	12.1	9.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

worry

Survey question: Q21. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by...

Q21_4. Not being able to control worrying

Label: Bothered by - Not being able to control worrying

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	3007	43.0	47.6
1	Several days	1991	28.4	27.7
2	More than half the days	1073	15.3	14.4
3	Nearly every day	921	13.2	10.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sleep_trouble

Survey question: Q21. During the **past two weeks**, how often have you been bothered by...

Q21_5. Trouble falling or staying asleep, or sleeping too much

Label: Trouble with sleep

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Not at all	2419	34.6	37.1
1	Several days	2182	31.2	32.8
2	More than half the days	1157	16.5	15.5
3	Nearly every day	1225	17.5	14.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	16	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_back_2

Survey question: Q22. During the **past 30 days**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q22_1. Neck or back pain

Label: Pain 30 days - Neck or back pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3426	48.9	47.5
2	No	3569	51.0	52.4
Missing Data				

99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_joint_2

Survey question: Q22. During the **past 30 days**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q22_2. Pain, aching, stiffness, or swelling around a joint

Label: Pain 30 days - Pain, aching, stiffness or swelling around a joint

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2939	42.0	39.2
2	No	4053	57.9	60.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_headaches_2

Survey question: Q22. During the **past 30 days**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q22_3. Severe headaches or migraines

Label: Pain 30 days - Severe headaches or migraines

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2388	34.1	33.6
2	No	4606	65.8	66.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pain_other_2

Survey question: Q22. During the **past 30 days**, did you have any of the following types of pain that lasted more than a couple of hours?

Q22_4. Some other type of pain

Label: Pain 30 days – Some other type of pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	Yes	2397	34.2	31.0
2	No	4594	65.6	68.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

backpain_howlong

Survey question: Q23. For how long have you experienced neck or back pain?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'pain_back_2' (Q22_1).

Label: How long experienced neck or back pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	693	9.9	11.6
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	535	7.6	8.2
3	At least 3 months but less than 12 months	456	6.5	6.5
4	More than 12 months	1740	24.9	21.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3573	51.1	52.5
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

jointpain_howlong

Survey question: Q24. For how long have you experienced pain, aching, stiffness, or swelling around a joint?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'pain_joint_2' (Q22_2).

Label: How long experienced joint pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	479	6.8	7.4
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	484	6.9	7.4
3	At least 3 months but less than 12 months	529	7.6	7.3
4	More than 12 months	1446	20.7	17.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4060	58.0	58.0
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

headaches_howlong

Survey question: Q25. For how long have you experienced severe headaches or migraines?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'pain_headaches_2' (Q22_3).

Label: How long experienced headaches or migraines

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	484	6.9	7.7
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	467	6.7	6.7
3	At least 3 months but less than 12 months	357	5.1	4.8
4	More than 12 months	1079	15.4	14.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4611	65.9	66.4
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

otherpain_howlong

Survey question: Q26. For how long have you experienced some other type of pain?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on 'pain_other_2' (Q22_4).

Label: How long experienced other pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a month	444	6.3	6.3
2	At least 1 month but less than 3 months	414	5.9	6.0
3	At least 3 months but less than 12 months	321	4.6	4.7
4	More than 12 months	1216	17.4	14.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4602	65.8	69.0
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.04
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

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sleephhrs

Survey question: Q28. On average, how many hours of sleep do you get in a 24-hour period?

_____ hours

Label: Typical sleep hours in 24-hour period

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0-24	Typical sleep hours in 24-hour period	6975	99.7	99.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	24	0.3	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Minimum: 0. Maximum: 24. Unweighted Mean: 6.9. Weighted Mean: 7.0

tired

Survey question: Q29. In the **past 3** months, how often did you feel very tired or exhausted?

Label: Tired or Exhausted

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	652	9.3	9.3
2	Some days	3648	52.1	56.1
3	Most days	1784	25.5	24.0
4	Every day	914	13.1	10.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.05
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pa_vig

Survey question: Q30. During the **past 30 days**, how often did you engage in:

Q30_1. Vigorous physical activity for **at least 30 minutes** (activity intense enough to raise your heart rate and work up a sweat, e.g., running or lifting heavy objects)

Label: Engage in - Vigorous physical activity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	1754	25.1	21.7
2	Once or twice	1649	23.6	23.6
3	About once per week	1475	21.1	21.1
4	Several times a week	1560	22.3	25.4
5	Everyday	558	8.0	8.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.08
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pa_mod

Survey question: Q30. During the **past 30 days**, how often did you engage in:

Q30_2. Moderate physical activity for at least 30 minutes (e.g., taking a walk or using a vacuum cleaner)

Label: Engage in - Moderate physical activity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	791	11.3	9.1
2	Once or twice	1367	19.5	19.1
3	About once per week	1436	20.5	20.6
4	Several times a week	2246	32.1	34.0
5	Everyday	1153	16.5	17.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

smoker

Survey question: Q31. When it comes to tobacco smoking, which of the following best describes you? Here we are specifically referring to smoking tobacco (i.e., cigarettes, pipe, cigars).

Label: Smoking

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I have never smoked tobacco/have only tried smoking once or twice.	3357	48.0	50.7
2	I used to smoke but no longer smoke.	1529	21.8	23.2
3	I smoke tobacco occasionally (e.g., some days, only when out socially, just on weekends).	642	9.2	10.1
4	I smoke tobacco regularly (e.g., daily or almost daily).	1464	20.9	15.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ecig

Survey question: Q32. When it comes to e-cigarette use, which of the following best describes you?

Label: E-cigarette use

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I have never used an e-cigarette or used one only once or twice.	4708	67.3	69.2
2	I used to use e-cigarettes but no longer do.	949	13.6	12.6
3	I use e-cigarettes occasionally (e.g., some days, only when out socially, just on weekends).	656	9.4	9.1
4	I use e-cigarettes regularly (e.g., daily or almost daily).	678	9.7	8.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

nicpouch_ever

Survey question: Q33. Have you ever used a nicotine pouch, even one time?

Label: Ever used a nicotine pouch

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1329	19.0	19.7
2	No	5669	81.0	80.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.05
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

nicpouch_freq

Survey question: Q34. Do you now use nicotine pouches every day, some days, or not at all?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q33.

Label: Frequency of nicotine pouch use

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Every day	190	2.7	3.6
2	Some days	497	7.1	8.6
3	Not at all	641	9.2	7.5
Missing Data				
96	Not asked	5670	81.0	80.3
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.03
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alc_howlong

Survey question: Q35. How long has it been since you last drank an alcoholic beverage?

Label: Alcohol Consumption

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Within the past 30 days	3088	44.1	46.6
2	More than 30 days ago but within the past 12 months	1404	20.1	21.4
3	More than 12 months ago	1375	19.6	16.4
4	I have never drunk alcohol or I have tried it only once or twice.	1129	16.1	15.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.07
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

alc_days

Survey question: Q36. During the past 30 days, on how many days did you drink one or more alcoholic beverages? (please provide your best estimate)

_____ Days

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (within the past 30 days) on Q35.

Label: Number of alcoholic drinks in past 30 days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0-30	Number of alcoholic drinks in past 30 days	3088	44.1	46.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3911	55.9	53.4
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Minimum: 0. Maximum: 30. Unweighted Mean: 8.2. Weighted Mean: 8.0

alc_drinks

Survey question: Q37. On the days that you drank during the past 30 days, how many drinks did you usually have each day? Count as a drink a can or bottle of beer or alcoholic seltzer; a glass of wine, champagne, or sherry; a shot of liquor or a mixed drink or cocktail.

____ Drinks

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (within the past 30 days) on Q35.

Label: Number of alcoholic drinks in past 30 days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1-10	Number of alcoholic drinks in past 30 days	3085	44.1	46.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3911	55.9	53.4
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable is top-coded at 10.

Minimum: 1. Maximum: 10. Unweighted Mean: 2.9. Weighted Mean: 2.9

binge_days

Survey questions: Q38_1 (males) and Q38_2 (females). During the **past 30 days**, on how many days did you have 5 or more drinks (males)/4 or more drinks (females) on the same occasion? By 'occasion', we mean at the same time or within a couple hours of each other.

____ days

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected '1' (within the past 30 days) on Q35.

Label: Number of binge drink days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0-30	Number of days having 5 or more drinks on same occasion (males) and Number of days having 4 or more drinks on same occasion (females)	3068	43.8	46.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3911	55.9	53.4
99	Refusal	20	0.3	0.08
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

Minimum: 0. Maximum: 30. Unweighted Mean: 2.6. Weighted Mean: 2.6

mj_ever

Survey question: Q39. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q39_1. Cannabis, marijuana, or hashish

Label: Substances - Marijuana

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	3652	52.2	47.9
2	No	3262	46.6	50.9
98	Don't Know	83	1.2	1.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.07
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

coc_ever

Survey question: Q39. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q39_2. Powder cocaine

Label: Substances - Powder cocaine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1183	16.9	15.6
2	No	5725	81.8	83.4
98	Don't Know	88	1.3	0.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.08
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

crack_ever

Survey question: Q39. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q39_3. Crack cocaine

Label: Substances - Crack cocaine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	622	8.9	7.8
2	No	6277	89.7	90.7
98	Don't Know	94	1.3	1.3

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

meth_ever

Survey question: Q39. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q39_4. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Substances - Methamphetamine

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	848	12.1	10.9
2	No	6057	86.5	87.9
98	Don't Know	89	1.3	1.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

her_ever

Survey question: Q39. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q39_5. Heroin

Label: Substances - Heroin

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	377	5.4	5.9
2	No	6523	93.2	92.4
98	Don't Know	97	1.4	1.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.07
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fent_ever

Survey question: Q39. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q39_6. Fentanyl

Label: Substances - Fentanyl

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	349	5.0	5.3
2	No	6535	93.4	93.0
98	Don't Know	110	1.6	1.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hall_ever

Survey question: Q39. Have you ever used any of the following substances, even once in your lifetime?

Q39_7. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Substances - Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	925	13.2	12.7
2	No	5981	85.5	86.0
98	Don't Know	85	1.2	1.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mj_year

Survey question: Q40. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

Q40 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q39.

Q40_1. Cannabis, marijuana, or hashish

Label: Marijuana - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2219	31.7	28.5
2	No	1419	20.3	18.8
98	Don't Know	14	0.2	0.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3347	47.8	52.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

coc_year

Survey question: Q40. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months?**

Q40 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q39.

Q40_2. Powder cocaine

Label: Powder cocaine - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	230	3.3	2.7
2	No	946	13.5	12.7
98	Don't Know	7	0.1	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5816	83.1	84.4
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

crack_year

Survey question: Q40. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months?**

Q40 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q39.

Q40_3. Crack cocaine

Label: Crack cocaine - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	147	2.1	1.7
2	No	463	6.6	6.0
98	Don't Know	12	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6377	91.1	92.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

meth_year

Survey question: Q40. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months?**

Q40 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q39.

Q40_4. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Methamphetamine - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	330	4.7	3.9

2	No	503	7.2	6.6
98	Don't Know	14	0.2	0.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6151	87.9	89.1
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

her_year

Survey question: Q40. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months?**

Q40 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q39.

Q40_5. Heroin

Label: Heroin - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	87	1.2	1.5
2	No	276	3.9	4.1
98	Don't Know	12	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6622	94.6	94.1
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.03
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fent_year

Survey question: Q40. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months?**

Q40 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q39.

40_6. Fentanyl

Label: Fentanyl - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	139	2.0	2.2
2	No	199	2.8	3.0
98	Don't Know	11	0.2	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6650	95.0	94.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hall_year

Survey question: Q40. Have you used any of these substances in the **past 12 months**?

Q40 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q39.

Q40_7. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD) - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	189	2.7	2.9
2	No	726	10.4	9.4
98	Don't Know	10	0.1	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6074	86.8	87.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mj_often

Survey question: Q41. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q40.

Q41_1. Cannabis, marijuana, or hashish

Label: Frequency of marijuana use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	603	8.6	8.2
2	Monthly	345	4.9	4.9
3	Weekly	336	4.8	4.1
4	Daily or almost daily	935	13.4	11.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

coc_often

Survey question: Q41. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q40.

Q41_2. Powder cocaine

Label: Frequency of cocaine use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	127	1.8	1.4
2	Monthly	60	0.9	0.8
3	Weekly	32	0.5	0.4
4	Daily or almost daily	11	0.2	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6769	96.7	97.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

crack_often

Survey question: Q41. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q40.

Q41_3. Crack cocaine

Label: Frequency of crack use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	59	0.8	0.5
2	Monthly	38	0.5	0.7
3	Weekly	25	0.4	0.2
4	Daily or almost daily	25	0.4	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6852	97.9	98.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

meth_often

Survey question: Q41. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q40.

Q41_4. Methamphetamine (aka: crank, speed, ice, glass, crystal)

Label: Frequency of methamphetamine use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	91	1.3	1.1
2	Monthly	55	0.8	0.9
3	Weekly	59	0.8	0.6
4	Daily or almost daily	125	1.8	1.3
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	6669	95.3	96.1
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

her_often

Survey question: Q41. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q40.

Q41_5. Heroin

Label: Frequency of heroin use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	33	0.5	0.3
2	Monthly	20	0.3	0.6
3	Weekly	14	0.2	0.3
4	Daily or almost daily	20	0.3	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6912	98.8	98.5
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fent_often

Survey question: Q41. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q40.

Q41_6. Fentanyl

Label: Frequency of fentanyl use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	56	0.8	0.8
2	Monthly	25	0.4	0.3
3	Weekly	29	0.4	0.6
4	Daily or almost daily	29	0.4	0.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6860	98.0	97.8
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hall_often

Survey question: Q41. How often have you used the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Asked only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q40.

Q41_7. Hallucinogens (e.g., LSD)

Label: Frequency of hallucinogen use past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	120	1.7	2.0
2	Monthly	47	0.7	0.7
3	Weekly	16	0.2	0.2
4	Daily or almost daily	6	0.09	0.05
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6810	97.3	97.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

rxopioid_ever

Survey question: Q42. Have you ever **misused** any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used medications that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing pills to get the dose faster.

Q42_1. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Misused Meds - Opioids

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	679	9.7	10.0
2	No	6239	89.1	89.0
98	Don't Know	78	1.1	1.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.08
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tranq_ever

Survey question: Q42. Have you ever misused any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used medications that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing pills to get the dose faster.

Q42_2. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazepam, Soma, Xylazine [aka "Tranq"])

Label: Misused Meds - Tranquilizers

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	527	7.5	8.0
2	No	6380	91.2	90.8
98	Don't Know	73	1.3	1.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sed_ever

Survey question: Q42. Have you ever misused any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used medications that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing pills to get the dose faster.

Q42_3. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Misused Meds - Sedatives

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	242	3.5	4.2
2	No	6640	94.9	94.3
98	Don't Know	111	1.6	1.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

stim_ever

Survey question: Q42. Have you ever misused any of the following prescription medications? By misused, we mean used medications that were not prescribed to you or taken them in a way that was not prescribed by a physician. This includes things like taking them more frequently than prescribed, taking them to get high, or crushing pills to get the dose faster.

Q42_4. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Misused Meds - Stimulants

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	520	7.4	9.1
2	No	6369	91.0	89.4
98	Don't Know	104	1.5	1.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

rxopioid_year

Survey question: Q43. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the past 12 months?

DISPLAY LOGIC: ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q42.

Q43_1. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Misused opioids - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	272	3.9	5.0
2	No	403	5.8	5.0
98	Don't Know	4	0.06	0.03
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6320	90.3	90.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tranq_year

Survey question: Q43. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the past 12 months?

Q43 DISPLAY LOGIC: ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q42.

Q43_2. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazepam, Soma, Xylazine [aka "Tranq"])

Label: Misused tranquilizers - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	167	2.4	3.0
2	No	353	5.0	4.9
98	Don't Know	7	0.1	0.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6472	92.5	92.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sed_year

Survey question: Q43. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the past 12 months?

Q43 DISPLAY LOGIC: ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q42.

Q43_3. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Misused sedatives - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	90	1.3	1.4
2	No	137	2.0	2.3
98	Don't Know	15	0.2	0.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6757	96.5	95.8
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

stim_year

Survey question: Q43. Have you misused any of these prescription medications in the past 12 months?

Q43 DISPLAY LOGIC: ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q42.

Q43_4. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Misused stimulants - past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	202	2.9	4.3
2	No	313	4.5	4.8
98	Don't Know	5	0.07	0.04
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6479	92.6	90.9
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

rxopioid_often

Survey question: Q44. How often have you misused the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q43.

Q44_1. Opioids (e.g., oxycodone, hydrocodone, OxyContin, Percocet, Vicodin, Lortab, Dilaudid, methadone)

Label: Frequency of rx opioid misuse past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	131	1.9	2.1
2	Monthly	77	1.1	1.9
3	Weekly	33	0.5	0.5
4	Daily or almost daily	31	0.4	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

tranq_often

Survey question: Q44. How often have you misused the following substances in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q43.

Q44_2. Tranquilizers (e.g., Benzodiazepines, Xanax, Ativan, Valium, Klonopin, Clonazepam, Soma, Xylazine [aka "Tranq"])

Label: Frequency of rx tranquilizer misuse past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	69	1.0	1.3
2	Monthly	60	0.9	1.2
3	Weekly	22	0.3	0.3

4	Daily or almost daily	16	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6832	97.6	97.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sed_often

Survey question: Q44. How often have you misused the following substances in the past 12 months?

DISPLAY LOGIC: ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q43.

Q44_3. Sedatives (e.g., Methaqualone, Nembutal, Pentobarbital, Phenobarbital)

Label: Frequency of rx sedative misuse past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	36	0.5	0.6
2	Monthly	31	0.4	0.5
3	Weekly	20	0.3	0.3
4	Daily or almost daily	3	0.04	0.03
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6909	98.7	98.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

stim_often

Survey question: Q44. How often have you misused the following substances in the past 12 months?

DISPLAY LOGIC: ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on any of the items in Q43.

Q44_4. Stimulants (e.g., Amphetamines, Methylphenidate, Adderall, Ritalin)

Label: Frequency of rx stimulant misuse past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice	61	0.9	1.1
2	Monthly	67	1.0	1.7
3	Weekly	36	0.5	0.8
4	Daily or almost daily	37	0.5	0.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6797	97.1	95.7
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_1

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_1. To experiment - to see what it's like

Label: Reason for marijuana use - experiment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2028	29.0	25.6
1	Item selected	191	2.9	2.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_2

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_2. To relax or relieve tension

Label: Reason for marijuana use - relax

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	561	8.0	6.9
1	Item selected	1658	23.7	21.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_3

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_3. To feel good or get high

Label: Reason for marijuana use - get high

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1252	17.9	15.2

1	Item selected	967	13.8	13.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_4

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_4. To seek deeper insights and understanding

Label: Reason for marijuana use - deeper insights

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1916	27.4	23.5
1	Item selected	303	4.3	5.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_5

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_5. To have a good time with my friends

Label: Reason for marijuana use - have good time

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1744	24.9	21.8
1	Item selected	475	6.8	6.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_6

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_6. To fit in with a group I like

Label: Reason for marijuana use - fit in

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2100	30.0	26.6
1	Item selected	119	1.7	1.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_7

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_7. To get away from my problems or troubles

Label: Reason for marijuana use - get away from problems

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1710	24.4	22.0
1	Item selected	509	7.3	6.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_8

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_8. Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Label: Reason for marijuana use - boredom

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1894	27.1	24.6

1	Item selected	325	4.6	3.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_9

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_9. Because of anger or frustration

Label: Reason for marijuana use - anger

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1855	26.5	24.3
1	Item selected	364	5.2	4.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_10

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_10. To get through the day

Label: Reason for marijuana use - get through day

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1718	24.5	22.9
1	Item selected	501	7.2	5.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_11

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_11. To increase the effects of some other drugs

Label: Reason for marijuana use - increase effect other drugs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2154	30.8	27.3
1	Item selected	65	0.9	1.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_12

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_12. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drugs

Label: Reason for marijuana use - decrease effect other drugs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2169	31.0	27.8
1	Item selected	50	0.7	0.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_13

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_13. To get to sleep

Label: Reason for marijuana use - sleep

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1242	17.7	16.6

1	Item selected	977	14.0	11.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_14

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_14. Because it tastes good

Label: Reason for marijuana use - tastes good

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2021	28.9	25.9
1	Item selected	198	2.8	2.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_15

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_15. Because I am "hooked" - I feel I have to have it

Label: Reason for marijuana use - hooked

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2102	30.0	26.8
1	Item selected	117	1.7	1.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_16

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_16. To relieve pain

Label: Reason for marijuana use – treat pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1322	18.9	17.6
1	Item selected	897	12.8	10.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_17

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_17. To stimulate my appetite or help me eat

Label: Reason for marijuana use - appetite

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1730	24.7	23.1
1	Item selected	489	7.0	5.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_18

Survey question: Q45. What have been the main reasons for your use of marijuana in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q40_1=1 (people who have used marijuana in past 12 months).

Q45_18. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Reason for marijuana use - other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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0	Item not selected	2144	30.6	27.7
1	Item selected	75	1.1	0.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4780	68.3	71.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mjreason_flag

Label: Reason for marijuana use flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6987	99.8
1	Flag	12	0.2
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: mjreason_flag=1 if a respondent's reason for using marijuana was recoded based on their text response to Q45_18 (mjreason_18).

opioidreason_1

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_1. To experiment - to see what it's like

Label: Reason for opioid use - experiment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	227	3.2	4.0
1	Item selected	45	0.6	1.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_2

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_2. To relax or relieve tension

Label: Reason for opioid use - relax

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	158	2.3	2.4
1	Item selected	114	1.6	2.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_3

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_3. To feel good or get high

Label: Reason for opioid use - get high

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	136	1.9	2.3
1	Item selected	136	1.9	2.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_4

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_4. To seek deeper insights and understanding

Label: Reason for opioid use - deeper insights

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	224	3.2	3.0
1	Item selected	48	0.7	1.9

Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_5

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_5. To have a good time with my friends

Label: Reason for opioid use - have good time

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	220	3.1	3.5
1	Item selected	52	0.7	1.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_6

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_6. To fit in with a group I like

Label: Reason for opioid use - fit in

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	235	3.4	3.6
1	Item selected	37	0.5	1.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_7

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_7. To get away from my problems or troubles

Label: Reason for opioid use - get away from problems

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	200	2.9	3.7
1	Item selected	72	1.0	1.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_8

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_8. Because of boredom, nothing else to do

Label: Reason for opioid use - boredom

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	236	3.4	4.1
1	Item selected	36	0.5	0.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_9

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_9. Because of anger or frustration

Label: Reason for opioid use - anger

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	231	3.3	4.2
1	Item selected	41	0.6	0.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_10

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_10. To get through the day

Label: Reason for opioid use - get through day

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	206	2.9	3.9
1	Item selected	66	0.9	1.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_11

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_11. To increase the effects of some other drugs

Label: Reason for opioid use - increase effect other drugs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	251	3.6	4.4
1	Item selected	21	0.3	0.6
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_12

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_12. To decrease (offset) the effects of some other drugs

Label: Reason for opioid use - decrease effect other drugs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	251	3.6	4.4
1	Item selected	21	0.3	0.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_13

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_13. To get to sleep

Label: Reason for opioid use - sleep

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	217	3.1	3.9
1	Item selected	55	0.8	1.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_14

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_14. Because it tastes good

Label: Reason for opioid use - tastes good

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	247	3.5	4.3
1	Item selected	25	0.4	0.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_15

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_15. Because I am "hooked" - I feel I have to have it

Label: Reason for opioid use - hooked

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	233	3.3	4.2
1	Item selected	39	0.6	0.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_16

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_16. To relieve pain

Label: Reason for opioid use - treat pain

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	171	2.4	3.4
1	Item selected	101	1.4	1.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_17

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_17. To stimulate my appetite or help me eat

Label: Reason for opioid use - appetite

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	260	3.7	4.6
1	Item selected	12	0.2	0.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_18

Survey question: Q46.What have been the main reasons for your use of opioids (heroin, fentanyl, and/or prescription opioids) in the past 12 months? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q41_5=1 or Q41_6=1 or Q44_1=1 (people who have used heroin or fentanyl or prescription opioids in past 12 months).

Q46_18. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Reason for opioid use - other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	270	3.9	4.9
1	Item selected	2	0.03	0.03

Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6727	96.1	95.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

opioidreason_flag

Label: Reason for opioid use flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6996	99.96
1	Flag	3	0.04
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: opioidreason_flag=1 if a respondent's reason for using opioid was recoded based on their text response to Q46_18 (opioidreason_18).

subtreat_now

Survey question: Q47. Are you currently receiving treatment for drug or alcohol use?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q35=1, 2, or 3; or Q39=1 (any item); or Q42=1 (any item) (only people who have ever consumed alcohol, used illicit drugs, or misused Rx drugs).

Label: Currently receiving treatment for drug or alcohol use

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	402	5.7	6.6
2	No	5690	81.3	80.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	905	12.9	12.8
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

overdose

Survey question: Q48. Have you ever overdosed from drugs where you needed intervention from someone else to be revived (e.g., Narcan, ambulance, chest compressions)?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent ever used any of the drugs listed in Q39 or Q42.

Label: Ever overdosed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	451	6.4	7.7

2	No	3518	50.3	45.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3024	43.2	46.8
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

fam_overdose

Survey question: Q49. Has any family member of yours died from a drug overdose?

Label: Family member died from drug overdose

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	955	13.6	12.9
2	No	6032	86.2	86.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	12	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

friend_overdose

Survey question: Q50. Has any close friend of yours died from a drug overdose?

Label: Close friend died from drug overdose

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1565	22.4	20.3
2	No	5420	77.4	79.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	14	0.2	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

incar_ever

Survey question: Q51. How many times in your life have you been incarcerated in a jail, prison, juvenile detention center, or other correctional facility? This includes being held overnight.

Label: Ever been incarcerated

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never	5138	73.4	76.5
2	One Time	982	14.0	13.6
3	More than one time	872	12.5	9.7

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

incar_year

Survey question: Q52. In the **past 12 months**, have you spent any time incarcerated in a jail, prison, juvenile detention center, or other correctional facility?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if Q51=2 or Q51=3.

Label: Past Year Incarcerated

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	410	5.9	6.3
2	No	1440	20.6	17.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5145	73.5	76.7
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.03
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gamb_lottery

Survey question: Q53. In the **past 12 months**, have you engaged in the following gambling activities?

Q53_1. Lottery drawings, scratch-off tickets, or pull-tabs

Label: Past 12 months – lottery drawings, scratch-off tickets, or pull-tabs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2852	40.7	43.2
2	No	4142	59.2	56.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gamb_casino

Survey question: Q53. In the **past 12 months**, have you engaged in the following gambling activities?

Q53_2. Played games for money at an in-person casino (e.g., slot machines, table games, poker, bingo)

Label: Past 12 months- played games for money at an in-person casino

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1711	24.4	26.4
2	No	5282	75.5	73.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gamb_online_casino

Survey question: Q53. In the **past 12 months**, have you engaged in the following gambling activities?

Q53_3. Past 12 months – played games for money in an online-virtual or app-based casino

Label: Past 12 months - played games for money in an online/virtual or app-based casino

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1603	22.9	23.9
2	No	5386	77.0	75.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gamb_sports_inperson

Survey question: Q53. In the **past 12 months**, have you engaged in the following gambling activities?

Q53_4. Placed an in-person wage on sports or races (e.g., sports book, OTB, racetrack, kiosk)

Label: Past 12 months – placed an in-person wager on sports or races

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	723	10.3	12.8
2	No	6268	89.6	87.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.2

Total	6999	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

gamb_sports_bookie

Survey question: Q53. In the **past 12 months**, have you engaged in the following gambling activities?

Q53_5. Placed a wager with a bookie.

Label: Past 12 months – placed a wager with a bookie

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	355	5.1	6.4
2	No	6632	94.8	93.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	12	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gamb_sports_online

Survey question: Q53. In the **past 12 months**, have you engaged in the following gambling activities?

Q53_6. Placed an online wager on sports or races (e.g., DraftKings, FanDuel, BetMGM)

Label: Past 12 months – placed an online wager on sports or races

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	1072	15.3	18.0
2	No	5915	84.5	81.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	12	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gamb_prediction

Survey question: Q53. In the **past 12 months**, have you engaged in the following gambling activities?

Q53_7. Placed an online wager on a prediction market site (e.g., Kalshi, Polymarket)

Label: Past 12 months – placed an online wager on a prediction market site

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	405	5.8	7.2

2	No	6585	94.1	92.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gamb_charity

Survey question: Q53. In the **past 12 months**, have you engaged in the following gambling activities?

Q53_8. Participated in some kind of charitable gambling (e.g., 50/50 drawing, bingo held by a church or non-profit organization)

Label: Past 12 months – participated in some kind of charitable gambling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	837	12.0	14.3
2	No	6149	87.9	85.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gamb_games

Survey question: Q53. In the **past 12 months**, have you engaged in the following gambling activities?

Q53_9. Played cards, dice, or other games outside of a casino for money (e.g., poker party)

Label: Past 12 months – played cards, dice, or games outside of a casino for money

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	863	12.3	15.4
2	No	6123	87.5	84.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

freq_lottery

Survey question: Q54. How often did you engage in these activities in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to the relevant gambling activity in Q53.

Q54_1. Lottery drawings, scratch-off tickets, or pull-tabs

Label: Frequency – lottery drawings, scratch-off tickets, or pull-tabs

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice in the past 12 months	1033	14.8	14.9
2	Every other month or so	641	9.2	10.8
3	Monthly	396	5.7	6.0
4	A few times a month	378	5.4	5.6
5	About once a week	232	3.3	3.5
6	More than once a week	172	2.5	2.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	4147	59.3	56.8
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

freq_casino

Survey question: Q54. How often did you engage in these activities in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to the relevant gambling activity in Q53.

Q54_2. Played games for money at an in-person casino (e.g., slot machines, table games, poker, bingo)

Label: Frequency – played games for money at an in-person casino

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice in the past 12 months	749	10.7	11.7
2	Every other month or so	302	4.3	4.7
3	Monthly	253	3.6	3.7
4	A few times a month	204	2.9	3.4
5	About once a week	120	1.7	1.7
6	More than once a week	83	1.2	1.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5288	75.6	73.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

freq_online_casino

Survey question: Q54. How often did you engage in these activities in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to the relevant gambling activity in Q53.

Q54_3. Played games for money in an online/virtual or app-based casino

Label: Frequency – played games for money in an online/virtual or app-based casino

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice in the past 12 months	425	6.1	6.2
2	Every other month or so	241	3.4	4.0
3	Monthly	241	3.4	3.0
4	A few times a month	253	3.6	4.4
5	About once a week	201	2.9	3.4
6	More than once a week	242	3.5	2.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5396	77.1	76.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

freq_sports_inperson

Survey question: Q54. How often did you engage in these activities in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to the relevant gambling activity in Q53.

Q54_4. Placed an in-person wage on sports or races (e.g., sports book, OTB, racetrack, kiosk)

Label: Frequency – placed an in-person wager on sports or races

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice in the past 12 months	210	3.0	3.7
2	Every other month or so	139	2.0	2.4
3	Monthly	141	2.0	2.2
4	A few times a month	132	1.9	2.8
5	About once a week	66	0.9	1.2
6	More than once a week	34	0.5	0.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6276	89.7	87.2
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

freq_sports_bookie

Survey question: Q54. How often did you engage in these activities in the past 12 months?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to the relevant gambling activity in Q53.

Q54_5. Placed a wager with a bookie.

Label: Frequency – placed a wager with a bookie

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice in the past 12 months	63	0.9	1.2
2	Every other month or so	63	0.9	1.1
3	Monthly	85	1.2	1.3
4	A few times a month	81	1.2	1.6
5	About once a week	42	0.6	0.6
6	More than once a week	20	0.3	0.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6644	94.9	93.6
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

freq_sports_online

Survey question: Q54. How often did you engage in these activities in the past 12 months?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to the relevant gambling activity in Q53.

Q54_6. Placed an online wager on sports or races (e.g., DraftKings, FanDuel, BetMGM)

Label: Frequency – placed an online wager on sports or races

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice in the past 12 months	227	3.2	3.5
2	Every other month or so	190	2.7	2.8
3	Monthly	187	2.7	3.4
4	A few times a month	202	2.9	3.8
5	About once a week	142	2.0	2.4
6	More than once a week	123	1.8	2.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	5927	84.7	82.0
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.00
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

freq_prediction

Survey question: Q54. How often did you engage in these activities in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to the relevant gambling activity in Q53.

Q54_7. Placed an online wager on a prediction market site (e.g., Kalshi, Polymarket)

Label: Frequency – placed an online wager on a prediction market site

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice in the past 12 months	75	1.1	1.2
2	Every other month or so	70	1.0	1.2
3	Monthly	92	1.3	1.7
4	A few times a month	91	1.3	1.6
5	About once a week	52	0.7	0.9
6	More than once a week	24	0.3	0.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6594	94.2	92.8
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

freq_charity

Survey question: Q54. How often did you engage in these activities in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to the relevant gambling activity in Q53.

Q54_8. Participated in some kind of charitable gambling (e.g., 50/50 drawing, bingo held by a church or non-profit organization)

Label: Frequency – participated in some kind of charitable gambling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice in the past 12 months	386	5.5	6.5
2	Every other month or so	140	2.0	2.4
3	Monthly	132	1.9	2.4
4	A few times a month	96	1.4	1.8
5	About once a week	58	0.8	0.7
6	More than once a week	23	0.3	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6162	88.0	85.7
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

freq_games

Survey question: Q54. How often did you engage in these activities in the past 12 months?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to the relevant gambling activity in Q53.

Q54_9. Played cards, dice, or other games outside of a casino for money (e.g., poker party)

Label: Frequency – played cards, dice, or other games outside of a casino for money

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Once or twice in the past 12 months	214	3.1	3.7
2	Every other month or so	171	2.4	2.9
3	Monthly	158	2.3	3.0
4	A few times a month	157	2.2	2.9
5	About once a week	110	1.6	2.1
6	More than once a week	52	0.7	0.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6136	87.7	84.6
99	Refusal	1	0.01	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_1

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the past 12 months?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_1. You gambled more than you intended to.

Label: Gambled more than intended

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	887	12.7	15.0
2	No	3103	44.3	45.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.01
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_2

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_2. You felt you had a problem with gambling.

Label: Felt had problem with gambling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	530	7.6	8.8
2	No	3460	49.4	51.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_3

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_3. People criticized you or told you that you had a problem, regardless of whether or not you thought it was true.

Label: People criticized you or told you that had you had a problem

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	574	8.2	9.4
2	No	3413	48.8	50.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_4

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_4. You felt guilty about the way you gamble or what happens when you gamble.

Label: Felt guilty about the way you gamble

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	656	9.4	11.5
2	No	3333	47.6	48.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	3	0.04	0.07
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_5

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_5. You felt like you would like to stop betting money on gambling, but you didn't think you could.

Label: Felt like you would like to stop gambling, but didn't think you could

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	528	7.5	9.4
2	No	3460	49.4	50.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_6

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_6. You hid betting slips, lottery tickets, gambling money, IOUs, or other signs of betting or gambling from your family or other important people in your life.

Label: Hid evidence of gambling from family or other important people in your life

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	456	6.5	8.4
2	No	3527	50.4	51.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.2

Total	6999	100	100
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Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_7

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_7. You argued with people you live with about your gambling.

Label: Argued with people you live with about your gambling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	399	5.7	6.9
2	No	3589	51.3	53.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	4	0.06	0.03
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_8

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_8. You claimed to win money gambling, but in fact you lost.

Label: Claimed to win money gambling, but in fact lost

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	472	6.7	8.5
2	No	3514	50.2	51.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	6	0.09	0.05
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_9

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_9. You lost time from work or school due to gambling.

Label: Lost time from work or school due to gambling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	378	5.4	7.1
2	No	3607	51.5	52.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_10

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_10. You felt like you must gamble again as soon as possible to try to win back the money you'd lost.

Label: Felt like you must gamble again as soon as possible to try to win back the money

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	596	8.5	10.0
2	No	3387	48.4	49.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	9	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_11

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_11. You needed to gamble with larger amounts of money to get the same feeling of excitement.

Label: Needed to gamble with larger amounts to get the same feeling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	503	7.2	8.6
2	No	3481	49.7	51.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	8	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_12

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months?**

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_12. You borrowed money to gamble or to pay off gambling debts (e.g., borrowed from family, friends, banks, loan companies, credit card cash advance, casino line of credit, retirement account, loan sharks).

Label: Borrowed money to gamble or to pay off gambling debts

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	449	6.4	7.5
2	No	3538	50.6	52.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_13

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_13. You sold something to get money to gamble or to pay off gambling debts (e.g., personal or family property; stocks, bonds, or other securities).

Label: Sold something to get money to gamble or to pay off gambling debts

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	444	6.3	7.7
2	No	3542	50.6	52.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	6	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gambexp_14

Survey question: Q55. Which of the following describes your gambling experiences in the **past 12 months**?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53).

Q55_14. You felt that gambling caused you health problems, including trouble sleeping, stress, or anxiety.

Label: Felt gambling caused you health problems

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	482	6.9	9.0
2	No	3506	50.1	51.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	3007	43.0	40.0
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gamb_loss

Survey question: Q56. Over the **past 12 months**, how much money do you estimate you lost overall from gambling?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) to any gambling activity (Q53-Q54).

Label: How much money lost gambling in past 12 months

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I had no loss or had a net gain	1297	18.5	17.1
2	Lost less than \$100	1406	20.1	21.4
3	Lost more than \$100, but less than \$1000	781	11.2	13.6
4	Lost more than \$1000, but less than \$10,000	277	4.0	4.9
5	Lost more than \$10,000	53	0.8	0.9
Missing Data				
96	Question Not Asked	3007	43.0	40.0
98	Don't Know	178	2.5	2.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK E: EMPLOYMENT

emp_working

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_1. Employed, working for someone else

Label: Employment - Employed, working for someone else

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3477	49.7	35.5
1	Item selected	3520	50.3	64.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_self

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_2. Self-employed

Label: Employment - Self Employed

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6270	89.6	87.5
1	Item selected	727	10.4	12.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

laidoff

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_3. Temporarily laid off or furloughed

Label: Employment - Temporarily laid off or on furlough

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6869	98.1	98.5
1	Item selected	128	1.8	1.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

disabled

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_4. Permanently or temporarily disabled

Label: Employment - Permanently or temporarily disabled

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6423	91.8	90.9
1	Item selected	574	8.2	9.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

student

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_5. A student

Label: Employment - Student

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6631	94.7	92.7
1	Item selected	366	5.2	7.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

unemp_looking

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_6. Unemployed but looking for work

Label: Employment - Unemployed but looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6120	87.4	94.7
1	Item selected	877	12.5	5.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

unemp_notlook

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_7. Unemployed and not looking for work

Label: Employment - Unemployed and not looking for work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6707	95.8	97.8
1	Item selected	290	4.1	2.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

retired

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_8. Retired

Label: Employment - Retired

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6489	92.7	94.3
1	Item selected	508	7.3	5.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

keep_house

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_9. Keeping house (homemaker)

Label: Employment - Keeping house

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6503	92.9	93.4
1	Item selected	494	7.1	6.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_other

Survey question: Q57. What is your current employment status? (Select all that apply)

Q57_10. Other (Please Specify)

Label: Employment - Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6975	99.7	99.7
1	Item selected	22	0.3	0.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

emp_flag

Label: Employment status flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6867	98.1
1	Flag	132	1.9
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: emp_flag=1 if a respondent's current employment status was recoded based on their text response to Q57_10 (emp_other).

sat_work_2

Survey question: Q58. In general, how satisfied are you with your job? If you have more than one job, think about your primary job.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Label: Employment satisfaction

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very unsatisfied	311	4.4	5.7
2	Somewhat unsatisfied	560	8.0	9.9
3	Neither satisfied nor unsatisfied	698	10.0	11.0
4	Somewhat satisfied	1599	22.8	29.3
5	Very satisfied	1079	15.4	19.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	31	0.4	0.4
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_paysick

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_1. Paid sick days

Label: Benefits - Paid sick days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2023	28.9	34.6
1	Item selected	2226	31.8	40.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_paidvac

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

Q59 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_2. Paid vacation/personal days

Label: Benefits - Paid vacation/personal days

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1836	26.2	31.4
1	Item selected	2413	34.5	43.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_healthins

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_3. Health plan or medical insurance

Label: Benefits - Health plan or medical insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	1904	27.2	31.3
1	Item selected	2345	33.5	43.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_dental

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_4. Dental benefits

Label: Benefits - Dental benefits

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2223	31.8	38.2
1	Item selected	2026	28.9	36.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_hsa

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

Q59 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_5. Health savings account

Label: Benefits - Health savings account

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2948	42.1	50.9
1	Item selected	1301	18.6	24.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_famleave

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_6. Paid family leave

Label: Benefits - Paid family leave

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3126	44.7	53.6
1	Item selected	1123	16.0	21.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_ret

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_7. A retirement plan other than social security

Label: Benefits - Retirement plan other than social security

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2571	36.7	43.9
1	Item selected	1678	24.0	31.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_tuition

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_8. Tuition reimbursement for certain types of schooling

Label: Benefits - Tuition reimbursement for certain types of schooling

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3495	49.9	61.2
1	Item selected	754	10.8	14.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_childcare

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

Q59 DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_9. Employer provided or subsidized childcare

Label: Benefits - Company provided or subsidized childcare

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3983	56.9	69.5
1	Item selected	266	3.8	5.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_housing

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_10. Employer provided or subsidized housing

Label: Benefits - Company provided or subsidized housing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4083	58.3	71.6
1	Item selected	166	2.4	3.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ben_none

Survey question: Q59. Below is a list of benefits that employers sometimes make available to their employees. Which of the benefits on this list can you receive as part of your current job? Select all that you are eligible to receive even if you do not use them. If your employer does not make any of these available, select 'None of these'.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q59_11. None of these (exclusive response)

Label: Benefits - None of these

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3317	47.4	61.4
1	Item selected	932	13.3	13.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	29	0.4	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

work_hrs

Survey question: Q60. In a typical week, how many hours do you work in all of your jobs combined?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Label: Work Hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than 20 hours	436	6.2	7.1
2	20-34 hours	998	14.3	16.7
3	35-45 hours	2205	31.5	39.0
4	More than 45 hours	609	8.7	12.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	30	0.4	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

des_work_hrs

Survey question: Q61. Do you work as many hours as you would like?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Label: Desired Work Hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	2678	38.3	48.8
2	No, I would prefer to work more hours.	949	13.6	14.7
3	No, I would prefer to work fewer hours.	621	8.9	11.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	30	0.4	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_vacation

Survey question: Q62. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q62_1. When you can take vacation or days off

Label: Job Control - Vacation/days off

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	611	8.7	9.8
2	Some	1885	26.9	34.9
3	A lot	1751	25.0	30.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	31	0.4	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_takeoff

Survey question: Q62. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q62_2. When you can take off a few hours

Label: Job Control - Take off a few hours

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	748	10.7	12.6
2	Some	1829	26.1	34.1
3	A lot	1669	23.8	28.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	32	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_workday

Survey question: Q62. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q62_3. When you begin and end each work day

Label: Job Control - When you begin and end each work day

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	1538	22.0	26.2
2	Some	1525	21.8	28.4
3	A lot	1182	16.9	20.5
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	33	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_hours

Survey question: Q62. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q62_4. The total number of hours you work each week

Label: Job Control - Total number of hours you work each week

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	1424	20.3	23.7
2	Some	1648	23.5	30.3
3	A lot	1174	16.8	21.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	32	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_days

Survey question: Q62. How much choice/control do you have over the following at your current employer?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q62_5. The days you work each week

Label: Job Control - Days you work each week

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	None or little	1579	22.6	27.0
2	Some	1498	21.4	26.8
3	A lot	1168	16.7	21.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	33	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_decisions

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_1. My job allows me to make a lot of decisions on my own.

Label: Job Functions - Make decision on own

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	1427	20.4	25.8
2	Somewhat agree	1575	22.5	28.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	686	9.8	11.6
4	Somewhat disagree	359	5.1	5.7
5	Strongly disagree	201	2.9	3.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	30	0.4	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_freedom

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_2. I have very little freedom to decide how to do my work.

Label: Job Functions - Very little freedom

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	409	5.8	7.0
2	Somewhat agree	793	11.3	14.0
3	Neither agree nor disagree	848	12.1	14.8
4	Somewhat disagree	1237	17.7	22.6
5	Strongly disagree	961	13.7	16.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	30	0.4	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_say

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_3. I have a lot of say about what happens at my job.

Label: Job Functions - Have a lot of say about what happens

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	955	13.6	16.9
2	Somewhat agree	1262	18.0	23.6
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1085	15.5	18.5
4	Somewhat disagree	575	8.2	10.4
5	Strongly disagree	369	5.3	5.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	32	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_time

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_4. I do not have enough time to get my work done.

Label: Job Functions - Not enough time to complete work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	367	5.2	6.2
2	Somewhat agree	764	10.9	14.2
3	Neither agree nor disagree	897	12.8	15.6
4	Somewhat disagree	1131	16.2	19.1
5	Strongly disagree	1083	15.5	19.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_workload

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_5. My workload is manageable.

Label: Job Functions - Workload is manageable

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	1320	18.9	23.0
2	Somewhat agree	1592	22.7	28.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	747	10.7	13.2
4	Somewhat disagree	418	6.0	7.3
5	Strongly disagree	169	2.4	2.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	32	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_physdem

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_6. My job is physically demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is physical demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	665	9.5	11.8
2	Somewhat agree	1020	14.6	17.9
3	Neither agree nor disagree	884	12.6	15.6
4	Somewhat disagree	816	11.7	15.4
5	Strongly disagree	860	12.3	14.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	33	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_mentdem

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_7. My job is mentally demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is mentally demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	1151	16.4	21.1
2	Somewhat agree	1446	20.7	25.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	850	12.1	14.9
4	Somewhat disagree	506	7.2	8.3
5	Strongly disagree	292	4.2	5.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	33	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_emotdem

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_8. My job is emotionally demanding.

Label: Job Functions - Job is emotionally demanding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	781	11.2	13.6
2	Somewhat agree	1211	17.3	21.5
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1085	15.5	18.9
4	Somewhat disagree	708	10.1	12.7
5	Strongly disagree	459	6.6	8.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	34	0.5	0.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_fair

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_9. Considering my efforts and achievements, my salary/income is fair.

Label: Job Functions - Salary and income are fair

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	794	11.3	14.7
2	Somewhat agree	1407	20.1	25.8
3	Neither agree nor disagree	965	13.8	16.8
4	Somewhat disagree	704	10.1	11.6
5	Strongly disagree	374	5.3	6.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	34	0.5	0.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_skill

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_10. My job requires a high skill level.

Label: Job Functions - Job requires high skill set

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	883	12.6	16.5
2	Somewhat agree	1385	19.8	25.3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	1066	15.2	18.3
4	Somewhat disagree	579	8.3	9.7
5	Strongly disagree	331	4.7	5.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	34	0.5	0.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

job_learn

Survey question: Q63. The next set of questions asks about your experiences in the day-to-day functions of your job. Thinking about your main job, rate your level of agreement with the following statements.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 1, 2, or 3 on Q57.

Q63_11. My job requires that I keep learning new things.

Label: Job Functions - Job requires that I keep learning new things

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly agree	1236	17.7	22.2
2	Somewhat agree	1528	21.8	26.3
3	Neither agree nor disagree	912	13.0	16.5
4	Somewhat disagree	367	5.2	7.1
5	Strongly disagree	200	2.9	2.9
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	2721	38.9	24.3
99	Refusal	35	0.5	0.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_1

Survey Q64_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_1_1. Yard work or landscaping, or shovel or plow snow.

Label: Informal work – Yard Work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1635	23.4	24.3
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	978	14.0	14.6
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	231	3.3	4.3
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4142	59.2	56.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_2

Survey Q64_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_1_2. Home repair or improvement (for example, plumbing, carpentry, roofing, painting).

Label: Informal work – Home repair

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1147	16.4	19.0
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	1189	17.0	18.3
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	156	2.2	2.6
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4475	63.9	6.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	32	0.5	0.4
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_3

Survey Q64_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_1_3. Repair vehicles or appliances, or do other types of mechanical work.

Label: Informal work – Vehicle repair

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	879	12.6	14.7
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	1223	17.5	18.4
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	93	1.3	1.7
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4774	68.2	64.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	30	0.4	0.4
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_4

Survey Q64_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_1_4. Make crafts or collectible items, sew, or do alterations.

Label: Informal work – Make crafts

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1269	18.1	17.2
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	958	13.7	17.1
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	139	2.0	2.3
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4599	65.7	62.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_5

Survey Q64_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_1_5. Hunt, fish, or gather things from the land.

Label: Informal work – Hunt

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	894	12.8	13.1
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	803	11.5	13.0
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	142	2.0	2.2
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5123	73.2	71.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	37	0.5	0.5
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_6

Survey Q64_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_1_6. Grow or produce food products.

Label: Informal work – Grow food

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	952	13.6	14.3
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	857	12.2	14.5
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	150	2.1	2.2
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5007	71.5	68.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	33	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_7

Survey Q64_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_1_7. Breed, board, or tend to dogs, cats, or other non-farm animals.

Label: Informal work – animals

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	819	11.7	12.2
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	566	8.1	9.2
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	176	2.5	3.5
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5407	77.3	74.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	31	0.4	0.4
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_8

Survey Q64_1. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? **Do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_1_8. Reuse or fix things up that others had thrown away (for example, furniture, lumber, or appliances).

Label: Informal work – Fix things

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	954	13.6	14.0
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	828	11.8	11.9
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	155	2.2	2.6
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5023	71.8	70.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	39	0.6	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_9

Survey Q64_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_2_9. Personal services (for example, childcare or babysitting, house cleaning, hair cutting or styling, or providing transportation for others).

Label: Informal work – Personal services

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	1284	18.3	19.5
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	687	9.8	11.2
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	153	2.2	3.0
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	4855	69.4	65.9
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	20	0.3	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_10

Survey Q64_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_2_10. Hold or contribute to a garage sale or flea market or sell clothes/accessories to a consignment or thrift shop (including online).

Label: Informal work – Garage sale

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	713	10.2	11.2
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	741	10.6	12.3
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	117	1.7	2.5
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5386	77.0	73.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	42	0.6	0.9
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_11

Survey Q64_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_2_11. Clerical work like typing or editing.

Label: Informal work – Clerical work

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	669	9.6	11.4
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	573	8.2	10.4
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	51	0.7	1.0
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5668	81.0	76.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	38	0.5	0.8
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_12

Survey Q64_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_2_12. Accounting, tax preparation, website design, or other work with computers.

Label: Informal work – Accounting

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	612	8.7	10.8
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	672	9.6	12.0
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	63	0.9	1.2
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5616	80.2	75.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	36	0.5	0.8
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_13

Survey Q64_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_2_13. Tutor or give lessons (for example, music, language, sports, etc).

Label: Informal work – Tutoring

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	445	6.4	8.7
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	544	7.8	9.9
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	32	0.5	0.5
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5941	84.9	80.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	37	0.5	0.8
	Total	6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_14

Survey Q64_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_2_14. Sell or trade things such as makeup, clothes, recyclables, scrap metal, cars or car parts.

Label: Informal work – Sell or trade

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	855	12.2	13.1
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	702	10.0	11.2
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	100	1.4	1.5
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5300	75.7	73.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	42	0.6	0.9
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_15

Survey Q64_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_2_15. Take in boarders or extra people who live in the same household with you for rent.

Label: Informal work – Boarding

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	268	3.8	4.4
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	475	6.8	7.6
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	27	0.4	0.4
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	6187	88.4	86.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	42	0.6	0.9
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_16

Survey Q64_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_2_16. Live stream or post online videos of you engaging in some activity to gain subscribers or some other form of payment (for example, playing video games, influencer).

Label: Informal work – Influencer

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	750	10.7	11.6
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	593	8.5	9.5
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	76	1.1	1.2
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	5540	79.2	76.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	40	0.6	0.9
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_17

Survey Q64_2. In the **past 12 months**, did you or anyone else in your household engage in any of the following types of “informal work”? As a reminder, **do not include activities done purely/solely for fun or as a hobby, everyday household chores, or work that you do as part of your formal employment for which you receive a paycheck.**

Q64_2_17. Complete online surveys for gift cards, airline miles, or other payments.

Label: Informal work – Online surveys

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	3798	54.3	53.7
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	558	8.0	9.4
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	243	3.5	3.5
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	2355	33.6	32.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	45	0.6	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_oth

Survey Q64_2_18_Other. Please identify the other type(s) of informal work that you or anyone else in your household engaged in during the past 12 months.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only of respondents who selected '1' or '2' on Q64_2_18 (Other not already identified).

Q64_2_18. Other not already identified.

Label: Informal work – Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Respondent engaged in activity	153	2.2	2.1
2	Someone else in household engaged in activity	85	1.2	1.3
3	Both respondent and someone else in household engaged in activity	16	0.2	0.2
4	Nobody in household engaged in activity	6276	89.7	88.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	469	6.7	7.8
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

infwork_flag

Label: Informal work flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6332	90.5
1	Flag	667	9.5
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: infwork_flag=1 if any informal work variable was recoded based on respondents' text response to Q64_2_18_Other.

infwork_endsmeet

Survey question: Q65. In the **past 12 months**, has there been a time when this kind of informal work made the difference between making ends meet and not getting by?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only of respondents who selected '1' or '2' on any of the items in Q64_1 or Q64_2.

Label: Informal work – Getting by

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	Yes	2348	33.5	31.2
2	No	3625	51.8	55.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	989	14.1	13.1
99	Refusal	37	0.5	0.6
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK F: INCOME

hhinc

Survey question: Q66. Please select the option that represents your **household's** total annual income from all sources before taxes and deductions in **2024**.

Label: Income

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than \$10,000	881	12.6	4.5
2	\$10,000-\$24,999	1046	14.9	6.7
3	\$25,000-\$39,999	1064	15.2	11.3
4	\$40,000-\$49,999	551	7.9	7.1
5	\$50,000-\$59,999	637	9.1	9.5
6	\$60,000-\$74,999	513	7.3	8.6
7	\$75,000-\$84,999	355	5.1	6.8
8	\$85,000-\$99,999	366	5.2	7.6
9	\$100,000-\$124,999	470	6.7	11.8
10	\$125,000-\$149,999	327	4.7	8.0
11	\$150,000-\$199,999	307	4.4	7.5
12	More than \$200,000	264	3.8	5.9
98	Don't Know	213	3.0	4.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_tanf

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_1. Cash public assistance (e.g., Temporary Assistance for Needy Families)

Label: Gov benefits - Cash Public Assistance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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0	Item not selected	6617	94.5	93.1
1	Item selected	348	5.0	5.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_childtax

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_2. Child tax credit

Label: Gov benefits - Child Tax Credit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6201	88.6	85.8
1	Item selected	764	10.9	13.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_stim

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_3. COVID-19 stimulus payment

Label: Gov benefits - COVID 19 stimulus payment

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6549	93.6	91.9
1	Item selected	416	5.9	7.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_dis

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_4. Disability insurance

Label: Gov benefits - Disability insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6597	94.3	92.7
1	Item selected	368	5.3	6.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_eitc

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_5. Earned income tax credit

Label: Gov benefits - Earned income tax credit

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6276	89.7	88.3
1	Item selected	689	9.8	10.7
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_heap

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_6. Energy assistance (e.g., Home Energy Assistance Program)

Label: Gov benefits - energy assistance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6574	93.9	93.2
1	Item selected	391	5.6	5.7

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_schoolmeals

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_7. Free or reduced-price school meals

Label: Gov benefits - free or reduced price school meals

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6632	94.8	94.0
1	Item selected	333	4.8	5.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_SNAP

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_8. Food stamps/SNAP

Label: Gov benefits - Food stamps/SNAP

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5201	74.3	82.1
1	Item selected	1764	25.2	16.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_rent

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_9. Rental assistance or public housing (e.g., Section 8)

Label: Gov benefits - Rental assistance or public housing

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6715	95.9	96.1
1	Item selected	250	3.6	2.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_ssdis

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_10. Social security disability insurance (SSDI)

Label: Gov benefits - Social security disability (SSDI)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6307	90.1	90.4
1	Item selected	658	9.4	8.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_ssret

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_11. Social security retirement

Label: Gov benefits - Social security retirement

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6452	92.2	92.1
1	Item selected	513	7.3	6.8

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_ssi

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_12. Supplemental security income (SSI)

Label: Gov benefits - Supplemental security income (SSI)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6465	92.4	93.4
1	Item selected	500	7.1	5.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_ui

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_13. Unemployment Insurance

Label: Gov benefits - Unemployment insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6776	96.8	95.8
1	Item selected	189	2.7	3.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_va

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_14. Veteran's Administration payments

Label: Gov benefits - Veteran administration payments

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6805	97.2	96.5
1	Item selected	160	2.3	2.4
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_wic

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_15. Women, Infants, and Children (WIC)

Label: Gov benefits - Women, infants, and children

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6741	96.3	95.9
1	Item selected	224	3.2	3.0
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_workerscomp

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_16. Workers compensation

Label: Gov benefits - Workers compensation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6849	97.9	96.5
1	Item selected	116	1.7	2.5

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_other

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_17. Other – Do not include retirement or pensions. Do not include government provided health insurance (e.g., Medicaid, Medicare) (Please Specify)

Label: Gov benefits - Other

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	6900	98.6	98.1
1	Item selected	65	0.9	0.8
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	34	0.5	1.0
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_none

Survey question: Q67. Please identify all sources of government benefits anyone in your **household** received in **2024**. Select all that apply. If your household received no government benefits in 2024, select 'None of these'.

Q67_97. None of these (exclusive response)

Label: Gov benefits - None

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3889	55.6	51.0
1	Item selected	3110	44.4	49.0
Missing Data				
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

gov_flag

Label: Gov benefits flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6964	99.5

1	Flag	35	0.5
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: gov_flag=1 if government benefits received by respondents' household in 2024 was recoded based on their text response to Q67_17 (gov_other).

health_ins

Survey question: Q68. Do you have health insurance or a health coverage plan?

Label: Health insurance

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	5763	82.3	88.4
2	No	1072	15.3	8.9
98	Don't Know	160	2.3	2.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	4	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_1

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_1. Insurance through your employer or your spouse's employer

Label: Health ins from employer

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3333	47.6	42.3
1	Item selected	2428	34.7	46.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_2

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_2. Insurance through your parent

Label: Health ins from parent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5374	76.8	79.8
1	Item selected	387	5.5	8.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_3

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_3. Private health insurance that you purchase directly from a company

Label: Health ins private

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5264	75.2	78.4
1	Item selected	497	7.1	10.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_4

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_4. Insurance that you purchase through the Affordable Care Act exchange

Label: Health ins from ACA exchange

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5333	76.2	81.8
1	Item selected	428	6.1	6.6
Missing Data				

96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_5

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_5. Medicare

Label: Health ins from Medicare

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4941	70.6	77.2
1	Item selected	820	11.7	11.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_6

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_6. Medicaid, or another state or local government program that pays for your health care

Label: Health ins from Medicaid

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4118	58.8	71.4
1	Item selected	1643	23.5	17.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_7

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_7. Military related health care (e.g., TRICARE, VA health care, CHAMPVA)

Label: Health ins from military

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5603	80.1	85.2
1	Item selected	158	2.3	3.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_8

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_8. Indian Health Service

Label: Health ins from Indian Health Service

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5725	81.8	87.7
1	Item selected	36	0.5	0.7
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_9

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_9. Insurance through your or your spouse's pension or retirement benefits

Label: Health ins from pension or retirement benefits

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5691	81.3	86.8
1	Item selected	70	1.0	1.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

ins_dk

Survey question: Q69. What kind(s) of health insurance or health coverage do you have? Select all that apply.

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected Yes (1) on Q68.

Q69_98. Don't Know

Label: Health ins - don't know source

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5655	80.8	87.2
1	Item selected	106	1.5	1.2
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1236	17.7	11.6
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.02
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK F: DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

marstat

Survey question: Q70. What is your current marital/relationship status?

Label: Marital Status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Married	2490	35.6	52.6
2	Divorced	766	10.9	5.8
3	Separated	233	3.3	1.0
4	Widowed	205	2.9	1.5
5	Single, never married	2752	39.3	29.3
6	Member of an unmarried couple	551	7.9	9.8

Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sexuality

Survey question: Q71. Which of the following best describes you?

Label: Sexual orientation

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Heterosexual or straight	6074	86.8	88.1
2	Bisexual	459	6.6	6.2
3	Gay, lesbian, homosexual	295	4.2	3.2
4	Other (Please Specify)	73	1.0	0.6
98	Don't Know	83	1.2	1.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	15	0.2	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

sexuality_flag

Label: Sexual orientation flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6986	99.8
1	Flag	13	0.2
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: sexuality_flag=1 if a respondent's sexual orientation was recoded based on their text response to Q71 Other.

hh_people

Survey question: Q72. How many people, **including yourself**, live in your household?

Label: People in Household

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	1	1480	21.2	12.5
2	2	2105	30.1	29.1
3	3	1449	20.7	26.2
4	4	1077	15.4	18.2
5	5	498	7.1	8.2

6	6	198	2.8	2.9
7	7	75	1.1	0.9
8	8	33	0.5	0.2
9	9	24	0.3	0.4
10	10+	28	0.4	0.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	32	0.5	1.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_partner

Survey question: Q73. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on Q72.

Q73_1. Spouse or romantic partner

Label: Who currently lives with you - spouse or romantic partner

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	2241	32.0	26.5
1	Item selected	3246	46.4	59.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1512	21.6	13.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_childund5

Survey question: Q73. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on Q72.

Q73_2. A child or children under age 5 (include all children whether they are related or not)

Label: Who currently lives with you - child(ren) under age 5

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4624	66.1	71.5
1	Item selected	863	12.3	14.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1512	21.6	13.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_child5to17

Survey question: Q73. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on Q72.

Q73_3. A child or children ages 5-17 (include all children whether they are related or not)

Label: Who currently lives with you - child(ren) age 5 to 17

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	3832	54.8	55.8
1	Item selected	1655	23.7	30.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1512	21.6	13.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_ownadultchild

Survey question: Q73. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on Q72.

Q73_4. Your own adult child or children age 18+

Label: Who currently lives with you - own adult child or children age 18+

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4672	66.8	73.8
1	Item selected	815	11.6	12.5
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1512	21.6	13.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_ownparent

Survey question: Q73. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on Q72.

Q73_5. Your own parent(s)

Label: Who currently lives with you - your own parent(s)

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4391	62.7	71.3

1	Item selected	1096	15.7	15.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1512	21.6	13.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_othrel

Survey question: Q73. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on Q72.

Q73_6. Another relative (e.g., a sibling, cousin, in-laws)

Label: Who currently lives with you - another relative

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	4721	67.5	76.5
1	Item selected	766	10.9	9.8
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1512	21.6	13.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_friend

Survey question: Q73. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on Q72.

Q73_7. A friend

Label: Who currently lives with you - friend

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5246	75.0	83.3
1	Item selected	241	3.4	3.0
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1512	21.6	13.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_roommate

Survey question: Q73. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on Q72.

Q73_8. A roommate or tenant

Label: Who currently lives with you - roommate or tenant

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5216	74.5	83.2
1	Item selected	271	3.9	3.1
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1512	21.6	13.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_other

Survey question: Q73. Which of these people are currently living with you? (Select all that apply)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2 to 10+ on Q72.

Q73_9. Someone else (Please Specify)

Label: Who currently lives with you - someone else

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
0	Item not selected	5441	77.7	85.7
1	Item selected	46	0.7	0.6
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	1512	21.6	13.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

hh_flag

Label: Flag for people living with respondent

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6943	99.2
1	Flag	56	0.8
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: hh_flag=1 if people currently living with respondent was recoded based on respondents' text response to hh_other (Q73_9).

military

Survey question: Q74. Have you ever served on active duty in the United States Armed Forces, either in the regular military or in a National Guard or military reserve unit?

Label: Active Duty

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Never served	6486	92.7	92.6
2	Currently Active Duty	146	2.1	2.6
3	Active Duty in the past, but not now	323	4.6	4.3
4	Only on Active Duty for training	42	0.6	0.5
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	2	0.03	0.06
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

combat

Survey question: Q75. Did you ever serve in a combat or war zone? (Note: Persons serving in combat or war zones usually receive combat zone tax exclusion, imminent danger pay, or hostile fire pay.)

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2, 3, or 4 on Q74.

Label: Serve in a combat or war zone

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	230	3.3	3.9
2	No	281	4.0	3.4
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6488	92.7	92.7
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

mil_dis

Survey question: Q76. What is your service-connected disability rating?

DISPLAY LOGIC: Ask only if respondent selected 2, 3, or 4 on Q74.

Label: Service-connected disability rating

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
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1	I do not have a service-connected disability rating	152	2.2	1.9
2	0%	54	0.8	0.7
3	10%	24	0.3	0.3
4	20%	18	0.3	0.2
5	30%	28	0.4	0.3
6	40%	27	0.4	0.4
7	50%	45	0.6	0.7
8	60%	39	0.6	0.7
9	70%	31	0.4	0.6
10	80%	25	0.4	0.9
11	90%	15	0.2	0.1
12	100%	27	0.4	0.3
Missing Data				
96	Question was not asked	6488	92.7	92.6
99	Refusal	26	0.4	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

nativity

Survey question: Q77. Were you born in the U.S.?

Label: Nativity

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Yes	6578	94.0	78.8
2	No	397	5.7	20.8
98	Don't Know	13	0.2	0.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	11	0.2	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

housing_4

Survey question: Q78. Which best describes your current housing status?

Label: Housing status

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	I live in a home that I own or on which I carry a mortgage.	3009	43.0	50.6
2	I live in a home for which I pay rent. (This includes sharing rent with others)	2448	35.0	31.4
3	I live in a home without paying rent or other household expenses (e.g., utilities).	698	10.0	9.1

4	I live in a home without paying any rent, but I do contribute to household expenses (e.g., utilities).	593	8.5	6.1
5	I do not currently have a permanent housing situation (e.g., I live in a shelter, vehicle, on the street, in some type of makeshift tent, empty building).	166	2.4	1.8
6	I live in an institutional setting (e.g., military housing, campus housing, nursing home).	52	0.7	0.5
7	Other	13	0.2	0.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	20	0.3	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

housing_flag

Label: Housing status flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6822	97.5
1	Flag	177	2.5
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: housing_4_flag=1 if a respondent's current housing status (housing_4) was recoded based on their text response to housing_4 Other (Q78).

years_cty

Survey question: Q79. How long have you lived in your current county?

Label: Years in current county

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than 1 year	515	7.4	4.7
2	1 to 5 years	1529	21.9	22.1
3	6 to 10 years	910	13.0	15.1
4	More than 10 years but less than whole life	1763	25.2	29.0
5	Whole life	2239	32.0	28.7
98	Don't Know	33	0.5	0.3
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

metstat_self

Survey question: Q80. How would you describe the community where you live?

Label: Describe your community - urban, suburban, rural

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Urban	2113	30.2	31.3
2	Suburban	3006	42.9	49.4
3	Rural	1873	26.8	19.2
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	7	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

BLOCK J: POLITICS

pol_party

Survey question: Q81. Politically, do you consider yourself:

Label: Political Party

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Republican	2134	30.5	31.7
2	Democrat	2127	30.4	30.2
3	Independent	1685	24.1	23.3
4	No affiliation/None	1006	14.4	14.0
5	Other (Please Specify)	37	0.5	0.6
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	10	0.1	0.2
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

pol_party_flag

Label: Political party flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6983	99.8
1	Flag	16	0.2
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: pol_party_flag=1 if a respondent's political party was recoded based on their text response to pol_party (Q81).

pol_ideology

Survey question: Q82. Would you say your view on most matters are:

Label: Political Ideology

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Very liberal	904	12.9	12.4
2	Somewhat liberal	1124	16.1	17.6
3	Moderate	3180	45.4	43.4
4	Somewhat conservative	1067	15.2	15.2
5	Very conservative	711	10.2	11.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	13	0.2	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

vote_2024

Survey question: Q83. Which candidate did you vote for in the 2024 Presidential Election?

Label: Presidential Vote 2024

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Kamala Harris	2391	34.2	34.6
2	Donald Trump	2568	36.7	40.3
3	Some other candidate (Please Specify)	122	1.7	1.7
4	Did not vote for President in 2024	1898	27.1	23.1
Missing Data				
99	Refusal	20	0.3	0.3
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

vote_2024_flag

Label: 2024 Presidential vote flag

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%
0	Not Flag	6990	99.9
1	Flag	9	0.1
Total		6999	100

Variable Type: numeric

Note: vote_2024_flag=1 if a respondent's voting in the 2024 Presidential Election was recoded based on their text response to vote_2024 – Some other candidate (Q83).

Variable Type: numeric

approve_trump

Survey question: Q84. Do you approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President?

Label: Approve or disapprove of the job Donald Trump is doing as President

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Strongly approve	1413	20.2	21.7
2	Somewhat approve	1497	21.4	23.9
3	Somewhat disapprove	832	11.9	11.8
4	Strongly disapprove	2654	37.9	35.1
Missing Data				
98	Don't Know	598	8.5	7.4
99	Refusal	5	0.1	0.1
Total		6999	100	100

Variable Type: numeric

TECHNICAL VARIABLES**svy_year**

Label: Survey Year

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
2024	2024	6999	100	-

Variable Type: numeric

NOTE: Please see the Methodology Report for information on which weights are appropriate for your analysis.

final_weight

Label: Probability Sample Adjusted Weight

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
187.7 to 1223651	-	6999	100	-

Variable Type: numeric

Note: Applying this weight helps to correct for the non-probability design of the NWS, as well as maximize national representativeness, based on the sampling design and weighting of the comparable National Health Interview Survey (NHIS) sample. Data from NHIS respondents ages 18-64 are used to first create a “design weight” (i.e., an estimated probability of selection for each survey respondent) and then calibrate this design weight to reflect differences in the

makeup of the NWS and NHIS (see post-strata variables, below). Additional information on the post-strata are available in the 2025 Methodology Report.

educ_grouped

Label: Education post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Less than a Bachelor’s degree	4660	66.6	-
2	Bachelor’s degree or higher	2339	33.4	-
	Total	6999	100	-

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the educational post-strata groups – no 4-year college degree and 4-year college degree or higher – used to define the 12 post-strata (see “stratum_ID”) incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata are available in the 2025 Methodology Report.

age_group

Label: Age post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	18-32	2086	29.8	-
2	33-47	2346	33.5	-
3	48-65	2567	36.7	-
	Total	6999	100	-

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the age post-strata groups – 18-32; 33-47; 48-65 – used to define the 12 post-strata (see “stratum_ID”) incorporated in the calibration of the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata are available in the 2025 Methodology Report.

marstat_grouped

Label: Marital status post-strata

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	Currently married	2490	35.6	-
2	Currently unmarried	4509	64.4	-
	Total	6999	100	-

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the marital status post-strata groups – currently married and not married – used to define the 12 post-strata (see “stratum_ID”) incorporated in the calibration of

the design weight. Additional information on the post-strata are available in the 2025 Methodology Report.

total_NHIS_weight

Label: NHIS survey weight total

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
6,562,005-36,001,378	-	6999	100	-

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the corresponding “known,” weighted population totals for each post-strata based on the NHIS data. Additional information on the weighting procedure is available in the 2025 Methodology Report.

stratum_ID

Label: Post-strata ID

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
1	-	275	3.9	-
2	-	1427	20.4	-
3	-	403	5.8	-
4	-	1088	15.5	-
5	-	556	7.9	-
6	-	911	13.0	-
7	-	153	2.2	-
8	-	231	3.3	-
9	-	480	6.9	-
10	-	375	5.4	-
11	-	623	8.9	-
12	-	477	6.8	-
Total		6999	100	-

Variable Type: numeric

Note: This variable identifies the 12 post-strata groups used to calibrate the survey design weight, based on combinations of the education, age, and marital status post-strata groups. Additional information on the weighting procedure is available in the 2025 Methodology Report.

weight1-weight200

Label: replicate weights

Value	Label	Unweighted Frequency	%	Weighted %
-	-	6999	100	

Variable Type: numeric

Note: These 200 variables are the replicate weights used to estimate sampling variable for estimates based on the “final_weight.” The bootstrapping technique used to develop these weights, as well as guidance on their implementation, are available in the 2025 Methodology Report.