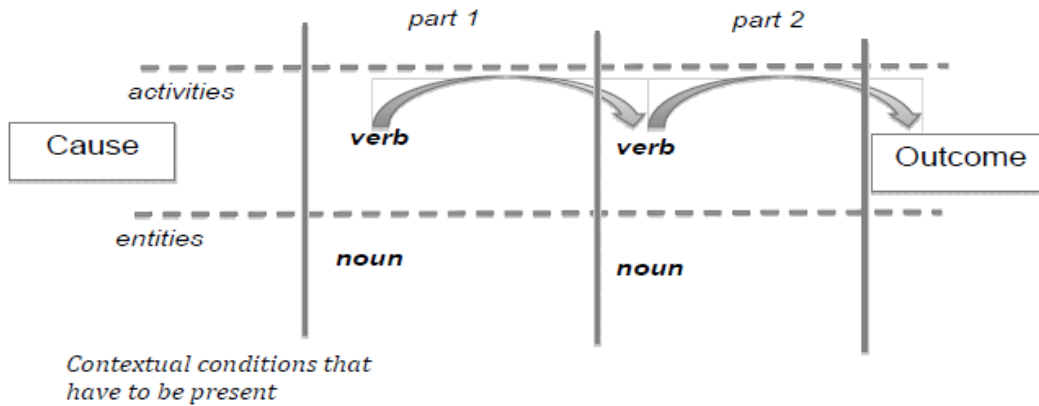
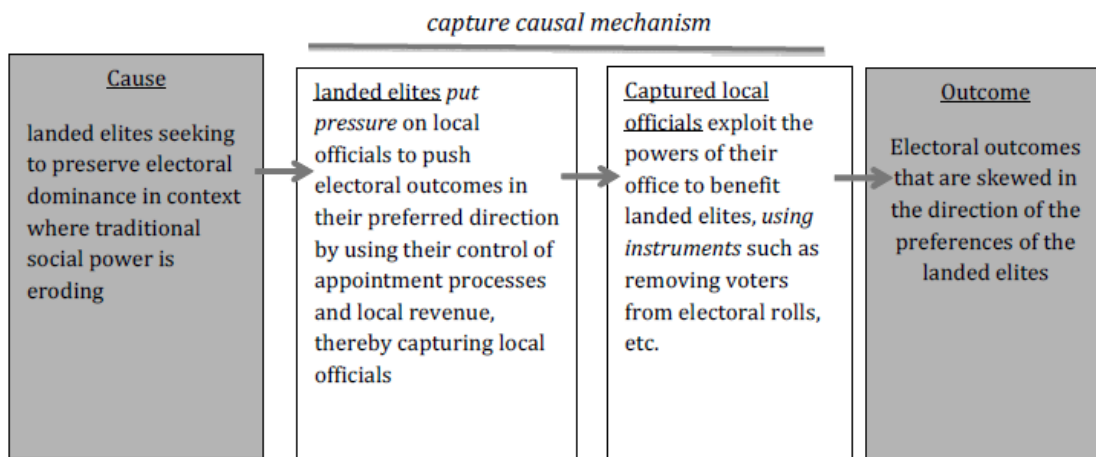


## Figures and Tables, Beach

**Figure 1: A simple template for a two-part causal mechanism**



**Figure 2: A “capture” mechanism linking landed elites with electoral fraud (adapted from Ziblatt 2009)**



**Figure 3: The distinction between evidence of difference-making and mechanistic evidence.**

